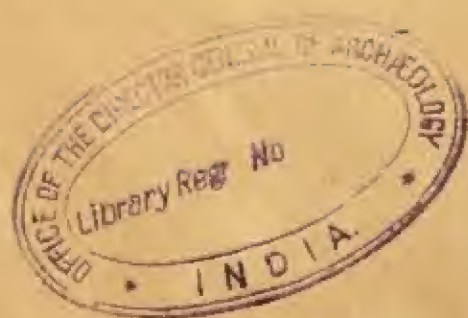


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Census of India, 1931

VOLUME XXVIII

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TRAVANCORE

PART II—TABLES

By

RAO SAHIB N. KUNJAN PILLAI, M. A., B. Sc.(Edin.), Ph. D. (Leipzig),

CENSUS COMMISSIONER, TRAVANCORE

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Distribution of taluks and pakuthis by natural division

Taluk	Area in square miles	Lowland Division		Midland Division		Highland Division	
		Pakuthi	Area in square miles	Pakuthi	Area in square miles	Pakuthi	Area in square miles
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
STATE	7,625		1,371		2,707		3,547
1 Thovala	144.96		..		40.49		104.47
				Thovala	19.33	Buthapanadi	1.14
				Chempakarsanaputhur	5.90	Darsanacope	6.60
				Thiruppathisaram	2.39	Arumacallar	2.07
				Thalakkudi	3.56	Ajakiapandipuram	4.79
				Isanthimangalam	2.10	Ananthapuram	4.92
				Chiramanam	4.30	Hills surveyed and unsurveyed	54.35
				Erachakulam	2.91		
2 Agasthiwarām	106.92		74.26		32.66		
		Kannakumari	11.08	Kulasekharapuram	5.43		
		Agasthiwarām	8.14	Mirungur	8.72		
		Thamarakulam	6.20	Therur	8.33		
		Suchindram	2.08	Erariputhur	3.02		
		Parakkā	1.76	Vadasserī	7.16		
		Thengamputhur	10.99				
		Dharmapuram	4.50				
		Vadiveeswarām	4.12				
		Nagercoil	4.80				
		Neendakara A	18.90				
		Neendakara B					
		Hills surveyed	1.75				
3 Kalkulam	229.39		59.00		49.89		120.50
		Kappiyara	4.12	Attur	8.55	Thiripparappu	11.10
		Valvachagoshtam	5.58	Thuckala	5.09	Ponmana	14.93
		Alur	8.21	Kalkulam	6.55	Hills surveyed and unsurveyed	95.07
		Irakkal	1.72	Kothanallur	12.50		
		Thalakkulam	8.24	Mekode	7.01		
		Kadiapattanam	7.43	Aravikkara	4.13		
		Manavalakkurichi	4.72	Thiruvattar	6.06		
		Colachel	11.39				
		Thiruvithamcode	4.59				
4 Villavancode	165.18		59.27		34.92		70.97
		Koliacode	4.90	Pakode	5.40	Kaliyal	67.18
		Eludesappattu	4.53	Villavancode	5.03	Hills unsurveyed	3.79
		Painkulam	3.63	Pajukul	4.13		
		Arudesappattu	3.35	Edakkode	8.75		
		Methukunimel	7.46	Arumana	11.61		
		Kannathor	3.72				
		Nallur	3.60				
		Kilamidalam	3.65				
		Midalam	6.17				
		Kilukulam	4.03				
		Kalliyur	8.09				
		Nattalam	6.24				
5 Neyyattinkara	233.35		94.69		80.51		58.15
		Kajathur	10.58	Kolla	5.35	Ottasekharangalam	50.15
		Cherkal	7.83	Kannathinkal	31.79	Hills unsurveyed	8.00
		Parasala	7.72	Perumkulavila	15.22		
		Neyyattinkara	9.71	Vilappil	12.13		
		Athiyannur	7.00	Marakil	6.31		
		Thirupuram	6.12	Maranallur	9.71		
		Karinkulam	4.90				
		Kottukal	11.31				
		Thiruvallam	11.36				
		Nemam	11.32				
		Pallichel	6.37				
6 Trivandrum	97.26	All pakuthis	97.26				
7 Nedumangad	366.02				194.56		171.46
				Ulamalakkal	18.33	Magunkara	6.75
				Nedumangad	12.77	Ariyanad	16.61
				Amal	17.76	Hills surveyed	148.10
				Vannapuram	29.71		
				Nellamad	7.12		
				Manikkal	12.88		
				Vempayam	11.81		
				Karakulam	12.11		
				Perumkulam	8.20		
				Kulathummal	8.62		
				Veerapakkara	7.02		
				Vellamad	10.91		
				Palode	23.57		
				Pallampara	13.74		

Distribution of taluks and pakuthis by natural division—(continued)

Taluk	Area in square miles	Lowland Division		Midland Division		Highland Division	
		Pakuthi	Area in square miles	Pakuthi	Area in square miles	Pakuthi	Area in square miles
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
8 Chirayinkil	146.50		69.83		76.67		
		Ajūr	4.81	Ilampa	2.04		
		Kiluvulam	4.67	Mudakkal	4.51		
		Idakkode	3.38	Kottuvajannur	3.11		
		Avanavancheri	2.81	Puthimath	7.28		
		Attingal	1.98	Palayakannummel	9.63		
		Kunthallur	1.47	Kilimanur	7.35		
		Sarkara	2.45	Vellallur	4.39		
		Chirayinkil	1.74	Nagarur	4.64		
		Kadakkavur	4.04	Alankode	4.14		
		Keejattungal	2.97	Kavavaram	5.16		
		Manampur	5.94	Madavur	7.24		
		Ottur	3.66	Paljikkal	6.25		
		Chemmaruthi	6.77	Nayakkalam	10.93		
		Ayirur	6.87				
		Idava	3.52				
		Varkkala	5.93				
		Vettur	2.62				
		Cheraniyur	4.20				
9 Quilon	147.41	All pakuthis	147.41				
10 Karunagapally	88.99	All pakuthis	88.99				
11 Karthikapally	74.24	All pakuthis	74.24				
12 Mavelikara	111.43			All pakuthis	111.43		
13 Kunnathur	150.46			All pakuthis	150.46		
14 Kottarakkara	202.03			All pakuthis	202.03		
15 Pathanapuram	425.67				96.05		329.62
				Pattali	15.34	Penalur	22.50
				Mallam	10.71	Anchal	203.54
				Thalavur	8.78	Pathanapuram (Hill portion)	103.53
				Vilakkudi	8.29		
				Edamulakkal	14.93		
				Pathanapuram	38.00		
16 Shenkotta	129.14				25.87		103.27
				Achanputhur	5.43	Shenkotta	9.25
				Naithur	5.36	Karkudi	2.18
				Klangad	2.14	Puliyara	4.20
				Ayikudi	5.86	Pathur	1.93
				Samburvadakara	7.06	Melkara	3.23
						Hills surveyed	82.46
17 Pathanamthitta	898.16				189.05		709.11
				Nanthur	6.83	HEs unsurveyed	709.11
				Omaller	13.36		
				Pathanamthitta	5.54		
				Randi	87.66		
				Kumpala	39.95		
				Cherakole	14.68		
				Valjikode	21.98		
18 Thiruvella	220.15			All pakuthies	220.15		
19 Ampalapula	147.46	All pakuthis	147.46				
20 Changanachery	263.78		43.47		220.31		
		Ramankari	4.39	Valappally East	5.99		
		Muttar	4.58	Mudappally	17.25		
		Velland	7.52	Puthappally	18.88		
		Chennankari	4.46	Nedunkunnam	17.99		
		Neelampurur	4.23	Vajur	21.61		
		Valappally West	5.66	Vellavur	9.17		
		Kurichi	6.02	Manimala	13.50		
		Changanachery	6.61	Oberavally	4.34		
				Chirakkadavu	10.56		
				Kanjirappally North	51.41		
				Ditto South	49.68		

Distribution of taluks and pakuthis by natural division—(concluded)

Taluk	Area in square miles	Lowland Division		Midland Division		Highland Division	
		Pakuthi	Area in square miles	Pakuthi	Area in square miles	Pakuthi	Area in square miles
1	2			5	6	7	8
21 Kottayam	214.04		89.41		124.63		
		Thiruvapur	18.46	Pannachikad	8.73		
		Kottayam	4.87	Vijayanuram	25.77		
		Nattakam	9.42	Pampady	26.59		
		Aymannam	13.45	Akulakkunnam	37.66		
		Kummanam	2.53	Pernampakkad	2.39		
		Kunharakam	25.36	Ettimannur	18.54		
		Kodunnalur	0.81	Ozanthuruthu	4.95		
		Kaipola	14.51				
22 Vaikom	144.09		94.75		49.34		
		Vaikom	9.82	Majakbulam	13.94		
		Naduvila	5.12	Manjur	11.19		
		Vadakkemuri	3.08	Kaduthuruthu	24.21		
		Kulasekharangalam	4.40				
		Padinjarekara	3.09				
		Maravanthuruthu	2.41				
		Chempu	8.04				
		Manakkunnam	11.45				
		Veechur	12.97				
		Thudayalam	17.41				
		Vadayar	16.93				
23 Sherthala	117.14	All pakuthis	117.14				
24 Parur	113.43	All pakuthis	113.43				
25 Kunnathunad	361.66			All pakuthis	282.66	Hills unsurveyed	79.00
26 Muvattupula	437.46			All pakuthis	259.29	Hills unsurveyed	178.17
27 Thodupula	486.94				63.58		423.36
				Thodupula	17.44	Karikode	75.43
				Manakkad	18.46	Kariannur	41.19
				Kumarangalam	27.68	Kanni Elam tract, Karikode	72.28
						Kanni Elam tract, Kariannur	109.42
						Hills unsurveyed	125.34
28 Minachil	283.41				202.62		80.79
				Poliyanur	16.54	Punjar	80.79
				Ranapuram	36.43		
				Lalam	10.01		
				Bharapanganam	12.15		
				Minachil	20.53		
				Kondur	42.80		
				Ujavar	17.17		
				Hakkadu	17.70		
				Kidangur	11.48		
				Kappakari	17.81		
29 Pirmede	450.90					All pakuthis	450.90
30 Devikulam	667.03					All pakuthis	667.03

TABLE I

AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION

1. The State is now divided into three Natural Divisions as in 1921, but their boundaries have been revised and their names changed from Sea-coast, Inland and Mountainous Divisions, into Lowland, Midland and Highland Divisions.

2. The areas of the Central and High Range Divisions given in the table are slightly different from those given in the table of 1921. The difference is due to the rectification of the boundaries, which has no effect on the population.

3. The number of villages given in the table, *viz.*, 3,936 is that of inhabited villages. This is exclusive of the 35 villages in the eight additional towns separately censused this time, making a total of 3,971 villages as against 3,897 in the last Census. The reason for the difference will be explained in the Report.

4. Three small tracts under British administration, which are not included in this table, lie within Travancore. They are Anjengo, Tangasseri and Thumbolipattom. Their areas and population are:—

	<i>Area</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>
Anjengo District (including Tangasseri)	One square mile	6,766	3,191	2,575
Thumbolipattom	12 acres 92 cents	105	58	47

5. The population of the area added to the Quilon Municipality from the Quilon Taluk subsequent to the enumeration, *viz.*, 2,200 persons (1,094 males and 1,115 females), is included in the population of the town.

6. Provincial Tables I and II, at the end of the volume, show for each taluk a few of the main statistics, such as area, number of houses, total population, distribution by religion, and the number of literate persons.

TABLE 1—Area, Houses and Population

Division	Area in square miles	Towns	Villages	OCCUPIED HOUSES		
				Total	In towns	In villages
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
STATE	7,625	46	3,936	929,930	93,196	836,734
Administrative Divisions						
Southern	1,490	19	1,553	255,594	39,413	216,181
Central	2,595	15	1,267	344,219	33,893	310,326
Northern	2,422	12	990	302,095	19,890	282,205
High Range	1,118	..	126	21,022	..	21,022
Natural Divisions						
Lowland	1,371	24	1,605	427,823	66,671	361,152
Midland	2,707	19	1,962	443,245	21,068	422,177
Highland	3,547	3	369	58,862	5,457	53,405

Division	POPULATION								
	Persons			Males			Females		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
STATE	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
5,095,973	551,788	4,544,185	2,565,073	282,180	2,282,893	2,530,900	269,608	2,261,292	
Administrative Divisions									
Southern	1,433,956	234,132	1,199,824	717,486	117,668	599,818	716,470	116,164	600,306
Central	1,861,472	195,686	1,665,786	933,169	160,650	832,519	928,303	95,036	833,267
Northern	1,695,321	121,970	1,573,351	854,815	63,862	790,953	840,476	58,408	782,068
High Range	105,224	..	105,224	59,573	..	59,573	45,651	..	45,651
Natural Divisions									
Lowland	2,389,549	403,316	1,986,233	1,192,493	206,088	986,405	1,197,056	197,228	999,828
Midland	2,415,494	122,806	2,292,688	1,216,994	63,360	1,153,634	1,198,500	59,446	1,139,054
Highland	290,930	25,666	265,264	155,586	12,732	142,854	135,314	12,934	122,410

TABLE II

VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1881

The population returned at the previous five censuses has been adjusted in conformity with the alterations made in the areas of the Divisions since the last census, and the figures given in the table represent the adjusted population.

TABLE II—Variation in

Division	Persons					
	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
STATE	5,095,973	4,006,062	3,428,975	2,952,157	2,557,736	2,401,158
Administrative Divisions						
Southern	1,433,956	1,156,373	987,952	840,657	726,270	704,630
Central	1,861,472	1,487,178	1,270,907	1,103,196	977,748	891,451
Northern	1,095,321	1,305,590	1,130,027	986,715	839,010	798,849
High Range	165,224	56,921	40,089	21,589	14,708	6,223
Natural Divisions						
Lowland	2,389,549	1,923,497	1,672,392	1,477,143	1,291,712	1,227,685
Midland	2,115,494	1,894,618	1,614,372	1,365,780	1,178,182	1,095,886
Highland	290,930	187,947	142,211	109,234	87,842	77,587

Division	Males					
	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
STATE	2,565,073	2,032,553	1,731,363	1,490,165	1,290,415	1,197,134
Administrative Divisions						
Southern	717,483	583,763	496,538	421,120	365,624	348,746
Central	983,169	751,884	639,349	555,398	489,961	443,864
Northern	854,845	965,123	872,590	800,909	695,528	661,679
High Range	59,573	31,783	22,886	12,738	9,802	3,345
Natural Divisions						
Lowland	1,192,403	968,272	839,429	741,245	647,193	608,647
Midland	1,216,994	964,058	816,600	690,903	597,444	549,742
Highland	155,676	100,223	75,334	57,957	45,778	38,745

Population since 1881

Division	Variation: Increase (+), Decrease (-)					Net variation in the period 1881 to 1931. Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	1921 to 1931	1911 to 1921	1901 to 1911	1891 to 1901	1881 to 1891	
STATE	8 + 1,089,911	9 + 577,087	10 + 476,818	11 + 394,421	12 + 156,578	13 + 2,694,815
Administrative Divisions						
Southern	+ 277,583	+ 168,421	+ 117,295	+ 114,387	+ 21,640	+ 729,326
Central	+ 374,294	+ 216,271	+ 167,711	+ 125,448	+ 86,297	+ 970,021
Northern	+ 389,781	+ 175,563	+ 113,312	+ 147,705	+ 40,161	+ 896,472
High Range	+ 48,303	+ 16,832	+ 18,500	+ 6,881	+ 8,480	+ 98,996
Natural Divisions						
Lowland	+ 466,052	+ 251,105	+ 195,249	+ 185,431	+ 64,027	+ 1,161,864
Midland	+ 520,876	+ 280,246	+ 246,592	+ 187,598	+ 82,296	+ 1,319,608
Highland	+ 102,983	+ 45,736	+ 32,977	+ 21,392	+ 10,255	+ 213,343

Division	Females					
	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881
STATE	20 2,530,900	21 1,973,509	22 1,697,612	23 1,461,992	24 1,267,321	25 1,204,024
Administrative Divisions						
Southern	716,470	572,610	491,414	419,537	300,646	355,884
Central	928,303	735,294	631,558	547,798	487,787	448,087
Northern	840,476	640,467	557,437	485,806	413,182	397,170
High Range	45,651	25,138	17,201	8,851	5,406	2,883
Natural Divisions						
Lowland	1,197,056	955,325	832,903	735,898	644,519	619,038
Midland	1,198,500	930,566	797,772	674,817	580,738	546,144
Highland	135,344	87,724	66,877	51,277	42,064	38,842

TABLE III

TOWNS AND VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

1. The number 3,982 in column 2 includes 3,936 villages as per Table I and 46 towns of the State.

2. The travellers enumerated in encampments, boats, trains, etc., have been excluded from the total population before grouping the towns and villages into classes, and are shown separately for each Administrative and Natural Division in the last column of the table.

TABLE III—Towns and Villages Classified by Population

Division	Total number of inhabited Towns and Villages	Population	Under 500		500 to 1,000		1,000 to 2,000		2,000 to 5,000	
			Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
STATE	3,982	5,095,973	1,446	309,389	867	637,111	978	1,361,515	585	1,728,473
Administrative Divisions										
Southern	1,572	1,433,956	903	158,410	241	176,760	246	351,251	162	476,545
Central	1,282	1,861,472	262	83,634	358	264,354	416	399,164	220	635,253
Northern	1,002	1,685,321	204	59,371	248	181,920	293	410,898	200	609,761
High Range	126	105,224	77	7,954	20	14,077	23	30,202	3	7,119
Natural Divisions										
Lowland	1,629	2,389,549	600	130,678	308	227,939	389	558,210	272	810,006
Midland	1,081	2,415,494	623	146,906	492	361,541	551	753,346	295	864,580
Highland	372	290,930	223	31,785	67	47,611	58	79,959	18	52,992

Division	5,000 to 10,000		10,000 to 20,000		20,000 to 50,000		50,000 to 100,000		Encampments, Boat and Railway Population unclassified.
	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
STATE	84	547,034	15	176,341	6	194,947	1	95,674	15,504
Administrative Divisions									
Southern	16	109,406	2	20,777	1	42,880	1	95,674	2,459
Central	16	106,177	8	92,861	2	76,260	..	..	3,769
Northern	50	317,004	5	62,703	2	48,493	..	..	5,171
High Range	2	14,453	..	..	1	27,311	..	..	4,165
Natural Divisions									
Lowland	46	226,917	8	91,562	5	167,633	1	95,674	7,000
Midland	34	212,706	6	72,643	..	..	..	..	3,752
Highland	4	34,381	1	12,136	1	27,311	..	..	4,752

TABLE IV

TOWNS CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION WITH
VARIATIONS SINCE 1881

1. This table shows the population of towns at each of the last six censuses and the distribution by sex at the last three.

2. Towns have been arranged according to their population in 1931 and grouped in six classes. There being no town of the first class in Travancore, Class I is not shown in the table.

Class	Limits of Population	No. of Towns	Classification	
			Municipalities	Other Towns
I.	100,000 and over	..	..	..
II.	50,000 to 100,000	1	1	..
III.	20,000 to 50,000	5	5	..
IV.	10,000 to 20,000	11	9	2
V.	5,000 to 10,000	15	3	12
VI.	Under 5,000	14	1	13
	Total	46	19	27

3. The population of Quilon Municipality includes that of the area recently transferred to the town from the Quilon Taluk.

4. Travellers are included in the population of the town in which they were enumerated.

5. The following table shows the places which have been treated as towns in this census, but which were not treated as such in previous censuses.

Name of place not considered as town in				
1921	1911	1901	1891	1881
..	..	..	Kayankulam.	Kayankulam.
..	..	..	Changanachery.	Changanachery.
..	..	..	Parur.	Parur.
..	..	Thiruvella.	Thiruvella.	Thiruvella.
..	..	Alwaye.	Alwaye.	Alwaye.
..	Bhuthapandy.	Bhuthapandy.	Bhuthapandy.	Bhuthapandy.
..	Cape Comorin.	Cape Comorin.	Cape Comorin.	Cape Comorin.
..	Suchindram.	Suchindram.	Suchindram.	Suchindram.
..	Padmanabhapuram.	Padmanabhapuram.	Padmanabhapuram.	Padmanabhapuram.
..	Colachel.	Colachel.	Colachel.	Colachel.
..	Iranjel.	Iranjel.	Iranjel.	Iranjel.
..	Thiruvithamcode.	Thiruvithamcode.	Thiruvithamcode.	Thiruvithamcode.
..	Thiruvattar.	Thiruvattar.	Thiruvattar.	Thiruvattar.
..	Kulithura.	Kulithura.	Kulithura.	Kulithura.
..	Neyyattinkara.	Neyyattinkara.	Neyyattinkara.	Neyyattinkara.
..	Parassala.	Parassala.	Parassala.	Parassala.
..	Balarampuram.	Balarampuram.	Balarampuram.	Balarampuram.
..	Nedumangad.	Nedumangad.	Nedumangad.	Nedumangad.
..	Attingal.	Attingal.	Attingal.	Attingal.
..	Varkala.	Varkala.	Varkala.	Varkala.
..	Karunagapally.	Karunagapally.	Karunagapally.	Karunagapally.
..	Haripad.	Haripad.	Haripad.	Haripad.
..	Mavelikara.	Mavelikara.	Mavelikara.	Mavelikara.
..	Kottarakkara.	Kottarakkara.	Kottarakkara.	Kottarakkara.
..	Punalur.	Punalur.	Punalur.	Punalur.
..	Achanputhur.	Achanputhur.	Achanputhur.	Achanputhur.
..	Ambalapuzha.	Ambalapuzha.	Ambalapuzha.	Ambalapuzha.
..	Ettumanur.	Ettumanur.	Ettumanur.	Ettumanur.
..	Vaikom.	Vaikom.	Vaikom.	Vaikom.
..	Sherthala.	Sherthala.	Sherthala.	Sherthala.
..	Muvattupuzha.	Muvattupuzha.	Muvattupuzha.	Muvattupuzha.
..	Minachil.	Minachil.	Minachil.	Minachil.
..	Aramboly.	Aramboly.	Aramboly.	Aramboly.
..	Povar.	Povar.	Povar.	Povar.
..	Samborvadakara.	Samborvadakara.	Samborvadakara.	Samborvadakara.
..	Pathanamthitta.	Pathanamthitta.	Pathanamthitta.	Pathanamthitta.
..	Chengannur.	Chengannur.	Chengannur.	Chengannur.
..	Mundakayam.	Mundakayam.	Mundakayam.	Mundakayam.
..	Perumpavur.	Perumpavur.	Perumpavur.	Perumpavur.
..	Thodupuzha.	Thodupuzha.	Thodupuzha.	Thodupuzha.
Aramboly.	Aramboly.	Aramboly.	Aramboly.	Aramboly.
Povar.	Povar.	Povar.	Povar.	Povar.
Samborvadakara.	Samborvadakara.	Samborvadakara.	Samborvadakara.	Samborvadakara.
Pathanamthitta.	Pathanamthitta.	Pathanamthitta.	Pathanamthitta.	Pathanamthitta.
Chengannur.	Chengannur.	Chengannur.	Chengannur.	Chengannur.
Mundakayam.	Mundakayam.	Mundakayam.	Mundakayam.	Mundakayam.
Perumpavur.	Perumpavur.	Perumpavur.	Perumpavur.	Perumpavur.
Thodupuzha.	Thodupuzha.	Thodupuzha.	Thodupuzha.	Thodupuzha.

TABLE IV — Towns Classified by Population

Serial No.	Town	Division	Municipality (M) or Town (T)	Population						Variation 1921-1931
				1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	STATE			551,788	404,654	212,090	183,835	93,034	116,224	+ 147,134
	Class II (50,000 to 100,000)		1	96,016	72,784	63,561	57,882	27,887	41,173	+ 23,232
1	Trivandrum	Southern		96,016	72,784	63,561	57,882	27,887	41,173	+ 23,232
	Class III (20,000 to 50,000)		5	169,959	129,403	106,770	98,207	56,420	67,169	+ 40,556
2	Alleppey	Central	M	43,838	32,074	25,665	24,918	22,768	23,754	+ 11,764
3	Nagercoil	Southern	M	42,945	34,406	29,883	25,782	11,187	16,534	+ 8,539
4	Quilon	Central	M	33,739	25,135	18,839	15,691	15,375	13,588	+ 8,604
5	Kottayam	Northern	M	25,236	18,833	15,141	17,552	7,090	11,293	+ 6,403
6	Changanacherry	Do.	M	24,291	18,955	17,242	14,264	..	..	+ 5,246
	Class IV (10,000 to 20,000)		11	133,031	105,798	37,890	27,746	8,727	7,882	+ 27,233
7	Parur	Northern	M	15,176	11,949	13,782	12,962	..	..	+ 3,227
8	Thiruvella	Central	M	14,489	12,010	7,969	..	..	..	+ 2,479
9	Mavelikara	Do.	M	14,194	12,209	..	..	..	..	+ 1,985
10	Vaikom	Northern	M	13,808	11,259	..	..	..	..	+ 2,549
11	Shencotta	Central	M	12,225	11,241	10,309	9,039	8,727	7,882	+ 984
12	Kayankulam	Do.	M	10,841	9,172	5,830	5,745	..	..	+ 1,669
13	Chengannur	Do.	T	10,738	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Attungal	Southern	M	10,612	11,048	..	..	..	..	+ 436
15	Haripad	Central	M	10,387	8,699	..	..	..	..	+ 1,688
16	Padmanabhapuram	Southern	M	10,313	9,156	..	..	..	..	+ 1,157
17	Amudapuzha	Central	T	10,248	9,055	..	..	..	..	+ 1,193
	Class V (5,000 to 10,000)		15	102,186	66,774	3,869	..	..	..	+ 35,41
18	Colachel	Southern	M	9,392	7,967	..	..	..	..	+ 1,425
19	Neyyattinkara	Do.	M	9,264	8,033	..	..	..	..	+ 1,231
20	Punalur	Central	T	8,442	6,442	..	..	..	..	+ 2,000
21	Alwaye	Northern	M	7,621	6,772	3,869	..	..	..	+ 849
22	Iraniel	Southern	T	7,513	5,541	..	..	..	..	+ 1,972
23	Kitumana	Northern	T	7,477	5,609	..	..	..	..	+ 1,868
24	Arumboly	Southern	T	6,585	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Sambarvadakara	Central	T	6,238	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Bhertiala	Northern	T	5,940	4,781	..	..	..	..	+ 1,159
27	Perumpavur	Do.	T	5,863	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Karungapally	Central	T	5,790	4,740	..	..	..	..	+ 1,050
29	Kottarakkara	Do.	T	5,747	5,017	..	..	..	..	+ 730
30	Muvattupuzha	Northern	T	5,626	4,517	..	..	..	..	+ 1,109
31	Palazhappuram	Southern	T	5,362	3,982	..	..	..	..	+ 2,280
32	Thiruvithamcode	Do.	T	5,326	4,273	..	..	..	..	+ 1,053
	Class VI (Under 5,000)		14	50,598	29,895	..	..	..	..	+ 20,701
33	Bluthapandy	Southern	T	4,999	4,585	..	..	..	..	+ 414
34	Mundakayam	Northern	T	4,939	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Achanputhur	Central	T	4,605	4,404	..	..	..	..	+ 201
36	Varkala	Southern	T	4,293	3,612	..	..	..	..	+ 681
37	Kulithura	Do.	M	4,165	3,460	..	..	..	..	+ 1,005
38	Pathanamthitta	Central	T	4,165	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	Suchindram	Southern	T	3,762	3,629	..	..	..	..	+ 142
40	Cape Comorin	Do.	T	3,598	3,304	..	..	..	..	+ 294
41	Pozur	Do.	T	3,591	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Thodupala	Northern	T	3,455	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Minachil	Do.	T	2,628	2,201	..	..	..	..	+ 424
44	Parassala	Southern	T	2,438	1,542	..	..	..	..	+ 896
45	Nedumangal	Do.	T	2,231	1,833	..	..	..	..	+ 398
46	Thiruvattar	Do.	T	1,727	1,631	..	..	..	..	+ 96

with Variations since 1881

Increase (+), Decrease (—)				Variation in period 1881-1931 Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Males			Females			Serial No.
1911-1921	1901-1911	1891-1901	1881-1891		1931	1921	1911	1931	1921	1911	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
+192,584	+28,255	+90,801	-23,190	+435,564	282,180	207,876	107,668	269,608	196,778	104,422	
+9,223	+5,679	+29,995	-13,286	+54,843	49,392	37,344	32,292	46,624	35,440	31,269	
+9,223	+5,679	+29,995	-13,286	+54,843	49,392	37,344	32,292	46,624	35,440	31,269	1
+22,633	+8,563	+41,787	-10,749	+102,790	87,826	66,613	54,261	82,133	62,790	52,509	
+6,409	+747	+2,150	-2,986	+18,084	23,677	16,885	13,370	20,161	15,189	12,295	2
+4,523	+4,101	+14,595	-5,347	+26,411	20,873	16,994	14,553	22,072	17,412	15,330	3
+6,296	+3,148	+316	+1,787	+20,151	17,381	13,065	9,649	16,358	12,070	9,190	4
+3,692	-2,411	+10,462	-4,203	+13,943	13,280	9,855	7,863	11,956	8,978	7,278	5
+1,713	+2,978	..	..	..	12,615	9,814	8,826	11,580	9,441	8,416	6
+67,908	+10,144	+19,019	+845	+125,149	66,950	54,096	19,012	66,081	51,702	18,878	
-1,833	+820	..	..	..	7,686	6,320	7,067	7,490	5,629	6,715	7
+4,041	..	..	..	..	7,458	6,292	4,268	7,031	5,718	3,701	8
..	..	..	..	..	7,032	6,263	..	7,162	5,946	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	7,077	5,840	..	6,731	5,449	..	10
+932	+1,270	+312	+845	+4,343	5,973	5,595	4,905	6,252	5,646	5,404	11
+3,342	+85	..	..	..	5,555	4,676	2,772	5,286	4,496	3,058	12
..	..	..	..	..	5,577	..	..	5,161	..	..	13
..	..	..	..	..	5,313	5,654	..	5,299	5,394	..	14
..	..	..	..	..	5,234	4,442	..	5,153	4,257	..	15
..	..	..	..	..	5,087	4,595	..	5,226	4,561	..	16
..	..	..	..	..	4,958	4,419	..	5,290	4,636	..	17
+62,905	..	..	..	..	52,289	34,825	2,103	49,897	31,949	1,766	
..	..	..	..	..	4,762	4,057	..	4,630	3,910	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	4,670	4,176	..	4,594	3,857	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	4,341	3,551	..	4,101	3,091	..	20
+2,903	..	..	..	..	4,269	3,714	2,103	3,352	3,058	1,766	21
..	..	..	..	..	3,648	2,760	..	3,865	2,781	..	22
..	..	..	..	..	3,771	2,902	..	3,706	2,707	..	23
..	..	..	..	..	3,443	..	..	3,142	..	..	24
..	..	..	..	..	3,117	..	..	3,121	..	..	25
..	..	..	..	..	3,078	2,586	..	2,862	2,195	..	26
..	..	..	..	..	2,981	..	..	2,882	..	..	27
..	..	..	..	..	2,975	2,414	..	2,815	2,326	..	28
..	..	..	..	..	2,964	2,627	..	2,783	2,390	..	29
..	..	..	..	..	2,991	2,431	..	2,635	2,086	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	2,710	1,630	..	2,652	1,452	..	31
..	..	..	..	..	2,569	2,177	..	2,757	2,096	..	32
..	..	..	..	..	25,723	14,998	..	24,873	14,897	..	
..	..	..	..	..	2,418	2,222	..	2,581	2,363	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	2,747	..	..	2,192	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	2,242	2,126	..	2,363	2,278	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	2,094	1,852	..	2,199	1,760	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	2,172	1,592	..	1,993	1,568	..	37
..	..	..	..	..	2,166	..	..	1,999	..	..	38
..	..	..	..	..	1,801	1,782	..	1,961	1,838	..	39
..	..	..	..	..	1,807	1,657	..	1,791	1,647	..	40
..	..	..	..	..	1,729	..	..	1,862	..	..	41
..	..	..	..	..	1,910	..	..	1,545	..	..	42
..	..	..	..	..	1,457	1,266	..	1,171	938	..	43
..	..	..	..	..	1,209	761	..	1,234	761	..	44
..	..	..	..	..	1,141	941	..	1,090	892	..	45
..	..	..	..	..	893	799	..	892	832	..	46

TABLE V

TOWNS ARRANGED TERRITORIALLY WITH POPULATION BY RELIGION

The term "Others" in the table includes Arya, Sikh, Jain, Buddhist, Jew, Zoroastrian, and Tribal Religions, and they are distributed in the several towns as follows: -

State and Division	Municipality or Town (M) (T)	Others													
		Arya		Sikh		Jain		Buddhist		Zoroastrian		Jew		Tribal Religions	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
STATE		17	14	2	3	21	20	3	..	10	2	158	132	3	2
Southern Division	Trivandrum (M)	17	14	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Central Division	Quilon (M)	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Alleppey (M)	..	..	..	..	21	19	2	..	10	2	..	..	..	..
	Punalur (T)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Northern Division	Alwaye (M)	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	6	2	..	..
	Parur (M)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	152	130	..	..

The travellers are included in the population of the town in which they were enumerated.

TABLE V—Towns Arranged Territorially

State and Division	Municipality or Town	Population			Hindu		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
STATE	Total 46 Towns	551,788	282,180	269,608	354,650	180,265	174,285
Southern Division	Total 19 Towns	234,132	117,668	116,464	170,237	85,753	84,484
1	Trivandrum Municipality	96,016	49,392	46,624	75,323	38,501	36,722
2	Nagercoil Do.	42,945	20,873	22,072	32,211	15,873	16,338
3	Attungal Do.	10,612	5,313	5,299	9,387	4,662	4,724
4	Padmanabhapuram Do.	10,313	5,087	5,226	7,719	3,866	3,853
5	Colachel Do.	9,392	4,762	4,630	3,164	1,593	1,571
6	Neyyattinkara Do.	9,264	4,670	4,594	5,335	2,663	2,672
7	Iraniel Town	7,513	3,648	3,865	5,396	2,662	2,734
8	Arumboly Do.	6,585	3,443	3,142	5,187	2,723	2,464
9	Balaranapuram Do.	5,362	2,710	2,652	3,468	1,727	1,741
10	Thiruvithamcode Do.	5,326	2,569	2,757	2,488	1,262	1,226
11	Blanthapandy Do.	4,999	2,418	2,581	2,848	1,373	1,475
12	Varkala Do.	4,293	2,094	2,199	4,043	1,976	2,067
13	Kulithura Municipality	4,165	2,172	1,993	2,976	1,552	1,424
14	Suchindram Town	3,762	1,801	1,961	3,566	1,701	1,865
15	Cape Comorin Do.	3,598	1,807	1,791	1,126	561	565
16	Puzar Do.	3,591	1,729	1,862	704	358	346
17	Parassala Do.	2,438	1,204	1,234	1,832	877	955
18	Nedamangad Do.	2,231	1,141	1,090	1,802	921	881
19	Thiruvattar Do.	1,727	835	892	1,662	801	861
Central Division	Total 15 Towns	195,686	100,650	95,036	117,874	60,079	57,795
20	Alleppey Municipality	43,838	23,677	20,161	18,986	10,254	8,732
21	Quilon Do.	33,739	17,381	16,358	18,017	9,291	8,726
22	Thiruvella Do.	14,489	7,458	7,031	8,582	4,431	4,151
23	Mavelikara Do.	14,194	7,032	7,162	9,266	4,550	4,716
24	Shenecotta Do.	12,225	5,973	6,252	10,893	5,310	5,583
25	Kayankulam Do.	10,841	5,555	5,286	6,311	3,215	3,096
26	Chengannur Town	10,738	5,577	5,161	6,557	3,439	3,118
27	Hazipad Municipality	10,387	5,234	5,153	7,676	3,846	3,830
28	Ambalapuzha Town	10,248	4,958	5,290	8,677	4,182	4,495
29	Puthalur Do.	8,442	4,341	4,101	4,920	2,518	2,402
30	Sambarvadhakara Do.	6,238	3,117	3,121	5,864	2,930	2,934
31	Karimnagar Do.	5,790	2,875	2,915	4,269	2,176	2,093
32	Kottarakkara Do.	5,747	2,964	2,783	3,391	1,732	1,659
33	Achampanthar Do.	4,605	2,242	2,363	3,238	1,563	1,675
34	Pathanamthitta Do.	4,465	2,166	1,999	1,227	642	585
Northern Division	Total 12 Towns	121,970	63,862	58,108	66,439	34,433	32,006
35	Kottayam Municipality	25,236	13,280	11,956	11,626	6,128	5,498
36	Changanacherry Do.	24,201	12,615	11,586	11,582	6,018	5,564
37	Pacur Do.	15,176	7,686	7,490	11,096	5,582	5,514
38	Valkam Do.	13,808	7,077	6,731	11,669	5,940	5,729
39	Alwaye Do.	7,621	4,260	3,362	2,797	1,569	1,228
40	Ettimamoor Town	7,477	3,771	3,706	3,258	1,658	1,600
41	Sherthala Do.	5,940	3,078	2,862	3,047	2,048	1,999
42	Perumpavur Do.	5,863	2,981	2,882	3,702	1,836	1,866
43	Muvattupuzha Do.	5,626	2,991	2,635	2,615	1,372	1,243
44	Mundakayam Do.	4,939	2,747	2,192	1,348	747	601
45	Theodupuzha Do.	3,455	1,910	1,545	1,980	1,061	919
46	Minachil Do.	2,628	1,457	1,171	819	474	345

with Population by Religion

Christian			Muslim			Others			Serial No.
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
129,354	66,802	62,552	67,497	34,899	32,598	387	214	173	
40,865	20,516	20,349	22,993	11,379	11,614	37	20	17	
13,746	7,072	6,674	6,910	3,699	3,211	37	20	17	1
6,879	3,223	3,656	3,855	1,777	2,078	..	..	..	2
211	97	114	1,014	553	461	..	..	..	3
1,258	618	640	1,336	603	733	..	..	..	4
4,550	2,338	2,212	1,678	831	847	..	..	..	5
3,319	1,697	1,622	610	310	300	..	..	..	6
2,020	934	1,086	97	52	45	..	..	..	7
1,288	662	626	110	58	52	..	..	..	8
619	308	311	1,275	675	600	..	..	..	9
357	179	178	2,481	1,128	1,353	..	..	..	10
951	491	460	1,200	554	646	..	..	..	11
6	2	4	244	116	128	..	..	..	12
1,004	519	485	185	101	84	..	..	..	13
196	100	96	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
2,376	1,195	1,181	96	51	45	..	..	..	15
1,398	721	677	1,489	650	839	..	..	..	16
529	283	246	77	44	33	..	..	..	17
95	45	50	334	175	159	..	..	..	18
63	32	31	2	2	..	..	..	..	19
45,035	23,408	21,627	32,718	17,127	15,591	59	36	23	
11,574	6,286	5,288	13,224	7,104	6,120	54	33	21	20
9,422	4,811	4,611	6,299	3,278	3,021	1	1	..	21
5,706	2,908	2,798	201	119	82	..	..	..	22
4,910	2,474	2,436	18	8	10	..	..	..	23
66	40	26	1,266	623	643	..	..	..	24
2,177	1,139	1,038	2,353	1,201	1,152	..	..	..	25
1,173	2,131	2,042	8	7	1	..	..	..	26
1,970	1,019	951	741	369	372	..	..	..	27
640	314	326	931	462	469	..	..	..	28
2,032	1,049	983	1,486	772	714	4	2	2	29
259	133	126	115	54	61	..	..	..	30
149	81	68	1,372	718	654	..	..	..	31
1,062	547	515	1,294	683	609	..	..	..	32
176	92	84	1,191	587	604	..	..	..	33
719	384	335	2,219	1,140	1,079	..	..	..	34
43,454	22,676	20,576	11,786	6,393	5,393	291	158	133	
12,388	6,450	5,938	1,322	702	520	..	..	..	35
10,234	5,384	4,850	2,385	1,213	1,172	..	..	..	36
3,060	1,558	1,502	738	394	344	282	152	130	37
1,857	978	879	282	159	123	..	..	..	38
3,217	1,855	1,362	1,598	839	759	9	6	3	39
3,543	1,763	1,780	676	350	326	..	..	..	40
1,620	826	794	373	204	169	..	..	..	41
1,161	609	552	1,000	536	464	..	..	..	42
1,230	677	553	1,781	942	839	..	..	..	43
2,943	1,596	1,347	648	404	244	..	..	..	44
451	238	193	1,044	611	433	..	..	..	45
1,770	944	826	39	39	..	..	..	..	46

TABLE VI

BIRTHPLACE

1. The general arrangement of this table is the same as that of the corresponding table of the last census.
2. The subjoined statement shows the distribution of the 96,016 persons (49,392 males and 46,624 females) enumerated in Trivandrum town according to their birthplace.

Taluk, Province, State or Country Where Born	Males	Females	Taluk, Province, State or Country Where Born	Males	Females	Taluk, Province, State or Country Where Born	Males	Females
Born in Travancore	46,239	44,028	Born in Provinces and States in India beyond Travancore			Born in Europe ...	25	35
Taluks						Belgium ...	8	11
Thovala ...	120	144	Provinces ...	2,606	2,229	England and Wales ...	14	7
Agasthiawaram ...	772	680	Bengal ...	6	6	Finland ...	1	—
Kalkulam ...	1,036	795	Bombay ...	31	21	France ...	...	1
Viluvancode ...	823	780	Burma ...	4	4	Germany ...	1	3
Neyyattinkara ...	3,028	3,238	Central Provinces and Berar ...	2	...	Ireland ...	1	...
Trivandrum ...	33,779	34,295	Coorg ...	2	...	Italy ...	1	...
Nedumangad ...	442	400	Madras ...	2,492	2,188	Norway ...	...	1
Chirayinkil ...	1,029	1,038	Punjab ...	55	6	Scotland ...	1	...
Qullou ...	673	495	United Provinces ...	14	4	Sweden ...	1	...
Karunagapally ...	291	132	States ...	459	261	Switzerland ...	...	12
Karthikappally ...	255	124	Cochin ...	395	228	Born in Africa ...	4	4
Mavelikara ...	498	235	Hyderabad ...	4	6	Born in America ...	7	7
Kunnathur ...	63	24	Mysore ...	45	15	Born in Australasia	1	3
Kottarakkara ...	167	104	Pudukottai ...	7	1			
Pathanamparam ...	57	14	Western India Agency...	8	11			
Shenkotta ...	175	126	Born in French Settlements in India ...	1	...			
Pathanamthitta ...	66	24	Pondicherry ...	1	...			
Thiruvella ..	729	354	Born in Portuguese Settlements in India ...	...	5			
Ampalapula ...	485	312	Goa ...	...	5			
Changanachery ...	174	97	Born in India, Un- specified ...	18	11			
Kottayam ...	413	268	Born in Asiatic Countries beyond India ...	32	41			
Vaikom ...	253	112	Arabia ...	1	...			
Sherthala ...	242	70	Ceylon ...	17	25			
Parur ...	323	132	Persia ...	1	2			
Kunnathunad ...	135	31	St. Settlements and Malaya ...	13	14			
Muvattupuzha ...	101	49						
Thodupula ...	22	6						
Minaachil ...	73	19						
Pinnadu ...	8	3						
Devikulam ...	7	7						

TABLE VI—BIRTHPLACE

District, State, Province or Country Where Born	POPULATION OF THE STATE			ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION WHERE					
	Persons	Males	Females	Southern		Central		Northern	
				Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TRAVANCORE	5,095,973	2,565,073	2,530,900	717,486	716,470	933,169	928,303	854,845	840,476
A.—Born in India	5,094,722	2,564,308	2,530,414	717,312	716,267	932,888	928,181	854,769	840,459
I.—Born in Travancore	4,960,870	2,496,939	2,463,931	710,032	708,673	922,141	916,726	844,284	824,358
<i>(i) Administrative Divisions.</i>									
Southern	1,425,916	713,552	712,364	701,687	703,525	7,661	6,284	1,280	811
Central	1,845,359	927,467	917,892	5,987	4,026	906,963	901,131	11,457	11,621
Northern	1,673,701	847,983	825,718	2,321	1,087	7,487	9,251	831,389	811,775
High Range	15,894	7,937	7,957	37	35	60	60	158	151
<i>(ii) Natural Divisions.</i>									
Lowland	2,378,742	1,191,460	1,187,282	..	..	..	..	..	..
Midland	2,406,455	1,215,630	1,190,825	..	..	..	..	..	..
Highland	175,673	89,849	85,824	..	..	..	..	..	..
II.—Born in Provinces and States in India beyond Travancore	133,852	67,369	66,483	7,280	7,594	10,747	11,455	10,485	16,101
(a) Provinces and States adjacent to Travancore	131,306	65,692	65,614	6,985	7,457	10,128	11,249	10,179	15,912
(i) Madras Presidency	104,277	54,920	49,357	6,439	7,131	7,742	9,530	3,820	2,159
<i>Contiguous Districts</i>	82,963	42,468	40,495	4,949	6,011	6,051	8,482	615	682
Anjengo	277	169	108	16	38	72	58	42	9
Coimbatore	1,705	892	813	92	76	38	48	101	92
Madura	13,211	7,442	5,769	224	192	280	201	76	117
Ramnad	7,324	3,859	3,465	20	18	85	75	2	100
Tinnevely	60,446	30,106	30,340	4,567	5,687	5,576	8,100	394	364
<i>Non-contiguous Districts</i>	21,314	12,452	8,862	1,490	1,120	1,691	1,048	3,205	1,477
Anantapur	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Arcoot, North	1,184	693	491	..	19	..	8	..	1
Arcoot, South	1,263	516	747	21	250	14	13	153	82
Bellary	3	3	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
Chingleput	2,708	1,349	1,359	129	128	9	24	..	..
Chittoor	394	219	175	8	5	3	2	14	6
Cuddapah	8	1	7	..	7	..	..	..	..
Ganjam	52	28	24	2	..	..	1	26	23
Godavari	11	8	3	8	3	..	..	..	..
Guntur	11	9	2	6	2	1	..	1	..
Kanara, South	1,936	1,343	593	496	58	316	166	351	225
Kistna	7	4	3	4	..	..	3	..	..
Kurnool	30	21	9	9	6	5	1	7	1
Madras	2,105	1,104	1,001	..	..	75	71	185	27
Malabar, North	987	517	470	53	25	279	383	167	54
Malabar, South	7,177	4,663	2,514	267	467	860	258	2,093	1,008
Nellore	15	14	1	11	1	3	..	..	..

TABLE VI—BIRTHPLACE

ENUMERATED		NATURAL DIVISION WHERE ENUMERATED					
High Range		Lowland		Midland		Highland	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
59,573	45,651	1,192,493	1,197,056	1,216,994	1,198,500	155,586	135,344
59,339	45,507	1,192,097	1,196,788	1,216,890	1,198,452	155,321	135,174
20,482	14,174	1,177,483	1,177,524	1,207,180	1,187,186	112,276	99,221
2,924	1,741	..	..	..	..	..	..
3,090	1,114	..	..	..	..	..	..
6,786	3,605	..	..	..	..	..	..
7,682	2,711	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1,154,534	1,146,887	29,406	36,013	7,520	4,382
..	..	21,776	29,865	1,176,154	1,149,626	17,760	11,334
..	..	1,173	772	1,620	1,547	87,056	83,505
38,857	31,333	14,614	19,264	9,710	11,266	43,045	35,953
38,400	30,996	13,712	18,926	9,573	11,194	42,407	35,494
36,919	30,537	7,498	6,905	6,712	7,550	40,710	34,902
30,853	25,320	4,261	4,739	4,532	6,389	33,675	29,367
9	3	91	78	66	28	9	2
661	597	153	135	51	32	686	626
6,842	5,259	320	286	186	103	6,906	5,380
3,752	2,272	56	16	20	138	3,783	3,311
19,569	16,189	3,806	4,204	4,209	6,088	22,291	20,048
6,066	5,217	3,237	2,166	2,180	1,161	7,035	5,535
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
693	463	..	28	..	..	693	463
328	402	33	337	24	26	459	464
..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
1,211	1,207	132	150	5	1	1,212	1,208
194	162	12	5	13	8	194	162
1	..	..	7	..	..	1	..
..	..	2	..	..	1	26	23
..	..	6	3	..	..	2	..
1	..	8	2	..	..	1	..
180	141	725	158	420	241	198	194
..	..	4	3	..	..	..	..
..	1	14	6	7	1	..	2
844	903	78	57	13	23	1,012	921
18	8	246	365	167	93	104	12
1,203	841	1,662	857	1,321	688	1,680	909
..	..	12	..	1	1	1	..

TABLE VI—BIRTHPLACE—(continued)

District, State, Province or Country Where Born	POPULATION OF THE STATE			ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION WHERE					
	Persons	Males	Females	Southern		Central		Northern	
				Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
The Nilgiris .	34	20	14	8	4	3	..	..	1
Salem .	1,068	648	420	14	17	11	14	169	33
Tanjore .	586	308	278	149	139	57	66	16	5
Trichinopoly .	1,718	971	747	56	45	53	38	23	11
Vizagapatam .	16	13	3	7	3	1	..	..	..
(If) Feuda- tory States.	27,029	10,772	16,257	546	326	2,386	1,719	6,359	13,753
<i>Contiguous</i>									
Cochin .	26,964	10,738	16,226	526	320	2,386	1,719	6,350	13,739
<i>Non-Contiguous</i>									
Pudukottai .	65	34	31	20	6	..	..	9	14
(b) Other Provinces and States in India .	1,427	908	519	257	110	491	165	78	46
(i) British Territory .	954	721	233	185	60	457	143	49	21
Ajmer-Merwara .	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Andamans and Nicobars .	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Bengal .	222	195	27	11	10	171	6	7	11
Bihar and Orissa .	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Bombay .	517	356	161	61	26	260	124	35	8
Burma .	30	14	16	8	10	4	5	1	..
Central Pro- vinces and Berar .	14	12	2	4	..	4	..	..	..
Cooch .	8	4	4	2	..	..	3	2	1
North-West Frontier Pro- vince .	7	2	5	..	..	..	2	..	..
Punjab .	93	82	11	63	10	16	1	..	..
United Provin- ces of Agm and Oudh .	59	53	6	35	4	2	1	2	1
(II) Feuda- tory States and Agencies	473	187	286	72	50	34	22	29	25
Baroda State .	9	7	2	..	..	7	2	..	..
Gwalior state .	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Hyderabad State .	25	16	9	5	6	3	1	5	2
Mysore State .	380	134	246	55	27	21	19	9	11
Rajputana Agency .	39	21	18	3	6	3	..	15	12
Western India Agency .	19	8	11	8	11	..	..	..	..
(c) French and Portuguese Settlements .	226	165	61	7	6	60	4	44	20
Mabe .	29	26	18	..	..	4	1	22	12
Pondicherry .	89	55	34	3	..	1	3	..	..
Goa .	98	84	14	4	6	55	..	22	8
(d) India, Un- specified	893	604	289	31	21	68	37	184	123

TABLE VI—BIRTHPLACE (continued)

ENUMERATED		NATURAL DIVISION WHERE ENUMERATED					
High Range		Lowland		Midland		Highland	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
9	9	9	5	2	..	9	9
454	356	22	22	145	30	181	368
86	68	179	167	33	30	96	81
839	653	83	70	29	18	859	659
5	..	7	3	..	..	6	..
1,481	459	6,214	12,021	2,861	3,644	1,697	592
1,476	448	6,191	12,002	2,860	3,643	1,687	581
5	11	23	19	1	1	10	11
62	198	736	275	79	32	93	212
30	9	621	193	59	18	41	22
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
6	..	183	16	..	..	12	11
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	3	309	149	43	8	4	4
1	1	10	9	3	6	1	1
4	2	8	..	..	..	4	2
..	..	3	2	1	1	..	..
2	3	..	2	..	..	2	3
3	..	66	9	12	1	4	1
14	..	39	4	..	2	14	..
52	189	115	82	20	14	52	90
..	..	6	1	1	1	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
3	..	13	9	..	..	3	..
40	189	80	52	5	4	49	199
..	..	7	9	14	9	..	..
..	..	8	11	..	..	..	..
54	31	84	12	23	18	58	31
..	..	9	2	13	11	1	..
51	31	3	3	1	1	51	31
3	..	72	8	9	6	3	..
321	108	62	51	35	22	487	216

TABLE VI—BIRTHPLACE—(concluded)

District, State Province or Country Where Born	POPULATION OF THE STATE			ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION WHERE					
	Persons	Males	Females	Southern		Central		Northern	
				Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
B.—Born in Asiatic countries beyond India	676	411	265	106	117	167	62	46	7
Afghanistan	24	23	1	..	..	21	..	2	..
Arabs	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Ceylon	153	248	205	75	87	82	39	1	6
China	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Nepal	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Palestine	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Persia	47	45	2	2	2	..	..	43	..
Straits Settlements and Malaya	146	90	56	37	28	61	22	..	1
C.—Born in Europe	498	312	186	45	62	101	55	30	9
United Kingdom	377	263	114	26	19	91	28	12	8
England and Wales	260	200	60	21	17	70	22	10	8
Scotland	77	55	22	4	2	18	6	2	..
Northern Ireland	10	8	2	1	..	3	..	..	..
Belgium	36	16	20	14	20	2	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Denmark	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Finland	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
France	4	1	3	..	1	1	1	..	..
Germany	13	3	10	1	3	..	7	1	..
Iceland	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	7	3	4	1	..	2	3	..	1
Norway	2	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
Portugal	3	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Spain	17	17	..	..	..	..	..	16	..
Sweden	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	20	1	29	..	16	1	13	..	..
Europe, unspecified	3	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..
D.—Born in Africa	29	16	13	9	9	4	1	..	..
Africa, unspecified	29	16	13	9	9	4	1	..	..
E.—Born in America	32	19	13	11	9	8	2	..	1
Canada	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1
Panama	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
America, unspecified	29	18	11	10	9	8	2	..	..
F.—Born in Australasia	16	7	9	3	6	1	2	..	..
New Zealand	6	4	2	1	..	1	2	..	..
Australasia, unspecified	10	3	7	2	6	..	..	..	..

TABLE VI—BIRTHPLACE—(concluded)

ENUMERATED		NATURAL DIVISION WHERE ENUMERATED					
High Range		Lowland		Midland		Highland	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
92	79	220	132	74	30	117	103
..	1	21	..	2	..	..	1
..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
90	74	105	98	30	23	113	89
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
..	..	5	2	40	..	..	..
2	5	86	37	..	6	4	13
136	60	144	109	26	15	142	62
134	59	108	42	16	11	139	61
99	45	88	54	12	11	100	45
31	14	18	8	2	..	35	14
4	2	2	..	2	..	4	2
..	..	12	20	4	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
..	1	1	2	..	..	..	1
1	..	2	10	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	3	3	..	1	..	..
..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	12	..	4	..	1	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	29	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..
3	3	13	10	..	..	3	3
3	3	13	10	..	..	3	3
..	1	16	10	3	2	..	1
..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	15	9	3	2	..	..
3	1	3	7	1	1	3	1
2	..	2	1	..	1	2	..
1	1	1	6	1	..	1	1

TABLE VII

AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION BY RELIGION

1. The age recorded at this census was the nearest age and not the number of years completed as at the last census. The numbers recorded were first grouped into ternary and septenary groups and then redistributed in the ordinary quinary groups as suggested by the Actuary to the Government of India. This redistribution was first effected for the taluks and the smoothed figures were then consolidated for the Divisions and the State.

2. Divorced persons have been entered as "Widowed." Persons recognised by custom as married have been shown as such even though they have not gone through any formal ceremony.

3. The table is divided into two parts. Part I contains the statistics for the total population of the State and for each religion. Part II deals with the Administrative and Natural Divisions and contains the statistics for the total population and for the Hindu (including the Arya and the Brahmo), Christian, Muslim, Tribal Religions, and 'Others,' under which are included the Jew, the Buddhist, the Jain, the Zoroastrian, the Sikh, and miscellaneous religion.

4. In Part I totals are given for each year up to five years of age, thereafter the ages are grouped into quinary groups up to 70, and the remaining ages are shown under the group '70 and over'. In Part II figures are given for each year up to five years of age, the subsequent ages are grouped into quinary groups up to 20, and thereafter into decennial groups up to 60 and the remaining ages are all included in the group '60 and over'.

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part I—State

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
ALL RELIGIONS.	5,095,973	2,565,073	2,530,900	2,700,739	1,498,635	1,202,104	2,020,683	993,386	1,027,297	374,551	73,052	301,499
0-1	211,940	106,460	105,480	211,940	106,460	105,480	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	184,135	91,998	92,137	184,135	91,998	92,137	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	172,712	86,936	85,776	172,712	86,936	85,776	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	158,571	79,741	78,830	158,571	79,741	78,830	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	149,884	75,716	74,168	149,884	75,716	74,168	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	877,242	440,851	436,391	877,242	440,851	436,391	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	673,095	341,345	331,750	670,131	340,936	329,195	2,872	388	2,484	92	21	71
10-15	617,939	313,728	304,211	590,918	310,930	279,988	26,436	2,722	23,714	585	76	509
15-20	487,912	238,499	249,413	290,639	193,904	96,735	191,061	43,472	147,589	6,212	1,123	5,089
20-25	461,356	221,670	239,686	170,692	191,831	38,861	279,666	87,491	192,115	11,058	2,348	8,710
25-30	389,368	193,529	195,839	46,523	38,823	7,700	323,390	150,461	172,989	19,455	4,305	15,150
30-35	358,098	181,818	176,280	24,766	19,744	4,822	309,541	157,763	159,438	23,791	4,771	19,020
35-40	288,368	150,647	137,721	9,821	7,275	2,546	246,318	137,860	108,358	32,329	5,512	26,817
40-45	251,834	131,767	119,867	6,977	5,033	1,944	207,875	120,665	87,210	36,782	6,069	30,713
45-50	194,829	100,884	93,945	4,428	3,193	1,235	145,374	90,088	55,286	44,821	7,603	37,218
50-55	165,984	86,050	79,934	3,461	2,491	970	116,744	75,479	41,265	45,779	8,080	37,699
55-60	118,704	60,335	58,369	1,897	1,270	627	71,496	50,437	21,059	45,311	8,628	36,683
60-65	95,449	48,006	47,443	1,397	924	473	52,353	38,702	13,651	41,699	8,380	33,319
65-70	50,332	25,341	25,001	783	529	259	22,566	18,709	4,857	26,584	6,009	20,575
70 and over.	65,269	30,708	34,566	1,065	707	358	34,151	19,869	4,282	40,033	19,127	29,926
Hindu	3,134,837	1,567,900	1,566,937	1,657,585	925,463	732,122	1,221,927	596,831	625,096	255,325	45,606	209,719
(Brahmans)												
0-1	128,933	64,603	64,330	128,933	64,603	64,330	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	111,380	55,485	55,895	111,380	55,485	55,895	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	104,834	52,470	52,364	104,834	52,470	52,364	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	96,341	48,436	47,905	96,341	48,436	47,905	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	90,243	45,494	44,749	90,243	45,494	44,749	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	531,731	266,488	265,243	531,731	266,488	265,243	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	402,933	204,079	198,854	401,355	203,906	197,449	1,522	160	1,362	56	13	43
10-15	370,341	187,832	182,509	355,352	186,678	168,674	14,474	1,102	13,372	415	52	363
15-20	296,857	143,818	153,039	183,397	122,295	61,122	108,919	30,763	88,136	4,581	800	3,781
20-25	263,700	135,064	148,636	112,471	86,981	25,490	163,152	46,363	116,789	8,077	1,660	6,417
25-30	243,328	119,980	123,348	32,929	27,742	5,187	196,452	89,295	107,157	13,947	2,943	11,094
30-35	234,822	113,328	111,494	18,033	14,723	3,310	189,977	95,405	94,572	16,792	3,200	13,592
35-40	182,128	94,453	87,675	7,421	5,645	1,756	153,312	85,233	67,059	22,395	3,535	18,860
40-45	159,180	82,645	76,535	5,263	3,937	1,326	128,706	74,903	53,803	25,271	3,805	21,466
45-50	123,597	63,860	60,237	4,375	2,536	839	89,705	56,150	33,555	30,517	4,674	25,843
50-55	105,778	54,197	51,581	2,636	2,002	634	71,940	47,247	24,693	31,202	4,948	26,254
55-60	76,426	38,231	38,195	1,372	993	379	44,266	31,929	12,337	30,848	5,299	25,549
60-65	61,444	30,413	31,031	1,015	712	303	32,344	24,327	7,707	28,284	5,164	23,121
65-70	32,256	15,498	16,758	534	368	166	14,100	11,597	2,503	17,622	3,633	13,989
70 and over.	40,316	18,474	21,842	721	497	224	14,218	12,697	2,121	25,377	5,880	19,497
Hindu	32	18	14	14	8	6	15	8	7	3	2	1
(Aryas)												
0-1	3	1	2	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	7	2	5	7	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	3	2	1	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	4	2	2	1	1	..	3	1	2	..	..	..
20-25	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
25-30	4	3	1	1	1	..	3	2	1	..	..	..
30-35	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
35-40	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
40-45	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	..
45-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50-55	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
55-60	3	2	1	..	..	..	2	2	..	1	..	1
60-65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65-70	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
70 and over.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part I—State (continued)

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Hindu (<i>Brakmo</i>)	19	7	12	10	3	7	8	4	4	1	..	1
0-1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	4	1	3	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	3	1	2	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25-30	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
30-35	3	1	2	..	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	..
35-40	3	2	1	..	..	..	3	3	1	..	..	..
40-45	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
45-50	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
50-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55-60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60-65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Christian	1,604,475	814,833	789,642	847,376	461,774	385,602	661,618	329,596	332,022	95,481	23,463	72,018
0-1	68,752	34,600	34,152	68,752	34,600	34,152	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	59,561	29,841	29,720	59,561	29,841	29,720	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	54,999	27,936	27,063	54,999	27,936	27,063	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	50,355	25,283	25,072	50,355	25,283	25,072	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	48,511	24,549	23,962	48,511	24,549	23,962	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	282,178	142,209	139,969	282,178	142,209	139,969	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	220,826	111,984	108,842	219,675	111,799	107,876	1,119	177	942	32	8	34
10-15	202,417	102,621	99,796	192,201	101,128	91,073	10,111	1,471	8,640	105	22	82
15-20	156,122	77,329	78,793	85,757	56,547	29,210	69,318	20,532	48,786	1,047	250	797
20-25	144,873	70,722	74,151	45,529	34,179	11,350	97,328	36,022	61,306	2,016	521	1,495
25-30	118,793	60,019	58,774	10,256	7,994	2,262	104,453	50,955	53,498	4,084	1,070	3,014
30-35	108,317	55,797	52,520	5,229	3,883	1,346	97,763	50,641	47,124	5,323	1,273	4,050
35-40	86,336	45,718	40,618	2,044	1,323	711	76,645	42,724	33,921	7,647	1,661	5,986
40-45	75,659	40,192	35,467	1,497	942	555	65,111	37,292	27,819	9,051	1,958	7,093
45-50	58,657	30,868	27,789	916	561	355	46,370	27,743	18,527	11,471	2,564	8,907
50-55	50,014	26,261	23,753	735	424	308	37,476	23,110	14,366	11,806	2,727	9,079
55-60	35,190	18,266	16,924	482	252	230	22,862	15,131	7,731	11,846	2,882	8,963
60-65	38,302	14,624	13,678	353	197	156	16,902	11,639	5,263	11,047	2,788	8,259
65-70	15,647	7,975	7,672	221	129	82	7,909	5,783	2,126	7,517	2,053	5,464
70 and over	21,144	10,248	10,896	306	187	119	8,340	6,376	1,973	12,489	3,685	8,804
Muslim	353,274	180,555	172,719	194,152	110,452	83,700	135,637	66,199	69,438	23,485	3,904	19,581
0-1	14,147	7,207	6,940	14,147	7,207	6,940	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	13,110	6,633	6,477	13,110	6,633	6,477	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	12,787	6,487	6,300	12,787	6,487	6,300	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	11,805	5,987	5,818	11,805	5,987	5,818	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	11,030	5,618	5,412	11,030	5,618	5,412	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	62,879	31,932	30,947	62,879	31,932	30,947	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	48,921	25,056	23,868	48,692	25,006	23,687	227	50	177	4	..	4
10-15	44,897	23,078	21,819	43,000	22,928	20,072	1,833	148	1,685	61	2	62
15-20	34,606	17,194	17,412	21,326	14,992	6,334	12,699	2,131	10,568	581	71	510
20-25	32,465	15,789	16,676	12,569	10,571	1,998	18,939	5,054	13,885	957	164	793
25-30	26,937	13,366	13,571	3,294	3,046	248	22,234	10,035	12,199	1,409	285	1,124
30-35	24,674	12,335	12,339	1,461	1,316	145	21,553	10,927	10,626	1,660	292	1,368
35-40	19,674	10,350	9,324	351	272	79	17,070	9,777	7,293	2,253	301	1,952
40-45	16,601	8,822	7,779	215	152	63	13,896	8,373	5,523	2,490	297	2,192
45-50	12,206	6,564	5,642	135	94	41	9,278	6,115	3,163	2,793	355	2,438
50-55	10,075	5,520	4,555	92	64	28	7,240	5,056	2,184	2,743	400	2,343
55-60	7,024	3,803	3,221	43	25	18	4,384	3,335	1,049	2,597	443	2,154
60-65	5,551	2,938	2,613	29	15	14	3,176	2,500	676	2,346	423	1,922
65-70	2,999	1,632	1,347	27	16	11	1,541	1,318	223	1,431	318	1,113
70 and over	3,762	1,956	1,806	28	23	15	1,567	1,380	187	2,157	553	1,604

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part I—State—(concluded)

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Jain	41	21	20	21	13	8	18	8	10	2	..	2
0-1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	3	1	2	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	8	3	5	8	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	3	1	2	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
15-20	7	4	3	3	3	..	4	1	3	..	..	..
20-25	5	3	2	3	3	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
25-30	4	4	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
30-35	4	2	2	..	..	..	4	2	2	..	..	..
35-40	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
40-45	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1
45-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55-60	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
60-65	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
65-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zoroastrian	13	11	2	7	7	..	5	3	2	1	1	..
0-1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-25	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25-30	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30-35	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
35-40	3	2	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	1	..
40-45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55-60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60-65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 and over	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Sikh	12	6	6	6	2	4	6	4	2	..	..	..
0-1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	4	2	2	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25-30	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
30-35	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
35-40	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
40-45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45-50	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
50-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part II—
Administrative Divisions**

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Southern Division												
ALL RELIGIONS	1,433,956	717,486	716,470	790,687	442,302	348,385	529,806	258,009	271,797	113,463	17,175	96,286
0-1	60,448	30,409	30,039	60,448	30,409	30,039	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	47,343	23,729	23,614	47,343	23,729	23,614	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	46,552	23,406	23,146	46,552	23,406	23,146	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	45,523	23,002	22,521	45,523	23,002	22,521	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	42,680	21,624	21,056	42,680	21,624	21,056	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	242,546	122,170	120,376	242,546	122,170	120,376	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	190,999	97,020	93,979	190,374	96,954	93,420	804	65	539	21	1	20
10-15	174,728	88,465	86,263	169,458	88,256	81,202	5,155	203	4,952	115	6	109
15-20	189,807	97,393	92,414	193,708	91,234	102,474	44,414	6,013	38,401	1,685	144	1,539
20-30	243,309	117,100	126,209	281,108	140,947	140,161	155,709	54,819	100,890	9,492	1,334	8,158
30-40	188,636	93,324	95,312	11,680	9,411	2,269	153,240	81,399	71,841	18,716	2,514	16,202
40-50	125,324	64,828	60,496	2,899	2,104	795	95,962	59,350	36,612	26,463	3,374	23,089
50-60	77,966	39,855	38,111	1,207	786	421	49,142	35,021	14,121	27,617	4,048	23,569
60 and over	55,641	27,331	28,310	707	440	267	25,580	21,139	4,441	29,354	5,752	23,602
Hindu	973,339	486,075	487,264	530,721	298,520	232,201	361,135	175,941	185,194	81,483	11,614	69,869
0-1	41,494	20,788	20,706	41,494	20,788	20,706	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	32,157	16,024	16,133	32,157	16,024	16,133	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	31,505	15,821	15,684	31,505	15,821	15,684	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	30,623	15,488	15,135	30,623	15,488	15,135	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	28,735	14,565	14,170	28,735	14,565	14,170	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	164,514	82,686	81,828	164,514	82,686	81,828	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	127,335	64,665	62,670	126,874	64,629	62,245	446	36	410	15	..	15
10-15	116,215	58,855	57,360	112,300	58,730	53,570	3,885	120	3,715	80	5	75
15-20	94,058	45,549	48,509	62,413	41,433	20,980	30,429	4,015	26,424	1,206	101	1,105
20-30	164,238	79,412	84,826	52,991	41,930	11,061	104,437	36,562	67,875	6,810	921	5,889
30-40	124,960	63,264	61,696	8,224	6,753	1,571	108,886	54,815	48,571	13,250	1,696	11,554
40-50	86,412	44,397	42,015	2,007	1,502	505	65,824	40,666	25,158	18,581	2,229	16,352
50-60	55,433	27,945	27,488	813	558	255	34,630	24,657	9,973	19,990	2,730	17,260
60 and over	40,174	19,301	20,873	485	299	186	18,138	15,070	3,068	21,551	3,932	17,619
Christian	357,410	180,357	177,053	204,035	112,027	92,008	129,169	63,722	65,447	24,206	4,608	19,598
0-1	14,990	7,641	7,349	14,990	7,641	7,349	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	11,663	5,930	5,733	11,663	5,930	5,733	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	11,431	5,728	5,703	11,431	5,728	5,703	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	11,410	5,733	5,677	11,410	5,733	5,677	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	10,674	5,405	5,269	10,674	5,405	5,269	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	60,168	30,437	29,731	60,168	30,437	29,731	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	49,270	25,015	24,255	49,165	24,906	24,169	99	18	81	6	1	5
10-15	45,458	22,996	22,462	44,720	22,939	21,784	722	56	666	16	1	15
15-20	35,843	17,212	18,631	25,362	15,618	9,744	10,194	1,559	8,635	287	35	252
20-30	61,724	29,769	31,955	20,498	15,017	5,481	39,325	14,432	24,891	1,903	320	1,583
30-40	45,602	23,620	21,982	2,805	2,182	623	38,691	20,765	17,926	4,106	673	3,433
40-50	30,303	16,056	14,247	788	528	260	23,425	14,547	8,878	6,090	981	5,109
50-60	17,321	9,153	8,198	344	196	148	11,127	7,857	3,270	5,880	1,100	4,780
60 and over	11,691	6,099	5,592	185	114	71	5,588	4,488	1,100	5,918	1,497	4,421
Muslim	101,271	50,025	51,246	54,983	31,192	23,791	36,671	17,930	20,741	7,617	903	6,714
0-1	3,906	1,956	1,950	3,906	1,956	1,950	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	3,480	1,754	1,726	3,480	1,754	1,726	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	3,570	1,831	1,739	3,570	1,831	1,739	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	3,453	1,759	1,694	3,453	1,759	1,694	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	3,216	1,621	1,595	3,216	1,621	1,595	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	17,625	8,921	8,704	17,625	8,921	8,704	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	14,152	7,204	6,948	14,094	7,193	6,901	58	11	47	..	..	..
10-15	12,832	6,497	6,335	12,220	6,470	5,750	593	27	566	19	..	19
15-20	9,731	4,834	5,177	5,816	4,113	1,703	3,724	431	3,293	191	10	181
20-30	16,988	7,743	9,245	4,511	3,911	600	11,714	3,747	7,967	763	85	678
30-40	12,773	6,271	6,502	530	455	75	10,911	5,882	5,228	1,332	133	1,199
40-50	8,381	4,246	4,135	101	71	30	6,532	4,023	2,509	1,748	152	1,596
50-60	5,081	2,694	2,387	49	31	18	3,314	2,452	862	1,718	211	1,507
60 and over	3,708	1,895	1,813	27	27	40	1,825	1,556	269	1,840	212	1,534

**TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part II—
Administrative Divisions—(continued)**

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Southern Division—(concluded)												
Tribal Religion	1,900	1,009	891	925	548	377	820	412	408	155	49	106
0-1	58	24	34	58	24	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	42	20	22	42	20	22	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	46	26	20	46	26	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	37	22	15	37	22	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	54	32	22	54	32	22	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	237	124	113	237	124	113	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	235	132	103	234	132	102	1	..	1	..	..	..
10-15	215	113	102	210	113	97	5	..	5	..	..	..
15-20	169	74	95	113	67	46	55	7	48	1	..	1
20-30	354	173	181	106	87	19	232	78	154	16	8	8
30-40	298	167	131	21	21	..	250	135	115	27	11	16
40-50	225	127	98	3	3	..	178	112	66	44	12	32
50-60	100	63	37	1	1	..	70	55	15	29	7	22
60 and over	67	36	31	..	..	..	29	25	4	38	11	27
Others	36	20	16	23	15	8	11	4	7	2	1	1
0-1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	7	4	3	7	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	8	4	4	8	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	6	4	2	4	3	1	2	1	1	..	..	..
20-30	5	3	2	2	2	..	3	..	3	..	..	..
30-40	3	2	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	1	..
40-50	3	2	1	..	..	..	3	2	1	..	..	..
50-60	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
60 and over	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Central Division												
ALL RELIGIONS	1,861,472	933,169	928,303	989,567	546,669	442,898	734,749	360,682	374,067	137,156	25,818	111,338
0-1	75,230	37,797	37,433	75,230	37,797	37,433	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	68,208	34,129	34,079	68,208	34,129	34,079	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	62,698	31,428	31,270	62,698	31,428	31,270	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	57,533	28,960	28,573	57,533	28,960	28,573	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	54,918	37,731	27,187	54,918	37,731	27,187	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	318,587	160,045	158,542	318,587	160,045	158,542	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	246,199	124,560	121,630	245,133	124,407	120,726	1,029	146	883	28	7	21
10-15	225,863	114,423	111,449	216,843	113,851	102,992	8,814	548	8,266	296	34	182
15-20	176,610	85,526	91,084	107,152	79,807	26,345	67,253	14,361	52,892	2,205	358	1,847
20-30	306,967	148,547	158,420	80,948	61,758	18,290	215,830	84,493	131,337	11,089	2,296	8,793
30-40	236,123	120,790	115,333	18,544	10,270	3,274	202,243	106,909	95,334	29,336	8,611	16,725
40-50	164,878	85,345	79,533	4,779	3,231	1,548	130,679	77,400	53,279	29,420	4,714	24,766
50-60	105,953	54,242	51,711	2,170	1,483	687	70,442	46,970	29,472	33,341	5,789	27,552
60 and over	80,301	39,691	40,610	1,311	817	494	38,459	29,855	8,604	40,531	9,019	31,512
Hindu	1,240,216	616,644	623,572	653,982	361,419	292,563	485,119	237,334	247,785	101,115	17,891	83,224
0-1	49,192	24,616	24,576	49,192	24,616	24,576	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	44,730	22,293	22,446	44,730	22,293	22,446	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	41,280	20,659	20,621	41,280	20,659	20,621	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	37,492	18,807	18,685	37,492	18,807	18,685	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	35,456	17,800	17,656	35,456	17,800	17,656	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	208,159	104,175	103,984	208,159	104,175	103,984	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	158,924	80,084	78,840	158,332	80,018	78,310	572	63	509	20	5	15
10-15	146,138	73,715	72,423	140,613	73,438	67,177	5,374	262	5,112	151	17	134
15-20	115,874	55,371	60,500	72,129	47,156	24,973	42,067	7,960	34,107	1,678	258	1,420
20-30	206,256	98,667	107,589	57,119	43,744	13,375	140,624	53,204	87,420	8,313	1,719	6,794
30-40	161,792	82,289	79,503	10,791	8,204	2,587	135,712	71,439	64,273	15,289	2,640	12,643
40-50	113,803	58,278	55,525	4,004	2,752	1,252	88,008	52,243	35,765	21,791	3,283	18,508
50-60	73,882	37,332	36,550	1,827	1,288	539	47,453	32,057	15,396	24,602	3,987	20,615
60 and over	55,388	26,730	28,658	1,008	648	360	25,309	20,106	5,203	29,071	5,976	23,095

**TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part II—
Administrative Divisions—(continued)**

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Central Division—(concluded)												
Christian	472,255	240,091	232,164	253,203	138,322	114,881	192,809	95,427	97,382	26,243	6,342	19,901
0-1	20,270	10,195	10,075	20,270	10,195	10,075	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	17,971	9,046	8,925	17,971	9,046	8,925	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	16,111	8,085	8,026	16,111	8,085	8,026	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	15,116	7,638	7,478	15,116	7,638	7,478	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	14,820	7,536	7,284	14,820	7,536	7,284	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	84,288	42,500	41,788	84,288	42,500	41,788	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	66,579	33,878	32,701	66,225	33,816	32,409	348	60	288	6	2	4
10-15	60,723	30,996	29,727	58,028	30,758	27,270	2,664	232	2,432	31	6	25
15-20	45,911	22,788	23,123	25,722	17,188	8,534	19,893	5,528	14,365	296	72	224
20-30	75,639	37,495	38,144	15,897	12,095	3,802	58,137	25,003	33,134	1,605	397	1,208
30-40	55,566	28,682	26,821	1,889	1,309	586	50,216	26,661	23,555	3,396	718	2,680
40-50	38,805	20,418	18,387	603	354	249	32,806	18,907	13,899	5,396	1,157	4,239
50-60	24,975	13,062	11,913	285	156	129	18,194	11,446	6,748	6,496	1,460	5,036
60 and over	19,832	10,272	9,560	266	152	114	10,551	7,590	2,961	9,015	2,530	6,485
Muslim	148,284	76,066	72,218	82,043	46,737	35,306	56,498	27,759	28,739	9,743	1,570	8,173
0-1	5,748	2,976	2,772	5,748	2,976	2,772	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	5,478	2,782	2,696	5,478	2,782	2,696	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	5,283	2,676	2,607	5,283	2,676	2,607	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	4,908	2,509	2,399	4,908	2,509	2,399	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	4,621	2,383	2,238	4,621	2,383	2,238	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	26,038	13,326	12,712	26,038	13,326	12,712	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	20,598	10,551	10,047	20,490	10,529	9,961	106	22	84	2	..	3
10-15	18,931	9,672	9,259	18,130	9,618	8,512	768	53	715	23	1	22
15-20	14,752	7,328	7,424	9,263	6,436	2,827	5,259	865	4,394	230	27	203
20-30	24,928	12,368	12,620	6,996	5,888	1,108	16,967	6,242	10,725	565	178	787
30-40	18,727	9,768	8,959	859	759	100	16,231	8,766	7,465	1,637	243	1,394
40-50	12,209	6,613	5,596	172	125	47	9,816	6,217	3,599	2,221	371	1,950
50-60	7,059	3,828	3,231	58	39	19	4,768	3,448	1,320	2,233	341	1,892
60 and over	5,052	2,672	2,380	37	17	20	2,583	2,146	437	2,432	509	1,923
Tribal Religion	649	324	325	303	165	138	293	144	149	53	15	38
0-1	19	10	9	19	10	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	17	7	10	17	7	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	22	8	14	22	8	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	14	4	10	14	4	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	19	10	9	19	10	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	91	39	52	91	39	52	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	83	44	39	80	43	37	3	1	2	..	..	..
10-15	78	39	39	70	38	32	7	1	6	1	..	4
15-20	63	29	34	32	21	11	30	7	23	1	1	..
20-30	129	64	65	26	21	5	97	41	56	0	2	4
30-40	87	42	45	4	3	1	71	35	36	12	4	8
40-50	58	33	25	..	..	..	46	30	16	12	3	9
50-60	33	19	14	..	..	..	25	18	7	8	1	7
60 and over	27	15	12	..	..	..	14	11	3	13	4	9
Others	68	44	24	36	26	10	30	18	12	2	..	2
0-1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	3	1	2	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	3	2	1	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	11	5	6	11	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	6	3	3	6	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
15-20	10	7	3	6	6	..	4	1	3	..	..	..
20-30	15	13	2	10	10	..	5	3	2	..	..	..
30-40	14	9	5	1	1	..	13	8	5	..	..	..
40-50	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..
50-60	4	1	3	..	..	..	2	1	1	2	..	2
60 and over	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part II
Administrative Divisions—(continued)

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Northern Division												
ALL RELIGIONS	1,695,321	854,845	840,476	866,335	477,255	389,080	709,402	348,933	360,469	119,584	28,657	90,927
0-1	73,321	36,741	36,580	73,321	36,741	36,580	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	65,691	32,690	33,001	65,691	32,690	33,001	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	67,416	30,562	29,854	60,416	30,562	29,854	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	53,006	26,508	26,498	53,006	26,508	26,498	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	50,144	25,263	24,881	50,144	25,263	24,881	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	302,578	151,764	150,814	302,578	151,764	150,814	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	224,581	114,203	110,378	223,361	114,032	109,329	1,188	166	1,022	82	5	27
10-15	264,957	104,503	100,454	192,642	102,571	90,071	12,072	1,898	10,174	343	34	209
15-20	158,329	78,282	80,047	81,190	55,694	25,496	74,948	22,009	52,939	2,191	579	1,612
20-30	274,614	134,653	139,961	51,101	41,354	10,047	213,980	90,526	123,454	9,233	2,773	6,460
30-40	209,967	107,851	102,106	8,423	6,717	1,716	185,514	97,317	88,197	16,010	3,817	12,193
40-50	147,924	77,036	70,888	3,564	2,765	799	119,862	69,019	50,783	24,558	5,252	19,306
50-60	97,749	50,379	47,470	1,946	1,466	480	66,459	42,191	24,268	29,344	6,022	22,722
60 and over	74,632	36,274	38,358	1,220	892	328	35,439	25,807	9,632	37,978	9,575	28,398
Hindu	841,648	421,048	420,600	432,015	241,495	190,520	340,408	164,578	175,830	69,225	14,975	54,250
0-1	36,043	18,033	18,010	36,043	18,033	18,010	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	32,338	16,090	16,248	32,338	16,090	16,248	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	29,772	14,811	14,961	29,772	14,811	14,961	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	26,348	13,199	13,149	26,348	13,199	13,149	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	24,483	12,225	12,258	24,483	12,225	12,258	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	148,984	74,488	74,496	148,984	74,488	74,496	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	107,895	55,065	52,840	107,421	55,003	52,418	462	51	411	12	1	11
10-15	98,091	50,322	47,769	92,962	49,622	43,340	4,962	681	4,281	167	19	148
15-20	76,987	37,548	39,439	42,348	29,087	13,261	33,050	8,050	25,000	1,589	411	1,178
20-30	137,391	66,300	71,091	29,935	24,504	5,431	101,243	40,036	61,307	6,113	1,760	4,353
30-40	107,516	54,460	53,055	5,744	4,904	840	91,993	47,435	44,558	9,778	2,121	7,657
40-50	76,405	39,272	37,133	2,598	2,132	466	59,483	31,437	28,046	14,414	3,703	11,711
50-60	50,641	25,657	24,984	1,342	1,130	212	32,456	21,290	11,256	16,843	3,327	13,516
60 and over	37,739	17,946	19,793	771	625	146	16,659	12,688	3,971	20,309	4,633	15,676
Christian	752,417	380,978	371,439	378,518	204,214	174,304	329,533	164,481	165,052	44,366	12,283	32,083
0-1	32,850	16,463	16,387	32,850	16,463	16,387	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	28,268	14,536	14,732	28,268	14,536	14,732	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	26,779	13,773	13,006	26,779	13,773	13,006	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	23,267	11,616	11,651	23,267	11,616	11,651	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	22,516	11,350	11,166	22,516	11,350	11,166	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	134,680	67,738	66,942	134,680	67,738	66,942	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	102,721	51,963	50,758	102,038	51,861	50,477	665	98	567	18	4	14
10-15	93,980	47,452	46,528	87,256	46,266	40,990	6,670	1,172	5,498	54	14	40
15-20	71,609	35,714	35,895	32,844	22,391	10,453	38,318	13,188	25,130	447	175	312
20-30	120,493	59,829	60,672	17,409	13,323	4,087	100,583	46,665	54,918	2,501	833	1,668
30-40	89,927	46,770	43,157	2,306	1,478	828	82,306	43,865	38,501	5,215	1,487	3,828
40-50	63,431	32,312	30,119	980	584	396	53,587	30,401	23,186	8,864	2,327	6,537
50-60	42,215	21,855	20,360	576	317	259	30,500	18,529	11,971	11,139	3,009	8,130
60 and over	33,361	16,354	17,007	429	257	172	16,804	11,623	5,281	16,028	4,474	11,554
Muslim	100,909	52,632	48,277	55,622	31,439	24,183	39,310	19,798	19,512	5,977	1,395	4,582
0-1	4,410	2,234	2,176	4,410	2,234	2,176	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	4,075	2,059	2,016	4,075	2,059	2,016	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	3,857	1,944	1,913	3,857	1,944	1,913	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	3,384	1,689	1,695	3,384	1,689	1,695	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	3,133	1,582	1,551	3,133	1,582	1,551	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	18,859	9,508	9,351	18,859	9,508	9,351	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	13,923	7,162	6,761	13,860	7,145	6,713	61	17	44	2	..	3
10-15	12,844	6,710	6,134	12,384	6,664	6,720	438	45	393	22	1	21
15-20	9,693	4,998	4,695	5,972	4,197	1,775	3,566	768	2,798	155	23	122
20-30	16,679	8,506	8,172	4,041	2,512	528	12,020	4,813	7,207	618	180	438
30-40	12,468	6,596	5,872	383	335	48	11,171	6,054	5,117	914	207	707
40-50	8,949	4,431	3,678	75	48	27	6,899	4,162	2,537	1,276	221	1,054
50-60	4,877	2,556	2,121	28	19	9	3,489	2,431	1,038	1,260	286	1,074
60 and over	3,517	1,965	1,552	20	10	10	1,866	1,488	278	1,631	467	1,164

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part II
Administrative Divisions—(continued)

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Northern Division—(concluded.)												
Tribal Religion	53	26	27	21	10	11	29	14	15	3	2	1
0-1	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	3	1	2	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	5	3	2	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	6	3	3	6	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	8	3	5	7	2	5	1	..	1	..	..	..
15-20	6	4	2	3	2	1	3	2	1	..	..	..
20-30	6	2	4	..	..	..	5	2	3	1	..	1
30-40	8	5	3	..	..	..	6	3	3	2	2	..
40-50	4	1	3	..	..	..	4	1	3	..	..	..
50-60	5	3	2	..	..	..	5	3	2	..	..	..
60 and over	5	3	2	..	..	..	5	3	2	..	..	..
Others	294	161	133	159	97	62	122	62	60	13	2	11
0-1	16	9	7	16	9	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	10	5	5	10	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	8	4	4	8	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	7	4	3	7	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	9	5	4	9	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	50	27	23	50	27	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	36	20	16	36	20	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	34	17	17	33	17	16	1	..	1	..	..	..
15-20	34	18	16	23	17	6	11	1	10	..	..	..
20-30	45	25	20	16	15	1	29	10	19	..	..	..
30-40	39	20	19	..	..	..	38	20	18	1	..	1
40-50	35	20	15	1	1	..	29	18	11	5	1	4
50-60	11	8	3	..	..	..	9	8	1	2	..	2
60 and over	10	6	4	..	..	..	5	5	..	5	1	4
High Range Division												
ALL RELIGIONS	105,224	59,573	45,651	54,150	32,409	21,741	46,726	25,762	20,964	4,348	1,402	2,946
0-1	2,941	1,513	1,428	2,941	1,513	1,428	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	3,893	1,450	1,443	2,893	1,450	1,443	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	3,046	1,549	1,506	3,046	1,549	1,506	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	2,509	1,271	1,238	2,509	1,271	1,238	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	2,142	1,098	1,044	2,142	1,098	1,044	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	12,531	6,872	6,659	13,531	6,872	6,659	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	11,325	5,562	5,763	11,263	5,543	5,720	51	11	40	11	8	3
10-15	12,391	6,337	6,054	11,975	6,252	5,723	395	73	322	21	12	9
15-20	14,166	7,298	5,868	8,589	6,169	2,420	4,446	1,080	3,357	131	40	91
20-30	25,834	14,899	10,935	7,658	6,595	1,063	17,477	8,054	9,423	699	250	449
30-40	16,750	10,500	6,250	930	831	109	14,762	9,338	5,424	1,058	341	717
40-50	8,131	5,442	2,689	163	126	37	6,806	4,984	1,822	1,162	332	830
50-60	3,020	2,009	1,011	35	26	9	2,197	1,734	463	788	249	539
60 and over	1,076	654	422	6	5	1	592	479	112	478	170	308
Hindu	79,685	44,158	35,527	40,591	24,040	16,851	35,288	18,990	16,298	3,506	1,128	2,378
0-1	2,297	1,167	1,040	2,297	1,167	1,040	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	2,148	1,079	1,069	2,148	1,079	1,069	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	2,280	1,150	1,130	2,280	1,150	1,130	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	1,879	942	937	1,879	942	937	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	1,571	804	767	1,571	804	767	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	10,085	5,142	4,943	10,085	5,142	4,943	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	8,785	4,278	4,507	8,734	4,261	4,473	42	10	32	9	7	2
10-15	9,891	4,942	4,959	9,481	4,892	4,589	303	89	264	17	11	6
15-20	9,943	5,350	4,593	6,469	4,561	1,908	3,366	759	2,607	108	30	78
20-30	19,150	10,608	8,542	5,356	4,546	810	13,206	5,859	7,347	588	203	385
30-40	12,692	7,772	4,920	615	527	88	11,207	6,973	4,234	870	272	598
40-50	6,161	4,060	2,101	119	87	32	5,098	3,708	1,390	244	265	679
50-60	2,252	1,497	755	26	19	7	1,610	1,275	335	616	203	413
60 and over	816	509	307	6	5	1	456	367	89	354	137	217

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part II
Administrative Divisions—(concluded)

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
High Range Division—(concluded.)												
Christian	22,393	13,407	8,986	11,620	7,211	4,409	10,107	5,966	4,141	666	230	436
0-1	642	301	341	642	301	341	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	659	329	330	659	329	330	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	678	350	328	678	350	328	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	562	296	266	562	296	266	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	501	258	243	501	258	243	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	3,042	1,534	1,508	3,042	1,534	1,508	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	2,256	1,128	1,128	2,247	1,126	1,121	7	1	6	2	1	1
10-15	2,256	1,177	1,079	2,197	1,165	1,032	55	11	44	4	1	3
15-20	2,759	1,615	1,144	1,829	1,350	479	913	257	656	17	8	9
20-30	5,810	3,657	2,155	1,981	1,739	242	3,738	1,877	1,861	91	41	50
30-40	3,621	2,443	1,178	270	253	20	3,197	2,134	1,063	151	56	95
40-50	1,777	1,274	503	42	37	5	1,563	1,180	383	172	57	115
50-60	663	457	206	9	7	2	517	409	108	137	41	96
60 and over	209	122	87	..	..	..	117	97	20	92	25	67
Muslim	2,810	1,832	978	1,504	1,084	420	1,158	712	446	148	36	112
0-1	83	41	42	83	41	42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	77	38	39	77	38	39	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	77	36	41	77	36	41	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	60	30	30	60	30	30	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	60	32	28	60	32	28	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	357	177	180	357	177	180	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	251	139	112	249	139	110	2	..	2	..	..	..
10-15	300	199	101	266	176	90	34	33	11	..	..	..
15-20	430	314	116	275	246	29	150	67	83	5	1	4
20-30	807	598	209	315	305	10	472	287	185	20	6	14
30-40	380	250	130	40	39	1	310	204	109	30	10	20
40-50	168	96	72	2	2	..	127	86	41	39	8	31
50-60	82	45	37	..	..	..	53	40	13	29	5	24
60 and over	35	14	21	..	..	..	10	8	2	25	6	19
Tribal Religion	305	152	153	124	67	57	155	78	77	26	7	19
0-1	9	4	5	9	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	9	4	5	9	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	11	4	7	11	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	8	3	5	8	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	8	4	4	8	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	45	19	26	45	19	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	31	16	15	31	16	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	33	18	15	30	18	12	3	..	3	..	..	..
15-20	31	17	14	14	11	3	16	5	11	1	1	..
20-30	58	29	29	4	3	1	54	26	23	..	..	..
30-40	45	23	22	..	..	..	39	21	18	6	2	4
40-50	24	11	12	..	..	..	17	9	8	6	2	4
50-60	23	10	13	..	..	..	17	10	7	6	..	6
60 and over	16	9	7	..	..	..	9	7	2	7	2	5
Others	31	24	7	11	7	4	18	16	2	2	1	1
0-1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
20-30	9	7	2	2	3	..	7	5	2	..	..	..
30-40	12	12	..	2	2	..	9	9	..	1	1	..
40-50	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1
50-60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part II
Natural Divisions

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Lowland Division												
ALL RELIGIONS.	2,389,549	1,192,493	1,197,056	1,292,820	720,229	572,591	907,826	440,683	467,143	188,903	31,581	157,322
0-1	95,493	48,197	47,296	95,493	48,197	47,296	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	83,215	41,619	41,596	83,215	41,619	41,596	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	79,983	40,016	39,967	79,983	40,016	39,967	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	74,761	37,689	37,072	74,761	37,689	37,072	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	70,854	35,820	35,034	70,854	35,820	35,034	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	404,306	203,341	200,965	404,306	203,341	200,965	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	315,097	159,995	155,102	314,072	159,848	154,224	992	148	849	33	4	29
10-15	288,067	146,023	142,044	278,381	143,311	135,070	9,472	692	8,780	214	20	194
15-20	229,534	111,119	118,415	147,974	96,909	51,065	78,706	13,890	64,816	2,854	320	2,534
20-30	399,182	191,819	207,363	118,273	92,180	26,093	265,553	97,050	168,503	15,356	2,589	12,767
30-40	307,288	154,437	152,851	19,358	15,230	4,128	288,373	134,766	123,607	29,537	4,451	25,106
40-50	214,091	110,051	104,040	6,000	4,324	1,676	165,214	99,718	65,496	42,877	6,009	36,868
50-60	135,496	68,909	66,587	2,825	1,987	838	86,014	53,484	36,530	46,657	7,438	39,219
60 and over	96,488	46,799	49,689	1,631	1,109	522	43,562	34,940	8,562	51,355	10,750	40,605
Hindu	1,627,537	806,613	820,924	870,260	485,878	384,382	618,671	299,082	319,589	138,606	21,653	116,953
0-1	65,183	32,714	32,469	65,183	32,714	32,469	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	56,499	28,083	28,416	56,499	28,083	28,416	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	54,465	27,169	27,296	54,465	27,169	27,296	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	50,563	25,443	25,120	50,563	25,443	25,120	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	47,686	24,023	23,663	47,686	24,023	23,663	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	274,396	137,432	136,964	274,396	137,432	136,964	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	210,344	106,596	103,748	209,654	106,590	103,124	667	65	602	23	1	22
10-15	191,547	96,906	94,641	184,688	96,445	88,243	6,703	447	6,256	150	14	142
15-20	154,687	74,383	80,304	98,756	65,022	33,734	53,715	9,113	44,602	2,210	248	1,968
20-30	272,948	130,382	142,566	80,892	63,496	17,396	180,309	64,928	115,381	11,747	1,958	9,789
30-40	211,985	105,988	105,997	14,134	11,244	2,890	175,940	91,523	84,417	21,911	3,221	18,690
40-50	148,333	75,364	72,969	4,447	3,328	1,119	112,668	67,939	44,729	31,218	4,097	27,121
50-60	95,344	47,690	47,654	2,111	1,556	555	59,160	41,109	18,051	34,273	5,031	29,242
60 and over	67,753	31,866	35,887	1,182	825	357	29,509	23,958	5,551	37,062	7,083	29,979
Christian	563,343	285,328	278,015	312,935	171,841	141,094	213,831	105,646	108,185	36,577	7,641	28,736
0-1	22,888	11,637	11,251	22,888	11,637	11,251	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	19,758	9,988	9,770	19,758	9,988	9,770	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	18,566	9,298	9,268	18,566	9,298	9,268	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	17,711	8,950	8,761	17,711	8,950	8,761	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	16,978	8,666	8,312	16,978	8,666	8,312	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	95,901	48,539	47,362	95,901	48,539	47,362	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	77,120	39,252	37,868	76,004	39,202	37,702	208	47	161	8	3	5
10-15	71,093	36,114	34,979	69,243	35,953	33,290	1,823	156	1,667	27	5	22
15-20	55,165	27,130	28,035	36,746	23,288	13,458	18,088	3,793	14,295	331	49	282
20-30	92,572	45,303	47,269	27,763	20,473	7,290	62,549	24,385	38,155	2,269	445	1,824
30-40	70,198	35,901	34,297	4,063	2,953	1,110	60,878	32,031	28,847	5,257	917	4,340
40-50	49,134	25,873	23,254	1,311	823	488	39,362	23,507	15,855	8,451	1,543	6,908
50-60	30,257	15,937	14,320	618	365	253	20,363	13,627	6,736	9,276	1,935	7,341
60 and over	21,913	11,289	10,624	386	245	141	16,569	8,100	2,469	10,958	2,044	8,914
Muslim	198,260	100,323	97,937	109,405	62,373	47,032	75,152	35,868	39,286	13,703	2,084	11,619
0-1	7,406	3,838	3,568	7,406	3,838	3,568	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	6,944	3,541	3,403	6,944	3,541	3,403	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	6,943	3,546	3,397	6,943	3,546	3,397	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	6,477	3,290	3,187	6,477	3,290	3,187	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	6,177	3,123	3,054	6,177	3,123	3,054	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	33,947	17,338	16,609	33,947	17,338	16,609	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	27,583	14,120	13,463	27,464	14,089	13,375	117	31	86	2	..	2
10-15	25,381	12,981	12,400	24,407	12,891	11,516	943	89	854	31	1	30
15-20	19,629	9,575	10,054	12,488	8,572	3,866	6,884	980	5,904	307	23	284
20-30	33,595	16,094	17,501	9,589	8,184	1,405	22,606	7,724	14,942	1,340	186	1,154
30-40	25,047	12,515	12,532	1,160	1,022	138	21,501	11,181	10,320	2,386	312	2,074
40-50	16,593	8,788	7,805	341	172	69	13,148	8,248	4,900	3,204	368	2,836
50-60	9,679	5,278	4,401	96	65	30	8,479	4,740	1,730	3,104	472	2,632
60 and over	6,806	3,634	3,172	63	39	24	3,414	2,873	541	3,329	722	2,607

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part II
Natural Divisions—(continued)

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Lowland Division— (concluded.)												
Tribal Religion	21	11	10	9	5	4	11	6	5	1	..	1
0-1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	4	2	2	3	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
15-20	4	3	1	2	2	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
20-30	2	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
30-40	3	2	1	..	..	..	2	2	..	1	..	1
40-50	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
50-60	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
60 and over	3	2	1	..	..	..	3	2	1	..	..	..
Others	388	218	170	211	132	79	161	83	78	16	3	13
0-1	16	8	8	16	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	14	7	7	14	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	9	3	6	9	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	10	6	4	10	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	12	8	4	12	8	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	61	32	29	61	32	29	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	48	26	22	48	26	22	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	42	20	22	40	20	20	2	..	3	..	..	..
15-20	49	28	21	32	25	7	17	3	11	..	..	..
20-30	65	40	25	28	27	1	37	13	24	..	..	..
30-40	55	31	24	1	1	..	52	29	23	2	1	1
40-50	40	25	15	1	1	..	35	23	12	1	1	3
50-60	15	8	7	..	..	..	11	8	3	4	..	4
60 and over	13	8	5	..	..	..	7	7	..	6	1	5

Midland Division

ALL RELIGIONS	2,415,494	1,216,994	1,198,500	1,255,241	689,711	565,530	991,721	489,937	501,784	168,532	37,346	131,186
0-1	105,687	52,874	52,813	105,687	52,874	52,813	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	91,475	45,680	45,795	91,475	45,680	45,795	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	82,673	41,317	41,356	82,603	41,317	41,286	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	77,920	38,043	37,877	75,920	38,043	37,877	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	71,740	36,206	35,534	71,740	36,206	35,534	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	427,425	214,120	213,305	427,425	214,120	213,305	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	321,726	163,371	158,355	320,000	163,146	156,854	1,688	217	1,471	38	8	30
10-15	294,993	150,295	144,698	279,220	148,393	130,827	15,453	1,861	13,592	320	41	279
15-20	226,931	110,455	116,496	123,745	83,137	40,608	100,214	26,606	73,608	2,972	692	2,280
20-30	393,228	191,958	201,270	83,491	65,108	18,293	296,515	123,273	173,242	13,222	3,487	9,735
30-40	297,907	154,200	143,707	12,861	9,885	2,976	261,607	139,264	122,343	23,439	5,031	18,388
40-50	268,609	108,802	99,807	4,663	3,250	1,413	169,300	98,741	70,559	34,706	6,811	27,895
50-60	136,792	70,491	66,301	3,303	1,591	712	93,962	60,497	33,465	40,527	8,403	32,124
60 and over	107,823	53,322	54,501	1,533	991	542	52,982	39,478	13,504	53,308	12,852	40,455
Hindu	1,318,432	660,850	657,582	887,585	381,238	306,347	526,047	258,410	267,637	104,800	21,202	93,598
0-1	57,193	28,571	28,622	57,193	28,571	28,622	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	49,032	24,502	24,530	49,032	24,502	24,530	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	44,656	22,142	22,514	44,656	22,142	22,514	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	40,870	20,508	20,362	40,870	20,508	20,362	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	38,150	19,249	18,901	38,150	19,219	18,901	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	229,901	115,272	114,629	229,901	115,272	114,629	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	169,401	86,081	83,320	168,056	86,000	82,656	723	76	647	22	5	17
10-15	154,992	78,789	76,203	147,906	78,203	69,701	6,862	558	6,304	224	26	198
15-20	121,264	58,151	63,113	71,457	47,609	23,848	47,713	10,059	37,654	2,094	483	1,611
20-30	215,794	104,191	111,603	53,825	42,058	11,767	153,092	59,896	93,196	8,877	2,297	6,640
30-40	167,986	86,422	81,564	9,548	7,529	2,019	143,351	75,907	67,444	15,087	2,986	12,101
40-50	118,973	61,592	57,381	3,565	2,583	982	94,712	55,190	38,522	21,696	3,819	17,877
50-60	78,625	40,227	38,398	1,709	1,278	431	51,820	34,200	17,520	25,096	4,619	20,447
60 and over	61,426	30,125	31,371	1,018	704	314	28,774	22,424	6,350	31,704	6,997	24,707

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part II
Natural Divisions—(continued)

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Midland Division—(concluded)												
Christian	960,885	486,084	474,801	492,914	266,270	226,644	412,855	205,278	207,577	55,116	14,536	40,580
0-1	42,510	21,293	21,217	42,510	21,293	21,217	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	36,974	18,413	18,561	36,974	18,413	18,561	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	32,778	16,258	16,520	32,778	16,258	16,520	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	30,823	15,139	15,684	30,823	15,139	15,684	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	29,294	14,728	14,566	29,294	14,728	14,566	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	171,849	85,831	86,018	171,849	85,831	86,018	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	133,433	67,605	65,828	132,551	67,479	65,072	869	123	745	14	3	11
10-15	122,778	62,611	60,167	114,876	61,345	53,531	7,835	1,252	6,583	67	14	53
15-20	92,588	45,717	46,871	44,500	29,985	14,515	47,450	15,562	31,888	628	170	468
20-30	155,039	76,601	78,438	21,342	18,566	5,776	127,239	56,994	70,245	3,458	1,021	2,437
30-40	113,318	59,018	54,300	2,730	1,873	857	103,526	55,321	48,205	7,042	1,823	5,219
40-50	78,895	41,416	37,479	1,002	605	397	66,720	38,069	28,651	11,173	2,742	8,431
50-60	51,629	26,722	24,907	559	293	266	57,598	22,999	14,599	13,472	3,430	10,042
60 and over	41,336	20,563	20,793	485	272	213	21,619	14,958	6,661	19,252	5,333	13,919
Muslim	135,371	69,634	65,737	74,337	41,965	32,372	52,463	26,070	26,393	8,571	1,599	6,972
0-1	5,959	2,999	2,960	5,959	2,999	2,960	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	5,448	2,755	2,693	5,448	2,755	2,693	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	5,118	2,604	2,514	5,118	2,604	2,514	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	4,705	2,384	2,321	4,705	2,384	2,321	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	4,299	2,214	2,085	4,299	2,214	2,085	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	25,559	12,956	12,603	25,559	12,956	12,603	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	18,781	9,626	9,155	18,685	9,609	9,076	94	17	77	2	..	2
10-15	17,124	8,845	8,279	16,945	8,794	7,551	750	50	700	29	4	28
15-20	13,010	6,532	6,478	7,745	5,514	2,231	5,025	979	4,046	240	39	203
20-30	22,257	11,096	11,161	5,289	4,523	766	16,082	6,315	9,767	886	228	658
30-40	16,486	8,699	7,787	554	479	81	14,632	7,987	6,645	1,300	239	1,061
40-50	10,716	5,745	4,971	96	62	34	8,797	5,436	3,361	1,823	247	1,576
50-60	6,500	3,518	2,982	34	19	15	4,515	3,176	1,339	1,951	323	1,628
60 and over	4,938	2,617	2,321	30	15	15	2,569	2,080	488	2,340	522	1,818
Tribal Religion	796	419	377	398	232	166	354	178	176	44	9	35
0-1	21	10	14	24	10	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	31	10	11	21	10	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	20	12	8	20	12	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	22	12	10	22	12	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	27	15	12	27	15	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	114	59	55	114	59	55	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	110	58	52	107	57	50	3	1	2	..	..	..
10-15	96	48	48	90	47	43	6	1	5	..	..	..
15-20	68	34	34	42	28	14	26	6	20	..	..	..
20-30	138	70	68	35	31	4	102	38	64	7	1	..
30-40	116	61	55	9	9	..	97	49	48	10	3	7
40-50	84	49	35	..	..	..	71	46	25	73	3	10
50-60	37	23	14	1	1	..	28	21	7	8	1	7
60 and over	33	17	16	..	..	..	21	16	5	12	1	11
Others	10	7	3	7	6	1	2	1	1	1	..	1
0-1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	3	2	1	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30-40	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
40-50	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50-60	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
60 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part II
Natural Divisions—(continued)

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Highland Division												
ALL RELIGIONS.	290,930	155,586	135,344	152,678	88,695	63,983	121,136	62,766	58,370	17,116	4,125	12,991
0-1	10,760	5,389	5,371	10,760	5,389	5,371	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	9,445	4,699	4,746	9,445	4,699	4,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	10,126	5,603	4,522	10,126	5,603	4,522	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	7,890	4,009	3,881	7,890	4,009	3,881	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	7,200	3,690	3,600	7,200	3,690	3,600	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	45,511	23,390	22,121	45,511	23,390	22,121	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	36,272	17,979	18,293	36,059	17,942	18,117	192	28	164	21	9	12
10-15	34,878	17,419	17,469	33,317	17,226	16,091	1,541	169	1,342	51	15	36
15-20	31,447	16,945	14,502	18,929	13,858	5,062	12,141	2,976	9,165	586	111	275
20-30	58,314	31,422	26,892	15,451	13,276	2,175	40,928	17,569	23,359	1,955	577	1,358
30-40	41,271	22,828	17,443	2,368	2,114	254	35,779	20,933	14,846	3,124	781	2,343
40-50	23,497	13,708	9,699	743	632	90	18,725	12,294	6,441	4,020	852	3,168
50-60	12,400	6,985	5,415	230	183	47	8,264	5,935	2,329	3,906	867	3,039
60 and over	7,329	3,820	3,510	80	54	26	3,586	2,862	724	3,673	913	2,760
Hindu	188,919	100,462	88,457	99,764	58,358	41,406	77,232	39,351	37,881	11,923	2,753	9,170
0-1	6,560	3,319	3,241	6,560	3,319	3,241	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	5,851	2,901	2,950	5,851	2,901	2,950	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	5,716	2,800	2,856	5,716	2,800	2,856	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	4,909	2,485	2,424	4,909	2,485	2,424	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	4,109	2,222	2,187	4,109	2,222	2,187	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	27,445	13,787	13,658	27,445	13,787	13,658	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	23,194	11,405	11,789	23,051	11,379	11,672	132	19	113	11	7	4
10-15	24,706	13,129	11,567	23,762	12,630	10,732	909	97	812	35	12	23
15-20	20,914	11,287	9,624	13,146	9,606	3,540	7,494	1,612	5,882	271	69	202
20-30	38,293	20,415	17,878	10,584	9,170	1,514	26,269	10,837	15,372	1,400	408	993
30-40	25,988	15,375	11,613	1,792	1,615	177	23,007	13,222	9,775	2,189	528	1,661
40-50	15,473	9,054	6,424	626	562	64	12,033	7,925	4,108	2,816	564	2,252
50-60	8,029	4,098	3,931	188	161	27	5,169	3,780	1,389	2,682	567	2,115
60 and over	4,868	2,495	2,373	70	48	22	2,379	1,849	480	2,519	598	1,921
Christian	80,247	43,421	36,826	41,527	23,663	17,864	34,932	18,672	16,260	3,788	1,086	2,702
0-1	3,354	1,670	1,684	3,334	1,670	1,664	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	2,829	1,440	1,389	2,829	1,440	1,389	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	2,655	1,380	1,275	2,655	1,380	1,275	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	2,324	1,194	1,127	2,321	1,194	1,127	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	2,269	1,155	1,114	2,269	1,155	1,114	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	14,428	7,839	6,589	14,428	7,839	6,589	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	10,273	5,127	5,146	10,220	5,118	5,102	43	7	36	10	2	8
10-15	8,546	3,896	4,650	8,082	3,820	4,252	463	63	390	11	3	8
15-20	8,369	4,482	3,887	5,511	3,274	1,237	3,780	1,177	2,603	78	31	47
20-30	16,055	8,837	7,218	3,680	3,114	566	12,002	5,598	6,404	373	125	248
30-40	11,137	6,596	4,541	460	389	71	10,006	6,012	3,993	671	194	477
40-50	6,297	3,771	2,526	100	75	25	5,299	3,459	1,840	898	237	661
50-60	3,318	1,878	1,440	37	18	19	2,377	1,615	762	904	245	659
60 and over	1,824	995	829	9	6	3	972	740	232	843	249	594
Muslim	19,643	10,598	9,045	10,410	6,114	4,296	8,022	4,263	3,759	1,211	221	990
0-1	782	370	412	782	370	412	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	718	337	381	718	337	381	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	696	337	359	696	337	359	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	623	313	310	623	313	310	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	554	241	273	554	281	273	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	3,373	1,638	1,735	3,373	1,638	1,735	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	2,560	1,310	1,250	2,544	1,308	1,236	16	3	14	..	..	..
10-15	2,302	1,232	1,140	2,248	1,243	1,005	140	9	131	4	..	4
15-20	1,967	1,047	880	1,143	906	237	780	172	608	34	9	25
20-30	3,550	1,955	1,595	985	910	75	2,425	1,020	1,405	140	35	105
30-40	2,815	1,671	1,141	98	92	5	2,490	1,536	954	227	42	185
40-50	1,498	853	645	13	12	1	1,229	804	425	356	37	219
50-60	920	527	393	5	4	1	630	475	155	285	48	237
60 and over	568	295	273	1	..	1	362	245	57	265	50	215

TABLE VIII

CIVIL CONDITION BY AGE FOR SELECTED CASTES, TRIBES OR RACES

This table shows the civil condition of selected castes, tribes, or races by age, sex and religion. The numerically less important castes, tribes and races and the minor and unspecified castes shown in Table XVII are not included in this table.

The age-periods are left in groups of 3 and 7 and have not been adjusted to quinary groups as has been done in Tables VII and XIII.

TABLE VIII—Civil Condition

Serial No.	Caste, Tribe, or Race		Sex	Population dealt with	Unmarried						
					Total	0—6	7—13	14—16	17—23	24—43	44 and over
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Aiyonavar	Christian	Male	3,313	2,023	630	596	214	433	145	5
			Female	3,101	1,623	600	567	216	190	42	8
2	Ampalavāsi	Hindu	Male	4,205	2,461	842	631	251	369	304	64
			Female	3,950	1,563	734	559	146	79	40	5
3	Afayan	Hindu	Male	11,873	6,903	2,537	2,175	821	998	348	24
			Female	11,507	5,828	2,549	2,106	556	321	71	25
		Christian	Male	1,882	1,088	446	367	140	110	23	2
			Female	1,738	890	391	360	100	31	6	2
4	Bharathar	Christian	Male	4,362	2,565	927	788	248	419	175	8
			Female	4,307	2,110	874	739	249	196	41	11
5	Brahman, Malayaia (Nampalifi & Pōtti)	Hindu	Male	7,498	3,518	1,219	908	401	566	312	112
			Female	6,433	2,336	1,138	890	178	78	39	13
		Hindu	Male	27,233	13,813	5,135	4,334	1,621	1,968	635	120
			Female	26,908	9,603	5,271	3,928	205	99	76	21
6	Catholic Atasar	Christian	Male	11,511	7,033	2,663	2,110	711	1,116	394	39
			Female	11,049	5,659	2,392	1,907	721	471	136	32
7	Chackaravar	Christian	Male	1,079	676	228	213	73	114	47	1
			Female	1,029	526	209	196	59	56	6	..
8	Chetti	Hindu	Male	8,665	4,854	1,585	1,394	546	875	429	25
			Female	8,757	3,694	1,741	1,324	385	183	52	9
9	Ijavan	Hindu	Male	432,906	260,514	96,425	78,162	28,489	39,231	16,550	1,557
			Female	436,957	214,115	96,774	75,205	23,602	13,530	4,068	936
10	Kammālan (Viśwakarma)	Hindu	Male	104,562	60,930	23,024	18,139	6,847	9,116	3,470	334
			Female	103,879	49,194	23,094	17,455	4,994	2,699	800	152
	Kāṇikkāran (including Malavēlan)	Hindu	Male	2,429	1,388	502	345	144	173	188	36
			Female	2,136	969	437	343	82	80	27	..
11		Tribal	Male	1,071	558	187	184	43	71	70	3
			Female	970	396	145	139	50	37	25	..
12	Kāṇiyān	Hindu	Male	7,905	4,620	1,613	1,345	490	764	335	64
			Female	7,747	3,696	1,555	1,258	445	273	129	36
13	Kāvathi	Christian	Male	680	401	144	114	33	81	24	5
			Female	723	375	157	127	49	32	9	1
14	Kēfajamuthali	Christian	Male	807	492	180	147	45	89	31	..
			Female	775	400	172	140	52	33	2	1
15	Krishnanvaku	Hindu	Male	6,110	3,439	1,177	1,021	355	577	190	119
			Female	5,922	2,268	1,219	876	93	55	14	11
16	Kshatriya, Malayaia	Hindu	Male	1,566	832	258	202	96	146	116	14
			Female	1,370	552	255	216	41	28	8	4
17	Kudomi	Hindu	Male	4,997	2,743	1,050	819	299	402	156	17
			Female	4,613	1,618	986	540	48	20	16	8
18	Kuravan (including Malankuravan, Malayadian)	Hindu	Male	41,910	23,297	8,505	7,661	2,730	2,885	1,429	87
			Female	45,161	21,169	9,026	7,228	2,633	1,596	678	108
		Christian	Male	4,001	2,110	766	734	260	253	87	10
			Female	4,157	2,165	843	758	268	221	67	8
19	Malapantāram	Hindu & Tribal	Male	110	66	30	21	3	10	2	..
			Female	77	40	21	12	3	4	..	..
20	Malapulayan	Hindu	Male	125	70	21	29	13	3	4	..
			Female	129	63	30	24	8	1	..	..
21	Mala Ūrāli	Hindu & Tribal	Male	454	234	97	83	25	17	12	..
			Female	462	193	99	75	10	5	3	1
22	Malayafayan	Hindu & Tribal	Male	1,483	756	289	231	119	81	36	..
			Female	1,444	580	292	200	56	24	8	..
23	Mannūn	Hindu & Tribal	Male	665	353	154	130	40	18	11	..
			Female	611	285	166	91	13	10	3	2
24	Maravan	Hindu	Male	7,398	4,118	1,328	1,195	530	790	266	9
			Female	7,001	3,103	1,304	1,178	493	169	46	4
25	Mukknvan	Christian	Male	15,478	9,489	3,613	2,913	1,102	1,341	485	35
			Female	15,061	7,983	3,517	2,795	899	617	122	23

by Age for Selected Castes, Tribes, or Races

Married							Widowed							Serial No.
Total	0-6	7-13	14-16	17-23	24-43	44 and over	Total	0-6	7-13	14-16	17-23	24-43	44 and over	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
1,168	66	749	353	122	..	..	..	2	36	84	1
1,084	..	1	25	311	628	119	394	..	..	1	5	140	248	
1,541	..	1	3	83	845	609	203	..	..	..	3	55	145	2
1,691	..	16	107	288	897	283	696	..	..	5	15	165	511	
4,655	..	2	8	341	2,731	1,473	415	..	..	1	11	119	264	3
4,656	..	10	167	1,161	2,630	688	1,223	..	..	5	37	336	845	
736	..	1	4	62	429	240	58	..	..	..	1	25	32	
736	..	3	35	184	390	124	112	..	..	1	4	26	81	
1,619	1	58	989	571	178	..	..	..	1	43	134	4
1,662	..	1	24	341	1,047	249	535	..	..	..	5	179	351	
3,706	..	3	15	312	1,848	1,528	274	..	..	..	4	72	108	5
2,722	..	42	166	639	1,355	520	1,375	..	2	5	29	378	961	
12,523	..	12	47	878	6,806	4,780	897	..	..	4	10	182	701	
12,607	..	375	1,260	2,896	6,082	2,024	4,698	..	3	23	118	1,244	3,310	
4,161	..	2	4	215	2,495	1,515	317	..	..	1	2	56	258	6
4,224	..	39	99	910	2,543	633	1,166	..	..	2	33	343	785	
378	22	222	134	25	..	..	..	..	5	20	7
405	..	2	12	114	224	53	98	..	..	..	4	21	73	
3,518	..	1	14	245	2,038	1,220	293	..	..	..	8	80	205	8
3,696	..	28	195	957	1,936	580	1,367	..	1	7	39	376	941	
161,160	..	56	360	11,080	95,557	54,107	11,232	..	1	15	452	3,293	7,471	9
167,198	..	363	5,563	41,008	93,483	26,761	55,644	..	17	176	2,052	16,140	37,239	
41,078	..	25	148	3,367	23,541	13,997	2,554	..	..	4	182	669	1,729	10
42,372	..	218	1,818	10,806	22,672	6,858	12,313	..	8	48	490	3,583	8,214	
916	2	66	584	264	125	..	..	..	4	58	43	11
939	..	2	81	262	383	211	228	..	..	1	3	78	146	
462	18	265	179	51	..	..	..	..	22	29	
464	..	5	10	100	272	67	120	..	..	1	2	24	93	
3,053	..	2	10	220	1,724	1,097	232	..	..	..	12	60	160	12
3,058	..	19	124	714	1,628	373	993	..	1	6	45	286	655	
261	10	171	80	18	..	..	..	..	6	12	13
255	5	59	143	48	93	..	..	2	2	26	63	
289	20	167	102	26	..	..	..	..	12	14	14
307	4	85	162	56	68	..	..	..	2	13	53	
2,489	..	2	7	200	1,470	810	182	..	..	..	6	41	125	15
2,690	..	20	221	689	1,383	377	964	..	..	..	30	294	640	
659	..	4	2	38	323	292	75	..	..	..	1	21	53	16
591	..	7	26	148	303	107	227	..	..	1	5	46	175	
2,096	..	1	7	316	1,283	580	158	..	..	..	6	39	103	17
2,133	..	59	222	631	1,045	176	862	..	2	3	44	324	489	
17,266	..	5	32	893	10,841	5,495	1,347	..	..	2	37	431	877	18
18,209	..	45	452	4,072	10,732	2,708	5,783	..	..	24	206	1,743	3,810	
1,651	..	3	18	217	1,023	390	240	..	..	..	..	77	163	
1,624	..	2	24	261	1,014	323	368	..	..	1	11	124	232	
41	3	28	10	3	..	..	..	..	2	1	19
35	1	11	17	6	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	
52	39	13	3	..	..	..	..	1	2	20
56	2	12	40	2	10	..	..	..	..	2	8	
200	4	15	110	71	20	..	..	..	2	8	10	21
239	..	6	20	63	120	30	30	..	..	..	1	5	24	
673	3	77	465	128	54	..	..	..	6	15	33	22
680	..	12	72	208	316	72	184	..	..	..	8	52	124	
286	3	37	151	95	26	..	..	..	2	8	16	23
283	..	3	27	61	143	49	43	..	..	..	2	2	39	
3,031	9	219	1,880	893	249	..	..	..	12	78	159	24
2,974	..	7	80	762	1,738	387	924	..	..	1	25	359	545	
5,607	..	3	3	251	3,448	1,902	382	..	..	..	4	82	291	25
5,598	..	22	154	1,293	3,296	833	1,480	..	..	1	36	463	980	

TABLE VIII—Civil Condition

Serial No.	Caste, Tribe, or Race	Sex	Population dealt with	Unmarried						
				Total	0—6	7—13	14—16	17—23	24—43	44 and over
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
26	Muslim	Male Female	180,555 172,719	110,452 83,700	40,321 39,030	33,216 31,192	12,638 8,955	17,352 3,709	6,643 662	282 152
27	Muthuvan	Male Female	649 652	335 343	166 176	106 137	35 18	21 8	7 4	....
28	Nāḍār (Chāṇuṇṇ)	Male Female Male Female	119,660 114,322 85,807 82,766	74,724 58,355 54,246 44,155	24,986 24,589 18,762 18,325	22,198 21,213 16,544 16,125	8,143 6,706 5,756 5,169	13,520 4,873 9,395 3,865	5,694 637 3,636 562	183 337 163 109
29	Nāyar	Male Female	431,154 437,257	263,304 204,125	94,451 93,266	71,697 70,047	27,896 20,907	42,285 14,079	23,853 4,876	3,122 950
30	Paḷiyan	Male Female	252 208	162 111	55 51	50 42	18 11	28 5	11 2	....
31	Paḷlan	Male Female	15,918 13,982	8,627 6,741	2,451 2,359	2,525 2,697	1,354 1,092	1,619 500	662 87	16 6
32	Paṭavan	Male Female	6,724 6,878	3,816 3,179	1,493 1,460	1,237 1,126	449 322	460 205	158 54	19 12
33	Parayan (Sāmbavar)	Male Female Male Female	36,230 34,454 35,928 35,752	19,183 15,518 19,904 16,671	6,503 6,560 7,025 7,113	6,002 5,689 6,250 5,997	2,413 1,898 2,375 1,965	2,964 1,051 3,173 1,304	1,092 257 985 238	149 63 96 54
34	Polayan (Chēṭamar)	Male Female Male Female	103,546 103,791 80,269 77,544	54,526 46,154 43,088 35,445	21,228 21,547 15,765 15,795	17,835 16,667 14,346 13,375	6,452 4,695 5,274 3,848	6,496 2,128 5,691 1,799	2,288 668 1,926 502	227 449 186 125
35	Śāliyan (Paṭṭāryan)	Male Female	6,044 6,342	3,325 2,672	1,239 1,216	941 1,022	406 272	538 125	182 34	19 3
36	Syrian Christian	Male Female	481,905 466,609	284,665 223,836	108,891 107,775	89,705 85,914	31,870 19,328	27,441 7,497	5,846 2,596	912 726
37	Thantān (Ūṛāḷi)	Male Female	20,838 20,376	12,380 10,040	4,721 4,527	3,699 3,572	1,368 1,020	1,842 652	670 228	80 41
38	Thantapulayan	Male Female	386 409	204 189	100 92	55 65	18 20	25 11	3 1	2 ..
39	Uḷḷātan (Kocchuvēlan)	Male Female	99 121	51 59	21 23	15 22	6 6	4 6	5 2	....
40	Vēlan	Male Female	10,855 10,317	5,918 4,722	2,353 2,333	1,830 1,693	685 463	836 193	192 31	22 9
41	Vāḷiyan (Vāṇiga-vaiyyan)	Male Female	11,376 11,151	6,621 4,945	2,334 2,411	2,092 1,888	730 450	1,081 132	356 49	28 15
42	Vāṇṇān (Maṇṇān, Paṭhiyan)	Male Female	6,770 6,663	3,656 2,971	1,437 1,415	1,115 1,071	381 269	515 163	194 38	24 15
43	Vēḷakkithalanāyar	Male Female	15,259 15,344	8,939 7,161	3,413 3,437	2,681 2,539	1,034 662	1,244 372	499 122	68 29
44	Vēlan	Male Female	8,070 8,183	4,337 3,659	1,708 1,798	1,425 1,272	506 362	524 162	151 54	23 11
45	Vēḷān (Kuṣavan)	Male Female	6,188 6,189	4,263 3,393	1,603 1,595	1,347 1,131	456 316	735 328	111 23	11 ..
46	Vēḷḷāṇ	Male Female	35,081 34,546	19,332 13,869	6,686 6,429	5,405 5,221	2,047 1,342	3,275 647	1,712 179	207 51
47	Vēḷothādanāyar	Male Female	7,331 7,547	4,177 3,226	1,809 1,580	1,228 1,219	357 284	553 118	182 20	48 5
48	Vētan (including Malavētan)	Male Female Male Female	4,770 4,726 1,025 975	2,723 2,257 612 518	1,100 1,010 218 202	878 789 183 200	275 231 72 65	314 167 83 38	143 57 51 13	13 3 4 ..
49	Vīraṇavar (Paṇṭāram only)	Male Female	8,940 8,894	5,105 4,054	1,943 2,006	1,536 1,490	570 331	737 155	284 52	35 20
50	Yāḍavan (Idayan)	Male Female	4,072 4,385	2,230 1,612	790 734	649 641	251 172	368 54	165 8	7 3

by Age for Selected Castes, Tribes, or Races—(concluded)

Married							Widowed							Serial No.
Total	0-6	7-13	14-16	17-23	24-43	44 and over	Total	0-6	7-13	14-16	17-23	24-43	44 and over	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
86,199	..	89	139	4,029	39,664	22,258	3,904	..	..	2	131	1,173	2,598	26
69,438	..	339	3,033	18,105	38,981	8,990	19,581	..	5	110	911	6,158	12,397	
303	..	1	2	46	178	82	11	..	..	..	..	5	6	27
284	..	2	24	59	171	28	25	..	..	..	1	23	1	
41,678	..	14	59	2,250	25,419	13,936	3,258	..	..	..	49	880	2,329	
42,075	..	54	616	9,922	25,254	6,229	13,892	..	6	10	307	4,472	9,097	28
29,457	..	29	133	1,513	18,209	9,574	2,104	..	..	..	36	558	1,510	
29,820	..	82	586	7,259	17,640	4,453	8,791	..	1	12	185	2,735	5,858	
155,509	..	62	328	8,067	87,964	50,088	12,341	..	..	8	287	3,336	8,710	29
167,722	..	625	6,726	39,960	91,283	29,128	65,410	..	6	159	2,140	17,733	45,372	
79	4	53	22	11	..	..	..	..	1	7	30
73	..	1	1	20	33	18	24	..	..	..	1	7	16	
6,819	..	7	22	477	4,915	1,398	472	..	..	1	6	243	222	31
6,260	..	20	122	1,685	3,958	475	961	..	..	9	46	446	460	
2,676	..	4	18	257	1,535	882	232	..	..	1	14	68	149	32
2,808	..	6	136	673	1,521	472	891	..	..	7	31	243	610	
15,551	..	20	86	1,146	9,692	4,607	1,496	..	1	2	82	467	944	
15,390	..	50	482	4,425	8,145	2,288	3,546	..	2	9	129	1,040	2,306	33
14,731	..	5	42	1,075	9,342	4,267	1,293	..	..	3	34	422	834	
14,987	..	45	301	3,878	8,564	2,139	4,094	..	..	5	99	1,203	2,787	
44,961	..	26	150	3,465	26,768	14,552	4,059	..	1	11	239	1,284	2,524	
46,703	..	230	2,197	10,519	26,110	7,647	10,934	..	2	75	433	3,012	7,412	34
34,143	..	31	163	3,088	20,422	10,439	3,038	..	1	2	84	1,010	1,941	
34,457	..	106	1,368	8,472	18,957	5,654	7,842	..	4	19	281	1,944	5,394	
2,477	1	150	1,465	864	242	..	..	..	4	53	185	35
2,707	..	13	79	645	1,524	446	963	..	..	3	28	309	623	
203,555	..	324	2,330	30,348	111,032	59,621	13,685	..	7	18	256	2,661	10,743	36
204,412	..	1,464	12,224	51,420	100,948	38,356	38,361	..	19	70	449	8,219	29,404	
7,961	..	5	23	588	4,856	2,489	497	..	..	7	26	178	286	37
7,977	..	26	313	2,145	4,457	1,036	2,359	..	..	7	112	791	1,449	
182	2	14	100	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38
191	..	1	8	55	90	37	29	..	..	..	1	13	15	
42	6	24	12	6	..	..	..	..	2	4	39
48	10	30	8	14	..	..	..	..	6	8	
4,521	..	1	6	390	2,525	1,399	416	..	..	..	15	119	282	40
4,495	..	9	170	1,119	2,441	756	1,100	..	..	3	47	240	810	
4,425	..	1	5	259	2,534	1,626	330	..	..	..	10	88	232	41
4,603	..	16	217	1,267	2,456	647	1,603	..	..	..	47	449	1,107	
2,800	..	4	14	284	1,581	917	304	..	..	1	15	106	182	42
2,949	..	13	121	759	1,587	469	743	..	1	7	31	176	528	
5,864	..	7	29	532	3,323	1,973	456	..	..	2	33	135	286	43
6,141	..	40	338	1,468	3,202	993	2,042	..	..	17	103	618	1,304	
3,411	15	357	1,964	1,075	322	..	..	2	23	106	191	44
3,546	..	23	204	927	1,802	590	976	..	2	7	47	250	672	
1,840	234	1,024	582	85	..	..	..	18	45	23	45
2,093	..	11	68	577	1,199	268	703	..	..	2	33	285	385	
14,591	..	3	28	771	8,164	5,625	1,158	..	..	4	24	308	822	46
14,667	..	53	659	3,337	8,000	2,418	6,010	..	..	7	113	1,619	1,271	
2,877	4	182	1,734	957	277	..	..	..	1	81	195	47
3,327	104	895	1,683	645	994	..	..	2	21	245	756	
1,890	..	3	2	116	1,199	570	157	..	..	..	3	54	100	
2,083	..	6	89	464	1,219	306	386	..	..	2	23	119	242	48
382	26	235	121	31	..	..	..	2	13	16	
381	..	1	14	88	226	52	76	..	..	..	3	54	39	
3,553	..	5	17	313	1,979	1,219	282	..	..	..	10	69	203	49
3,731	..	25	196	991	1,925	594	1,109	..	..	9	44	293	763	
1,670	..	2	1	110	974	583	172	..	..	..	2	52	118	50
1,801	..	6	93	472	953	272	972	..	..	1	30	304	637	

TABLE IX

INFIRMITIES

1. This table is divided into two parts. Part I shows the distribution of the persons afflicted by age, and Part II the distribution by division.

2. In addition to the infirmities about which information was collected throughout India, persons afflicted with elephantiasis were also recorded in this State.

3. Persons suffering from more than one infirmity have been shown separately under each head, but were counted only once for the purpose of columns 2 to 4 of the table. The population afflicted does not therefore correspond with the aggregate of the figures for the several infirmities.

Particulars of persons suffering from more than one infirmity

No.	Combinations of infirmities	Persons afflicted	Males	Females
1	Insanity and deaf-mutism ...	6	4	2
2	Insanity and blindness ...	1	...	1
3	Insanity and leprosy ...	1	1	...
4	Insanity and elephantiasis ...	6	4	2
5	Deaf-mutism and blindness ...	11	7	4
6	Deaf-mutism and leprosy ...	1	1	...
7	Deaf-mutism and elephantiasis ...	2	2	...
8	Blindness and elephantiasis ...	8	7	1
9	Leprosy and elephantiasis ...	26	17	9
10	Deaf-mutism, blindness and elephantiasis ...	1	1	...
Total ...		63	44	19

TABLE IX—Infirmities—Part I—Distribution by Age

Age	Population Afflicted			Insane			Deaf-Mutes		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
STATE	10,910	6,744	4,166	2,068	1,151	917	2,883	1,760	1,123
0 — 1	13	8	5	..	..	..	3	2	1
1 — 2	27	14	13	..	..	..	9	4	5
2 — 3	53	30	23	..	..	..	30	16	14
3 — 4	85	49	36	2	1	1	56	33	23
4 — 5	103	61	42	4	2	2	67	42	25
Total 0 — 5	281	162	119	6	3	3	165	97	68
5 — 10	627	390	237	33	21	14	383	246	139
10 — 15	764	470	294	56	31	25	424	265	159
15 — 20	873	529	344	119	68	51	350	218	132
20 — 25	905	557	348	166	105	61	301	189	112
25 — 30	998	629	369	260	166	94	258	153	105
30 — 35	1,044	666	378	281	172	109	238	144	94
35 — 40	1,004	651	353	251	144	107	198	121	77
40 — 45	932	598	334	228	119	109	175	108	67
45 — 50	842	507	335	200	90	110	117	66	51
50 — 55	772	467	305	173	80	93	92	48	44
55 — 60	598	367	231	111	59	52	62	35	27
60 — 65	511	313	198	86	45	41	50	30	20
65 — 70	296	181	115	41	20	21	26	15	11
70 and over	463	257	206	55	28	27	42	25	17

Part II—Distribution

STATE	10,910	6,744	4,166	2,068	1,151	917	2,883	1,760	1,123
Administrative Divisions									
Southern	3,456	2,204	1,252	746	432	294	815	510	305
Central	3,710	2,275	1,435	633	327	306	1,018	613	405
Northern	3,640	2,200	1,440	681	360	315	994	601	393
High Range	104	65	39	8	6	2	56	36	20
Natural Divisions									
Lowland	5,513	3,483	2,030	1,007	578	429	1,366	833	533
Midland	4,939	2,991	1,948	987	534	453	1,361	834	527
Highland	458	270	188	74	39	35	156	93	63

Persons afflicted with elephantiasis are

TABLE IX—Infirmities—Part I—Distribution by Age—(concluded)

Age	Blind			Lepers			Afflicted with Elephantiasis		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
STATE	3,191	1,810	1,381	2,789	2,037	752	14,709	8,424	6,285
0 — 4	8	5	3	2	1	1	4	3	1
1 — 2	15	8	7	3	2	1	4	..	1
2 — 3	24	14	10	1	1	..	4	2	2
3 — 4	25	14	11	2	1	1	5	4	1
4 — 5	26	14	12	6	3	3	10	6	4
Total 0 — 5	98	55	43	14	8	6	24	15	9
5 — 10	162	95	67	47	29	18	85	50	35
10 — 15	198	122	76	86	52	34	183	99	84
15 — 20	241	143	98	167	103	64	586	305	281
20 — 25	247	138	109	195	129	66	833	440	393
25 — 30	237	135	102	246	177	69	1,215	673	542
30 — 35	239	139	100	257	212	75	1,477	848	629
35 — 40	217	124	93	339	263	76	1,789	1,037	743
40 — 45	207	121	86	323	251	72	1,773	1,025	748
45 — 50	213	116	97	312	235	77	1,679	996	683
50 — 55	210	113	97	298	226	72	1,556	931	625
55 — 60	223	123	100	203	150	53	1,264	725	539
60 — 65	226	130	96	149	108	41	1,045	594	451
65 — 70	166	96	70	63	50	13	556	314	242
70 and over	307	160	147	60	44	16	633	372	281

by Division

STATE	3,191	1,810	1,381	2,789	2,037	752	14,709	8,424	6,285
Administrative Divisions									
Southern	923	527	396	982	720	362	396	231	165
Central	967	532	435	1,093	804	389	4,685	2,743	1,942
Northern	1,266	733	533	709	508	201	2,613	5,438	4,175
High Range	35	18	17	5	5	..	15	12	3
Natural Divisions									
Lowland	1,469	849	620	1,685	1,233	452	14,030	7,961	6,069
Midland	1,562	872	690	1,034	754	280	618	418	200
Highland	160	89	71	70	50	20	61	45	16

not included in columns 2 to 4

TABLE X

OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD

1. Occupations are divided into 4 classes, 12 sub-classes, 55 orders and 195 groups.
2. Table XVII of 1921 which corresponds to this table showed the total number of workers and dependants, the total workers as well as partially agriculturists, and the total number of dependants. The classification has been altered in the present table into total following occupation, earners following an occupation as principal occupation, working dependants, and earners following an occupation as subsidiary to some other occupation. There is no separate column showing the non-working dependants. The total of these has been obtained by deducting from the total population the total earners and working dependants, and these figures are entered at the head of the table.
3. The table is divided into four parts. Part I contains a general summary giving the total strength of each class, sub-class, order, and group for the State as a whole. Part II gives for each administrative division and Part III for each natural division the total strength of each class, sub-class, order, and group. Part IV shows the distribution of different classes and sub-classes by religion. This part takes the place of Table XX of 1921 census. The corresponding table prescribed for the present census has been ordered to be abandoned by the Government of India, but it has been compiled in a modified form for this State and included as Part IV of this table.
4. The numbers and names of the groups of occupations which have not been returned and are, therefore, omitted from the table, are given below.

Group No.	Name.
4	Rent collectors, clerks, etc.
9	Cinchona cultivation.
12	Ganja cultivation.
20	Collectors of lac.
26	Lac cultivation.
29	Exploitation of gold.
30	" iron.
31	" lead, silver and zinc.
32	" manganese.
33	" tin and wolfram.
35	" coal.
36	" petroleum.
38	" mica.
39	" precious and semi-precious stones.
41	" other non-metallic minerals.
42	Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing.
44	Jute pressing, spinning and weaving.
46	Wool carding, spinning and weaving.
48	Hair (horse-hair), etc., industries.
57	Smelting, forging and rolling of iron and other metals.
58	Makers of arms, guns, etc.
65	Other workers in ceramics.
69	Manufacture and refining of mineral oils.
72	Grain parchers, etc.
79	Manufacturers of opium.
80	Manufacturers of ganja.
87	Other industries connected with the toilet.
89	Upholsterers, tent-makers, etc.
101	Persons concerned with aerodromes and aeroplanes.
111	Porters and messengers.
149	Dealers in rags, stable refuse, etc.
151	Itinerant traders, pedlars and hawkers (of other than food, etc.)
155	Navy.
156	Air Force.
158	Village watchmen.
194	Procurers and prostitutes.
195	Other unclassified non-productive industries.

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part I—State Summary

Group No.	Occupation					Persons	Males	Females
						1,477,388	1,118,785	360,603
						929,906	151,739	768,167
						2,688,679	1,286,549	1,402,130
				Total Population	5,095,973	2,565,073	2,530,900	
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	STATE	2,901,085	1,117,454	360,772	161,739	768,167	307,639	185,314
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	1,209,768	623,326	198,674	100,550	22,028	241,183	24,007
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	1,206,967	621,047	198,330	100,402	21,998	241,183	24,007
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	1,167,451	589,400	195,790	96,716	21,622	239,993	23,930
	Order 1 (a)—Cultivation	895,782	464,081	132,711	85,059	20,582	177,680	15,669
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	23,518	7,861	10,133	285	96	4,256	887
2	Estate agents and managers of owners	1,389	1,318	21	11	6	31	2
3	Estate agents and managers of Government	104	91	..	..	..	13	..
5	Cultivating owners	521,800	255,401	57,885	57,178	8,152	132,027	11,166
6	Tenant cultivators	74,462	38,146	2,224	12,457	522	20,525	588
7	Agricultural labourers	274,462	161,255	62,434	15,126	11,803	20,820	3,024
8	Cultivators of jhum, taungya and shifting areas	38	9	14	2	3	8	2
	Order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc., (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	259,616	118,665	62,525	8,530	849	60,918	8,121
10	Coconut	166,916	68,966	23,087	5,181	553	50,506	7,563
11	Coffee	258	58	52	31	8	85	24
13	Pan-vine	7,318	3,037	83	961	44	3,170	29
14	Rubber	7,376	5,987	938	95	79	266	11
15	Tea	64,206	36,404	27,507	84	65	112	34
16	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	13,542	4,213	858	1,186	100	6,719	466
	Order 1 (c)—Forestry	4,644	3,539	243	139	28	568	29
17	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc.	628	604	..	..	..	24	..
18	Wood-cutters and charcoal burners	3,679	2,842	231	104	26	448	28
19	Collectors of forest produce	337	193	12	35	..	96	1
	Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	6,706	2,542	303	2,882	162	710	107
21	Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers	5,124	1,691	222	2,484	144	498	85
22	Breeders of transport animals	232	151	..	54	..	27	..
23	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	1,350	700	81	344	18	185	22
	Order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	793	473	8	98	3	117	4
24	Birds, bees, etc.	689	459	8	98	3	117	4
25	Silkworms	14	14	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	39,516	31,647	2,540	3,686	376	1,190	77
27	Fishing and pearling	39,230	31,545	2,540	3,659	376	1,093	77
28	Hunting	286	102	..	27	..	157	..
	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	2,801	2,279	344	148	30	..	..
	Order 3—Metallic minerals	410	295	62	44	9	..	..
34	Metallic minerals other than gold, iron, lead, silver, zinc, manganese, tin and wolfram	410	295	62	44	9	..	..
	Order 4—Non metallic minerals	2,391	1,984	282	104	21	..	..
37	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays)	1,952	1,608	250	78	21	..	..
40	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	439	381	32	26	..	..	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part I—State Summary—(continued)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances.	603,900	325,488	128,374	32,168	58,705	44,378	14,787
	Sub-Class III—Industry	385,686	179,224	95,644	21,977	54,231	22,126	12,484
	Order 5—Textiles	145,845	40,168	42,508	9,482	36,432	8,460	6,795
43	Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	16,224	11,117	1,046	1,651	822	1,412	176
45	Rope, twine, string and other fibres	120,427	28,825	38,598	7,808	37,568	7,009	6,619
47	Silk spinning and weaving	85	55	2	10	2	16	..
49	Dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging of textiles	161	128	..	10	..	23	..
50	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes, etc., and insufficiently described textile industries	2,948	43	2,862	3	40	..	..
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	409	310	..	67	3	29	..
51	Working in leather	323	226	..	67	3	27	..
52	Furriers and persons occupied with feathers and bristles; brush makers	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
53	Bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc., workers (except buttons)	84	52	..	..	..	2	..
	Order 7—Wood	63,230	34,292	10,967	3,469	6,525	4,531	3,446
54	Sawyers	11,009	9,690	..	432	..	887	..
55	Carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.	21,488	18,893	104	1,582	29	874	7
56	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves, and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	30,733	5,709	10,863	1,455	6,497	2,770	3,439
	Order 8—Metals	14,092	11,871	129	1,332	161	571	28
59	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements	10,332	8,392	86	1,198	150	497	9
60	Workers in brass, copper and bell metal	2,969	2,775	28	103	9	36	18
61	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	729	642	15	31	2	38	1
62	Workers in paints, die-sinkers, etc.	62	62	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 9—Ceramics	9,570	5,945	2,416	593	348	91	177
63	Potters and makers of earthen-ware	6,386	3,052	2,196	571	348	42	177
64	Brick and tile makers	3,184	2,893	220	22	..	49	..
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	12,370	8,470	2,276	621	243	724	36
66	Manufacture of matches, fire-works and other explosives	337	227	17	42	..	50	1
67	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	267	235	..	52	..	..	..
68	Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils	11,409	7,758	2,245	472	230	699	35
70	Others—Manufacture of soap, etc.	337	250	14	55	13	5	..
	Order 11—Food industries	61,427	25,274	23,876	2,303	4,714	3,960	1,300
71	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders	19,263	849	15,672	35	1,469	75	1,163
73	Butchers	344	315	1	6	..	22	..
74	Makers of sugar, molasses and gur	5,200	701	1,405	15	2,989	27	63
75	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	8,174	1,217	6,675	54	80	86	59
76	Toddy drawers	26,684	21,396	..	1,850	..	3,438	..
77	Brewers and distillers	359	187	65	29	11	59	8
78	Manufacturers of tobacco	769	305	25	202	45	189	3
81	Others	637	304	33	112	120	64	4
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	44,557	25,244	11,352	2,009	3,551	1,844	557
82	Boot, shoe, sandal and clog makers	271	224	11	15	..	21	..
83	Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners	6,731	4,275	859	390	647	388	181
84	Embroiderers, hat-makers, and makers of other articles of wear	166	83	42	5	32	4	..
85	Washing and cleaning	23,416	9,831	9,123	989	2,577	636	260
86	Barbers, hair-dressers and wig-makers	13,973	10,831	1,326	610	295	795	116
	Order 13—Furniture industries	58	48	..	..	..	10	..
88	Cabinet-makers, carriage painters, etc.	58	48	..	..	..	10	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part I—State Summary—(continued)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Order 14—Building Industries	18,389	15,389	654	879	102	1,251	114
90	Lime burners, cement workers; Excavators and well sinkers; Stone cutters and dressers; Brick layers and masons; Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc.	18,389	15,389	654	879	102	1,251	114
	Order 15—Construction of means of transport	1,273	1,024	3	111	2	131	
91	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	248	230	..	9	..	9	..
92	Carriage, cart, palki, etc., makers and wheel-wrights	300	214	3	33	1	47	2
93	Ship and boat builders	725	580	..	69	1	75	..
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	182	174	1	1	..	6	..
94	Heat, light, electricity, motive power, etc., Gas works and electric light and power	182	174	1	1	..	6	..
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	14,284	11,015	1,462	1,110	150	518	29
95	Printers, engravers, book-binders, etc.	1,754	1,580	26	59	..	73	16
96	Makers of musical instruments	131	79	22	22	..	6	2
97	Makers of clocks and surgical or scientific instruments, etc.	14	9	..	3	..	3	..
98	Makers of jewellery and ornaments	10,095	8,523	48	1,009	134	379	3
99	Other miscellaneous and undefined industries (toy-making, taxidermy, etc.)	410	332	5	11	12	50	..
100	Scavenging	1,879	492	1,361	7	4	7	8
	Sub-Class IV—Transport	41,566	34,552	540	2,287	249	3,888	50
	Order 19—Transport by water	14,853	12,389	149	996	7	1,306	6
102	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc. Ship brokers, boatmen and tow men	14,138	11,781	147	935	7	1,242	6
103	Persons (other than labourers) employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots	307	270	..	17	..	20	..
104	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	408	338	2	24	..	44	..
	Order 20—Transport by road	22,874	18,575	321	1,228	231	2,487	34
105	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	863	819	2	16	..	26	..
106	Labourers employed on roads, and bridges	7,801	6,199	280	420	209	666	27
107	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	4,547	4,227	17	107	22	170	4
108	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	9,538	7,221	22	667	..	1,624	3
109	Palki, etc., bearers and owners	27	10	..	16	..	1	..
110	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers	98	98	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 21—Transport by rail	2,032	1,886	56	44	11	25	10
112	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	181	181	..	..	..	..	..
113	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance, and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	1,851	1,705	56	44	11	25	10
	Order 22—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services	1,807	1,702	14	21	..	70	..
114	Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services (including Travancore Anchal Service)	1,807	1,702	14	21	..	70	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part I—State Summary—(continued)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Sub-Class V—Trade	176,648	111,712	32,190	7,904	4,225	18,364	2,253
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	4,089	2,160	667	78	14	995	175
115	Bank managers, money lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	4,089	2,160	667	78	14	995	175
	Order 24—Brokerage, commission and export	452	378	5	5	..	64	..
116	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	452	378	5	5	..	64	..
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	3,903	3,154	46	160	6	537	..
117	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles	3,903	3,154	46	160	6	537	..
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	250	218	..	10	..	22	..
118	Trade in skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc., and the articles made from these	250	218	..	10	..	22	..
	Order 27—Trade in wood	10,983	7,756	2,377	197	97	462	94
119	Trade in wood (not firewood)	8,666	6,813	1,692	40	1	117	3
120	Trade in barks	18	14	2	1	..	1	..
121	Trade in bamboos and canes	487	289	31	62	13	85	7
122	Trade in thatches and other forest produce	1,812	640	652	94	83	259	84
	Order 28—Trade in metals	645	542	7	30	..	47	19
123	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	645	542	7	30	..	47	19
	Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	1,027	709	89	72	16	136	5
124	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	1,027	709	89	72	16	136	5
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	1,331	876	241	51	39	109	15
125	Trade in chemical products, drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, explosives, etc.	1,331	876	241	51	39	109	15
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	16,963	8,556	7,438	348	270	325	26
126	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	10,905	5,812	4,735	77	62	203	16
127	Owners and managers of hotels, cook shops, serais, etc. (and employees)	4,900	2,351	2,194	198	51	100	6
128	Hawkers of drink and foodstuffs	1,158	393	509	73	157	22	4
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	99,280	60,608	17,754	4,658	3,279	11,346	1,635
129	Grain and pulse dealers	4,737	2,346	1,422	152	163	517	137
130	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	20,180	13,234	2,955	1,109	456	2,165	267
131	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	2,995	1,466	868	95	96	339	141
132	Dealers in animals for food	202	164	3	5	..	30	..
133	Dealers in fodder for animals	5,732	917	3,316	154	613	214	538
134	Dealers in other food stuffs	59,945	38,482	7,986	3,101	1,948	7,896	525
135	Dealers in tobacco	5,359	3,905	1,213	31	3	180	27
136	Dealers in opium	77	57	..	17	..	3	..
137	Dealers in ganja	33	30	1	..	..	2	..
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	333	234	17	21	2	56	3
138	Trade in ready-made clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready-made shoes, perfumes, etc.)	333	234	17	21	2	56	3
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	1,318	941	141	61	18	137	20
139	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	985	634	139	55	18	121	20
140	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	333	307	2	8	..	16	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part I—State Summary—(continued)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupations	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	2,667	1,679	988	..	..	..	..
141	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	2,667	1,679	988	..	..	..	..
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	1,947	1,300	14	91	1	540	1
142	Dealers and hirers, in mechanical transport motors, cycles, etc.	67	61	1	1	..	1	..
143	Dealers and hirers in other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	568	418	10	22	1	116	1
144	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	1,312	821	3	68	..	420	..
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	2,073	853	829	48	89	173	81
145	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cow-dung, etc.	2,073	853	829	48	89	173	81
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	1,618	1,372	36	96	..	109	5
146	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc.	269	246	1	8	..	14	..
147	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	346	258	31	23	..	31	3
148	Publishers, book-sellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments and curiosities	1,003	868	4	65	..	64	2
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	27,769	20,376	1,541	1,978	394	3,306	174
150	General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified	11,460	8,556	698	730	119	1,280	68
152	Other traders (including farmers of pounds, tolls and markets)	16,309	11,820	843	1,239	275	2,026	106
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	85,913	68,212	6,556	1,804	709	8,256	376
	Sub-Class VI—Public Force	3,931	3,860	..	..	..	71	..
	Order 40—Army	1,758	1,726	..	..	..	32	..
153	Army (Imperial)	53	46	..	..	..	7	..
154	Army (Indian States)	1,705	1,680	..	..	..	25	..
	Order 43—Police	2,173	2,134	..	..	..	39	..
157	Police	2,173	2,134	..	..	..	39	..
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	17,712	16,272	412	..	..	1,004	24
	Order 44—Public Administration	17,712	16,272	412	..	..	1,004	24
159	Service of the State	64	64	..	..	..	..	..
160	Service of Indian and Foreign States (a) Ruling Princes and Chiefs of Indian States	14,266	13,159	411	..	..	672	24
161	Municipal and other local (not village) service	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
162	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	986	884	..	..	..	52	..
		2,445	2,165	..	..	..	280	..
	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	64,270	48,080	6,144	1,804	709	7,181	352
	Order 45—Religion	20,770	14,760	2,254	875	665	2,073	153
163	Priests, ministers, etc.	6,467	4,913	..	398	..	1,156	..
164	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	399	45	178	71	254	15	36
165	Other religious workers	2,719	1,666	221	87	333	366	46
166	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisers, etc.	10,985	8,126	1,855	319	78	536	71
	Order 46—Law	6,773	5,568	10	212	..	983	..
167	Lawyers of all kinds, including quacks, law agents and mukhtars	1,738	1,025	1	..	..	112	..
168	Lawyers' clerks, petition-writers, etc.	5,035	3,943	9	212	..	871	..

* His Highness The Maha Raja and Their Highnesses The Junior Maha Rani, The Elaya Raja and The First Princess were not in Travancore on the census day.

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part I—State Summary—(concluded)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Order 47—Medicine	9,636	6,945	643	367	25	1,624	32
169	Registered medical practitioners including oculists	217	225	22	..	..	..	..
170	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	8,231	6,199	94	342	9	1,565	12
171	Dentists	120	81	3	15	2	31	..
172	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	1,015	421	526	10	14	24	20
173	Veterinary surgeons	33	19	..	..	..	14	..
	Order 48—Instruction	21,209	16,332	3,117	..	..	1,605	155
174	Professors and teachers of all kinds	20,528	15,746	3,065	..	..	1,503	154
175	Clerks and servants connected with education	681	586	52	..	..	42	1
	Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	5,882	4,485	120	350	19	896	12
176	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	41	40	..	..	..	1	..
177	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	532	456	2	38	..	36	..
178	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	283	257	1	5	..	19	1
179	Artists, sculptors and image-makers	142	123	..	5	1	13	..
180	Scientists (astronomers, botanists, etc.)	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
181	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches and mediums	2,149	1,607	32	124	6	374	6
182	Musicians (composers and performers other than military), actors, dancers, etc.	2,342	1,669	65	168	5	430	5
183	Managers and employees of places of public entertainments, race courses, societies and clubs	25	23	..	..	..	..	..
184	Conjurors, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	361	301	20	10	7	23	..
	Class D—Miscellaneous	1,001,504	100,428	27,168	27,217	686,725	13,822	146,144
	Sub-Class IX—Persons Living on their Income	3,499	2,369	411	78	23	583	35
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	3,499	2,369	411	78	23	583	35
185	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	3,499	2,369	411	78	23	583	35
	Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	864,534	8,480	10,448	15,634	681,716	3,521	144,735
	Order 51—Domestic service	864,534	8,480	10,448	15,634	681,716	3,521	144,735
186	Private motor-drivers and cleaners	2,119	1,996	..	123	..	..	..
187	Other domestic service	862,415	6,484	10,448	15,511	681,716	3,521	144,733
	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently Described Occupations	128,977	87,549	15,232	10,697	4,604	9,579	1,316
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	128,977	87,549	15,232	10,697	4,604	9,579	1,316
188	Manufacturers, business men and contractors otherwise unspecified	1,830	1,533	15	50	..	232	..
189	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	4,458	4,028	46	134	5	214	31
190	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
191	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	123,685	81,984	15,171	10,513	4,599	9,133	1,285
	Sub-Class XII—Unproductive	4,494	2,030	1,077	808	382	139	58
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	1,264	669	169	420	6	..	..
192	*Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	1,264	669	169	420	6	..	..
	Inmates of jails	805	324	55	439	6	..	..
	Inmates of asylums and almshouses	459	345	114	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes	3,230	1,361	908	368	376	139	58
193	Beggars and vagrants	3,230	1,361	908	368	376	139	58

* Note.—The figures entered against principal occupation in Group 192 (Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses) for the State and the divisions are excluded from the total earners and included in non-working dependants given at the head of the table, and those entered against working dependants represent prisoners undergoing rigorous imprisonment.

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation					Persons	Males	Females
		Total Earners				413,378	312,836	100,542
		Total Working Dependents				254,000	39,000	215,000
		Total Non-working Dependents				766,578	365,650	400,928
		Total Population				1,433,956	717,486	716,470
Southern Division								
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	DIVISION TOTAL	821,240	313,308	100,693	39,000	215,000	90,314	62,925
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	295,919	145,224	44,031	22,750	4,462	70,853	8,599
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	294,599	144,161	43,869	22,668	4,449	70,853	8,599
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	279,125	130,656	43,576	21,388	4,297	70,625	8,583
	Order 1 (a)—Cultivation	237,105	115,737	34,937	19,082	3,914	67,383	6,052
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	7,077	2,182	3,187	83	54	1,331	210
2	Estate agents and managers of owners	126	112	4	1	..	9	..
3	Estate agents and managers of Government	68	65	..	..	..	3	..
5	Cultivating owners	157,099	76,590	20,621	16,217	1,694	43,238	4,739
6	Tenant cultivators	17,637	9,841	566	472	29	6,546	184
7	Agricultural labourers	55,069	32,942	10,545	2,309	2,156	6,250	587
8	Cultivators of jhum, tsungya and shifting areas	29	5	14	..	1	7	2
	Order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	39,190	13,393	8,456	1,664	351	12,831	2,495
10	Coconut	28,395	8,510	7,423	676	255	9,184	2,347
11	Coffee	9	7	1	..	..	1	..
13	Pan-vine	4,493	2,012	23	572	11	1,869	6
14	Rubber	307	208	53	8	5	28	5
15	Tea	2,390	1,567	790	10	11	12	..
16	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	3,596	1,089	166	398	69	1,737	137
	Order 1 (c)—Forestry	1,270	901	148	23	24	149	25
17	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc.	141	107	..	..	..	4	..
18	Wood-cutters and charcoal burners	1,123	763	144	23	24	145	25
19	Collectors of forest produce	6	2	4	..	..	..	..
	Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	1,523	593	35	617	8	259	11
21	Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers	1,109	335	24	554	7	181	5
22	Breeders of transport animals	105	92	..	10	..	3	..
23	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	309	166	11	53	1	72	6
	Order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	37	32	..	2	..	3	..
24	Birds, bees, etc.	24	19	..	2	..	3	..
25	Silkworms	13	13	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	15,474	13,505	293	1,280	152	228	16
27	Fishing and pearling	15,347	13,503	293	1,277	152	106	16
28	Hunting	127	2	..	3	..	122	..
	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	1,320	1,063	162	82	13	..	..
	Order 3—Metallic minerals	410	295	62	44	9	..	..
34	Metallic minerals other than gold, iron, lead, silver, zinc, manganese, tin and wolfram	410	295	62	44	9	..	..
	Order 4—Non-metallic minerals	910	768	100	38	4	..	..
37	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays)	471	387	69	12	4	..	..
40	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	439	381	32	26	..	..	..

Distribution by Administrative Division

Group No.	Occupation				Persons		Males	Females
		Total Earners				565,567	414,836	150,731
		Total Working Dependents				350,096	62,236	287,860
		Total Non-working Dependents				945,709	456,097	489,612
		Total Population				1,861,472	933,169	928,303
		Central Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	DIVISION TOTAL	1,117,101	414,987	150,847	62,236	287,860	122,080	79,091
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	484,823	238,271	87,218	41,305	9,808	97,284	10,937
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	484,174	237,737	87,133	41,282	9,801	97,284	10,937
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	467,336	225,029	85,002	39,923	9,732	96,726	10,924
	Order 1 (a)—Cultivation	363,782	182,353	64,856	34,945	9,375	65,857	6,595
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	11,489	3,873	5,191	132	29	1,842	422
2	Estate agents and managers of owners	214	188	..	6	6	14	..
3	Estate agents and managers of Government	25	21	..	..	..	4	..
4	Cultivating owners	209,486	105,888	27,600	18,207	4,567	48,708	4,516
5	Tenant cultivators	28,105	9,627	607	10,220	351	7,121	179
6	Agricultural labourers	114,462	62,755	31,458	6,350	4,422	7,968	1,479
7	Cultivators of jhum, taungya and shifting areas	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc., (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	98,593	40,072	19,958	3,433	272	30,566	4,282
10	Coconut	86,840	33,300	18,359	2,762	223	27,938	4,168
11	Coffee	10	7	..	..	..	2	1
12	Pan-vine	1,360	535	16	119	29	656	3
13	Rubber	3,383	2,802	364	78	4	131	4
14	Tea	2,092	1,248	785	15	1	42	1
15	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	4,898	2,090	434	459	15	1,797	103
	Order 1 (c)—Forestry	1,365	1,105	45	26	1	185	2
17	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc.	220	204	..	..	..	16	..
18	Wood-cutters and charcoal burners	1,009	512	38	24	1	133	1
19	Collectors of forest produce	156	85	7	2	..	37	1
	Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	3,200	1,238	138	1,454	84	245	41
21	Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers	2,559	865	131	1,265	81	176	41
22	Breeders of transport animals	76	34	..	26	..	17	..
23	Horsemen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	565	340	7	163	3	52	..
	Order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	405	261	5	65	..	72	3
24	Birds, bees, etc.	405	261	5	65	..	72	3
25	Silkworms	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	16,838	12,708	2,131	1,359	69	558	13
27	Fishing and pearling	16,827	12,704	2,131	1,359	69	551	13
28	Hunting	11	4	..	..	..	7	..
	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	649	534	85	23	7	..	..
	Order 3—Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Metallic minerals other than gold, iron, lead, silver, zinc, manganese, tin and wolfram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 4—Non-metallic minerals	649	534	85	23	7	..	..
37	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays)	649	534	85	23	7	..	..
40	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Persons			Males		Females	
		Total Earners	Total Working Dependents	Total Non-working Dependents	Total Population			
		425,878	321,377	948,088	1,695,321	854,845	840,476	
		Northern Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	DIVISION TOTAL	883,767	344,233	81,690	59,782	261,595	94,589	41,878
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	363,710	202,087	41,101	35,990	7,334	72,737	4,461
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	362,892	201,417	41,004	35,949	7,324	72,737	4,461
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	355,689	195,984	40,888	34,902	7,169	72,333	4,413
	Order 1 (a)—Cultivation	289,376	162,138	32,333	30,826	6,882	54,382	3,015
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	4,895	1,778	1,748	67	13	1,065	224
2	Estate agents and managers of owners	200	180	8	3	..	7	2
3	Estate agents and managers of Government	11	5	..	..	..	6	..
4	Cultivating owners	152,123	76,970	9,491	22,534	1,591	39,926	1,011
5	Tenant cultivators	27,981	18,108	1,011	1,716	121	6,801	235
6	Agricultural labourers	103,858	65,094	20,075	6,405	5,155	6,576	653
7	Cultivators of jhum, taungya and shifting areas	8	3	..	2	2	1	..
	Order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	52,293	31,495	8,375	3,395	213	17,475	1,340
10	Coconut	51,578	26,997	7,800	2,792	75	12,421	1,048
11	Coffee	223	34	45	31	8	82	23
12	Pan-vine	1,465	490	44	270	4	645	12
13	Rubber	2,778	2,197	401	9	..	..	..
14	Tea	1,212	745	328	27	65	106	..
15	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	5,042	1,032	257	326	45	36	31
16	Order 1 (c)—Forestry	1,876	1,503	50	88	1	232	2
17	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc.	200	196	..	..	..	4	..
18	Wood-cutters and charcoal burners	1,481	1,205	49	55	1	169	..
19	Collectors of forest produce	195	102	1	33	..	59	2
	Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	1,885	669	127	762	70	202	55
21	Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers	1,373	459	65	620	56	134	30
22	Breeders of transport animals	41	16	..	18	..	7	..
23	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	471	194	62	124	14	61	16
	Order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	259	179	3	31	3	42	1
24	Birds, bees, etc.	258	178	3	31	3	42	1
25	Silkworms	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	7,203	5,433	116	1,047	155	404	48
27	Fishing and pearling	7,056	5,338	116	1,023	155	376	48
28	Hunting	147	95	..	24	..	28	..
	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	818	670	97	41	10	..	..
	Order 3—Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Metallic minerals other than gold, iron, lead, silver, zinc, manganese, tin and wolfram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 4—Non-metallic minerals	818	670	97	41	10	..	..
37	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays)	818	670	97	41	10	..	..
40	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Distribution by Administrative Division—(continued)

Group No.	Occupation						
				Persons	Males	Females	
		Total Earners	Total Working Dependents	Total Non-working Dependents	Total Population		
		72,455	44,923	27,542	143,920	143,920	143,920
		4,433	721	3,712	28,326	13,929	14,397
		26,326	13,929	14,397	105,224	59,573	45,651
		High Range Division					
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males Females
		24	25	26	27	28	29 30
	DIVISION TOTAL	78,977	44,926	27,542	721	3,712	656 1,420
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	65,316	37,744	26,324	505	424	309 10
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	65,302	37,732	26,324	503	424	309 10
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	65,301	37,731	26,324	503	424	309 10
	Order 1 (a)—Cultivation	5,519	3,853	585	406	411	258 6
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	57	28	7	3	..	18 1
2	Estate agents and managers of owners	849	835	9	1	..	1 ..
3	Estate agents and managers of Government	..	..	..	..	..	.. ..
5	Cultivating owners	2,601	1,953	173	220	300	155 ..
6	Tenant cultivators	739	570	40	50	21	58 ..
7	Agricultural labourers	1,073	494	356	132	96	26 5
8	Cultivators of jhum, taungya and shifting areas	..	..	..	..	..	.. ..
	Order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc., (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	59,550	33,705	25,736	46	13	46 4
10	Coconut	108	69	5	11	..	23 ..
11	Coffee	16	10	6	..	..	.. ..
13	Pan-vine	..	..	..	..	..	.. ..
14	Rubber	908	780	120	..	5	1 2
15	Tea	58,512	32,844	25,604	32	8	22 2
16	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	6	2	1	3	..	.. ..
	Order 1 (c)—Forestry	133	130	..	2	..	1 ..
17	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc.	67	67	..	..	..	.. ..
18	Wood-cutters and charcoal burners	66	63	..	2	..	1 ..
19	Collectors of forest produce	..	..	..	..	..	.. ..
	Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	98	42	3	49	..	4 ..
21	Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers	83	32	2	45	..	4 ..
22	Breeders of transport animals	10	10	..	..	..	.. ..
23	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	5	..	1	4	..	.. ..
	Order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	1	1	..	..	..	.. ..
24	Birds, bees, etc.	1	1	..	..	..	.. ..
25	Silkworms	..	..	..	..	..	.. ..
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	1	1	..	..	..	.. ..
27	Fishing and pearling	..	..	..	..	..	.. ..
29	Hunting	1	1	..	..	..	.. ..
	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	14	12	..	2	..	.. ..
	Order 3—Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..	..	.. ..
34	Metallic minerals other than gold, iron, lead, silver, zinc, manganese, tin and wolfram	..	..	..	..	..	.. ..
	Order 4—Non-metallic minerals	14	12	..	2	..	.. ..
37	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays)	14	12	..	2	..	.. ..
40	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	..	..	..	..	..	.. ..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Southern Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	187,491	108,130	45,470	7,992	9,968	12,376	3,556
	Sub-Class III—Industry	113,963	64,498	26,988	5,500	7,766	6,891	2,320
	Order 5—Textiles	28,963	12,351	11,754	1,271	1,652	1,578	857
43	Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	10,215	6,986	702	944	581	899	103
45	Rope, twine, string and other fibres	16,253	5,269	8,210	323	1,038	669	754
47	Silk spinning and weaving	4	..	2	1	1	..	..
49	Dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging of textiles	85	65	..	..	..	20	..
50	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes, etc., and insufficiently described textile industries	2,406	31	2,340	3	32	..	..
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	323	251	..	53	..	19	..
51	Working in leather	246	175	..	53	..	18	..
52	Furriers and persons occupied with feathers, and bristles; brush makers	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
53	Bone, ivory, horn, shell etc., workers (except buttons)	75	74	..	..	..	1	..
	Order 7—Wood	16,293	10,306	2,869	779	885	1,096	358
54	Sawyers	3,207	2,849	..	118	..	240	..
55	Carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.	6,774	5,930	36	397	11	397	3
56	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	6,312	1,527	2,833	264	874	459	355
	Order 8—Metals	3,771	3,327	16	255	6	148	19
59	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements	2,498	2,118	11	237	6	125	1
60	Workers in brass, copper and bell metal	816	784	2	6	..	6	18
61	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	395	363	3	12	..	17	..
62	Workers in mints, die-sinkers, etc.	62	62	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 9—Ceramics	3,919	2,452	1,053	184	120	26	84
63	Potters and makers of earthen-ware	2,577	1,315	951	183	120	24	84
64	Brick and tile makers	1,342	1,237	102	1	..	2	..
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	4,108	2,761	726	270	90	254	7
65	Manufacture of matches, fire-works and other explosives	69	35	1	4	..	29	..
67	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	110	83	..	27	..	..	..
68	Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils	3,877	2,613	715	239	78	225	7
70	Others—Manufacture of soap, etc.	52	30	10	..	12	..	..
	Order 11—Food industries	30,589	15,469	6,354	1,606	3,924	2,571	665
71	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders	7,580	263	5,831	5	879	22	580
73	Bakers	77	76	..	..	..	2	..
74	Makers of sugar, molasses and gur	3,367	8	302	..	2,967	11	59
75	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	423	212	145	13	12	21	20
76	Toddy drawers	18,619	14,652	..	1,522	..	2,445	..
77	Brewers and distillers	143	61	54	..	2	26	..
78	Manufacturers of tobacco	287	126	12	59	44	43	..
81	Others	93	72	10	7	..	1	3
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	14,030	8,062	3,499	580	1,043	579	267
82	Boot, shoe, sandal and clog makers	100	89	6	3	..	9	..
83	Tailors, milliners, dressmakers and darters	2,783	1,396	424	128	534	116	135
84	Embroiderers, hat-makers and makers of other articles of wear	90	31	22	4	32	1	..
85	Washing and cleaning	6,160	2,892	2,433	237	387	130	81
86	Barbers, hair-dressers and wig-makers	4,047	3,654	614	208	90	330	51
	Order 13—Furniture industries	13	13	..	..	..	..	..
88	Cabinet-makers, carriage painters, etc.	13	13	..	..	..	..	..

Distribution by Administrative Division—(continued)

Group No.	Occupation	Central Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	220,902	119,270	50,452	10,678	18,398	16,725	5,379
	Sub-Class III—Industry	141,328	61,688	43,093	6,925	17,489	7,329	4,804
	Order 5—Textiles	63,500	20,078	20,489	3,634	14,078	3,248	1,973
43	Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	4,936	3,480	302	542	167	413	32
45	Rope, twine, string and other fibres	58,088	16,527	19,804	3,082	13,905	2,829	1,941
47	Silk spinning and weaving	10	7	..	..	..	3	..
49	Dyeing, bleaching, printing preparation and sponging of textiles	69	56	..	10	..	3	..
50	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes, etc., and insufficiently described textile industries	397	8	353	..	6	..	..
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	28	20	..	5	1	2	..
51	Working in leather	24	17	..	5	1	1	..
52	Furriers and persons occupied with feathers and bristles; brush makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53	Bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc., workers (except buttons)	4	3	..	..	..	1	..
	Order 7—Wood	23,959	11,839	5,215	985	2,002	1,773	2,145
54	Sawyers	3,794	3,286	..	134	..	374	..
55	Carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.	7,477	6,678	15	491	5	281	3
56	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	12,688	1,875	5,200	360	1,993	1,118	2,142
	Order 8—Metals	4,965	4,171	52	459	87	192	1
59	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements	3,818	3,150	44	384	80	157	3
60	Workers in brass, copper and bell metal	956	856	3	64	6	25	..
61	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	191	165	5	9	1	10	1
62	Workers in mints, die-sinkers, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 9—Ceramics	2,797	1,813	598	156	99	46	87
63	Potters and makers of earthen-ware	1,813	948	523	140	99	16	87
64	Brick and tile makers	984	865	73	16	..	30	..
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	4,292	3,032	711	197	93	248	11
66	Manufacture of matches, fire-works and other explosives	118	83	13	13	..	9	..
67	Manufacture of acetated and mineral waters and ice	93	79	..	14	..	..	..
68	Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils	3,828	2,675	694	117	93	238	11
70	Others—Manufacture of soap, etc.	253	195	4	53	..	1	..
	Order 11—Food Industries	16,677	3,735	11,882	145	224	320	371
71	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders	5,731	286	4,903	7	204	23	255
73	Butchers	143	134	..	4	..	5	..
74	Makers of sugar, molasses and gur	842	308	526	2	1	3	2
75	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	7,306	792	6,436	17	18	32	11
76	Toddy drawers	2,320	2,033	..	38	..	149	..
77	Brewers and distillers	27	26	..	1	..	..	..
78	Manufacturers of tobacco	255	86	10	76	1	82	..
81	Others	103	70	7	..	..	26	..
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	15,703	9,327	3,736	760	871	810	199
82	Boot, shoe, sandal and clog makers	106	88	..	2	..	16	..
83	Tailors, milliners, dressmakers and darters	2,313	1,672	274	117	60	157	33
84	Embroiderers, hat-makers and makers of other articles of wear	50	29	20	..	..	1	..
85	Washing and cleaning	8,072	3,465	2,971	443	726	351	116
86	Barbers, hair-dressers and wig-makers	5,162	4,073	471	195	85	235	50
	Order 13—Furniture industries	23	20	..	..	..	3	..
88	Cabinet-makers, carriage painters, etc.	23	20	..	..	..	3	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Northern Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	190,408	93,727	31,905	13,440	30,320	15,190	5,826
	Sub-Class III—Industry	127,585	50,621	25,248	9,530	28,969	7,863	5,354
	Order 5—Textiles	53,375	7,733	10,785	4,577	22,702	3,633	3,965
43	Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	1,068	646	42	165	74	100	41
45	Rope, twine, string and other fibres	52,084	7,028	10,584	4,408	22,625	3,520	3,924
47	Silk spinning and weaving	71	48	..	9	1	13	..
49	Dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging of textiles	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
50	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes, etc., and insufficiently described textile industries	145	4	139	..	2	..	..
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	52	33	..	9	2	8	..
51	Working in leather	52	33	..	9	2	8	..
52	Furriers and persons occupied with feathers and trisles; brush makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53	Bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc., workers (except buttons)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 7—Wood	21,957	11,164	2,880	1,700	3,638	1,634	941
54	Sawyers	3,654	3,201	..	180	..	273	..
55	Carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.	6,603	5,669	50	691	8	184	1
56	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	11,700	2,294	2,830	829	3,630	1,177	940
	Order 8—Metals	5,212	4,235	61	616	68	227	5
59	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements	3,902	3,016	31	576	64	211	5
60	Workers in brass, copper and bell metal	1,170	1,108	23	31	3	5	..
61	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	140	111	7	10	1	11	..
62	Workers in mints, die-sinkers, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 9—Ceramics	2,772	1,610	755	253	129	19	6
63	Potters and makers of earthen-ware	1,961	861	715	248	129	2	6
64	Brick and tile makers	811	749	40	5	..	17	..
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	3,905	2,825	826	154	60	222	18
66	Manufacture of matches, fire-works and other explosives	150	109	3	25	..	12	1
67	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	79	68	..	11	..	..	..
68	Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils	3,644	2,423	823	116	39	206	17
70	Others—Manufacture of soap, etc.	32	25	..	2	1	4	..
	Order 11—Food industries	13,979	6,015	5,515	551	566	1,068	264
71	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders	5,761	283	4,814	23	286	30	225
73	Butchers	105	88	1	2	..	14	..
74	Makers of sugar, molasses and gur	991	385	377	13	1	13	2
75	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	442	213	94	24	50	33	28
76	Toddy drawers	5,845	4,711	..	290	..	844	..
77	Brewers and distillers	188	100	10	28	9	33	8
78	Manufacturers of tobacco	211	78	3	66	..	64	..
81	Others	436	157	16	105	120	37	1
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	14,373	7,528	4,017	663	1,630	448	87
82	Boot, shoe, sandal and clog makers	54	39	3	9	..	3	..
83	Tailors, milliners, dressmakers and darners	1,586	1,113	149	145	52	113	13
84	Embroiderers, hat-makers and makers of other articles of wear	26	23	..	1	..	2	..
85	Washing and cleansing	8,907	3,307	3,626	307	1,457	151	59
86	Barbers, hair-dressers and wig-makers	3,800	3,046	239	201	126	179	15
	Order 13—Furniture industries	21	14	..	..	..	7	..
88	Cabinet makers, carriage painters, etc.	21	14	..	..	..	7	..

Distribution by Administrative Division—(continued)

Group No.	Occupation	High Range Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	Class E—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	5,099	4,361	547	58	19	83	26
	Sub-Class III—Industry	2,810	2,417	315	22	7	43	6
	Order 5—Textiles	7	6	..	..	..	1	..
43	Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
45	Rope, twine, string and other fibres	2	1	..	..	..	1	..
47	Silk spinning and weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49	Dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging of textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes, etc., and insufficiently described textile industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	6	6	..	..	..	..	..
51	Working in leather	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
52	Furriers and persons occupied with feathers and bristles; brush makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53	Bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc. workers (except buttons)	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 7—Wood	1,021	983	3	5	..	28	2
54	Sawyers	354	354	..	..	..	..	..
55	Carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.	634	616	3	3	..	12	..
56	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	33	13	..	2	..	16	2
	Order 8—Metals	144	138	..	2	..	4	..
59	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements	114	108	..	2	..	4	..
60	Workers in brass, copper and bell metal	27	27	..	..	..	..	..
61	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
62	Workers in mints, die-sinkers, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 9—Ceramics	82	70	12	..	..	..	..
63	Potters and makers of earthen-ware	35	28	7	..	..	..	..
64	Brick and tile makers	47	42	5	..	..	..	..
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	65	52	13	..	..	..	..
66	Manufacture of matches, fire-works and other explosives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	5	3	..	..	..	..	..
68	Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils	60	47	13	..	..	..	..
70	Others—Manufacture of soap, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 11—Food industries	182	55	125	1	..	1	..
71	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders	141	17	124	..	..	..	..
73	Butchers	19	18	..	..	..	1	..
74	Makers of sugar, molasses and gur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
76	Toddy drawers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
77	Brewers and distillers	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
78	Manufacturers of tobacco	16	15	..	1	..	..	..
81	Others	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	451	327	100	6	7	7	4
82	Boot, shoe, sandal and clog makers	11	8	3	1	..	..	..
83	Tailors, milliners, dressmakers and darters	99	94	5	..	..	2	..
84	Embroiderers, hat-makers, and makers of other articles of wear	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
85	Washing and cleaning	277	167	93	2	7	4	4
86	Barbers, hair-dressers and wig-makers	64	58	6	3	..	1	..
	Order 13—Furniture industries	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
88	Cabinet makers, carriage painters, etc.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Southern Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Order 14—Building industries	5,882	4,785	375	226	31	425	40
90	Lime burners, cement workers; Excavators and well sinkers; Stone cutters and dressers; Brick layers and masons; Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc.	5,882	4,785	375	226	31	425	40
	Order 15—Construction of means of transport.	94	86	3	1	..	4	..
91	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	69	65	..	1	..	3	..
92	Carriage, cart, paliki, etc., makers and wheel wrights	3	..	3	..	..	..	..
93	Ship and boat builders	22	21	..	..	..	1	..
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	123	117	..	..	..	6	..
94	Heat, light, electricity, motive power, etc., Gas works and electric light and power.	123	117	..	..	..	6	..
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	5,855	4,518	839	275	15	185	23
	Printers, engravers, bookbinders, etc.	760	697	21	6	..	20	16
96	Makers of musical instruments	25	20	3	..	..	..	2
97	Makers of clocks and surgical or scientific instruments, etc.	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
98	Makers of jewellery and ornaments	3,601	3,215	8	257	2	119	..
99	Other miscellaneous and undefined industries (toy-making, taxidermy, etc.)	397	325	3	11	12	46	..
100	Scavenging	1,070	259	804	1	1	..	5
	Sub-Class IV—Transport	14,200	11,788	353	640	190	1,211	18
	Order 19—Transport by water	961	802	103	16	..	40	..
102	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc., Ships brokers, boatmen and tow men	831	672	103	16	..	40	..
103	Persons (other than labourers) employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots	28	28	..	..	..	..	..
104	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	102	102	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 20—Transport by road	11,253	9,105	188	619	179	1,154	8
105	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	339	328	1	2	..	8	..
106	Labourers employed on roads and bridges	5,035	3,841	179	336	179	499	7
107	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	1,571	1,501	2	23	..	44	1
108	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	4,267	3,395	12	258	..	602	..
109	Paliki, etc., bearers and owners	9	8	..	..	..	1	..
110	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers	52	32	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 21—Transport by rail	1,385	1,306	54	2	11	2	10
112	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	102	102	..	..	..	..	..
113	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	1,283	1,204	54	2	11	2	10
	Order 22—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services	601	575	8	3	..	15	..
114	Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services (including Travancore Aerial Service)	601	575	8	3	..	15	..

Distribution by Administrative Division—(continued)

Group No.	Occupation	Central Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Order 14—Building [industries]	4,390	3,670	83	176	29	423	9
90	Lime burners, cement workers; Excavators and well sinkers; Stone cutters and dressers; Brick layers and masons; Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc.	4,390	3,670	83	176	29	423	9
	Order 15—Construction of means of transport	721	573	..	71	..	77	..
91	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	98	92	..	4	..	2	..
92	Carriage, cart, paliki, etc., makers and wheelwrights	56	39	..	10	..	7	..
93	Ship and boat builders	567	442	..	57	..	68	..
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	15	14	..	1	..	..	..
94	Heat, light, electricity, motive power, etc., Gas works and electric light and power.	15	14	..	1	..	..	..
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	4,258	3,396	329	336	5	187	5
95	Printers, engravers, bookbinders, etc.	577	512	2	34	..	29	..
96	Makers of musical instruments	47	28	17	1	..	1	..
97	Makers of clocks and surgical or scientific instruments	9	6	..	..	..	3	..
98	Makers of jewellery and ornaments	3,149	2,686	12	297	5	147	2
99	Other miscellaneous and undefined industries (toy-making, taxidermy, etc.)	6	1	1	..	..	1	..
100	Scavenging	470	163	297	4	..	3	3
	Sub-Class IV—Transport	15,329	12,781	80	943	19	1,501	5
	Order 19—Transport by water	8,407	7,106	24	636	3	635	3
102	Ship-owners, boat-owners, and their employees, officers, mariners, etc., Ships brokers, boatmen and tow men	8,296	7,003	24	634	3	629	3
103	Persons, (other than labourers) employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots	55	52	..	1	..	2	..
104	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	56	51	..	1	..	1	..
	Order 20—Transport by road	5,873	4,674	53	303	16	825	2
105	Persons, (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	101	97	..	..	..	4	..
106	Labourers employed on roads and bridges	1,082	921	31	30	..	80	..
107	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	1,308	1,207	2	26	16	55	2
108	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	3,343	2,410	..	247	..	686	..
109	Paliki, etc., bearers and owners	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
110	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners, and drivers	37	37	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 21—Transport by rail	420	402	1	..	..	17	..
112	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	54	54	..	..	..	..	..
113	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	365	348	1	..	..	17	..
	Order 22—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services	629	599	2	4	..	24	..
114	Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services, (including Travancore Anchal Service)	629	599	2	4	..	24	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Northern Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	Order 14—Building industries	7,488	6,317	189	474	42	401	65
90	Lime burners, cement workers; Excavators and well sinkers; Stone cutters and dressers; Brick layers and masons; Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc.	7,488	6,317	189	474	42	401	65
	Order 15—Construction of means of transport	400	312	..	34	2	50	2
91	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	73	65	..	4	..	4	..
92	Carriage, cart, palki, etc., makers and wheelwrights	194	133	..	18	1	40	2
93	Ship and boat builders	133	114	..	12	1	6	..
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	9	9	..	..	..	..	..
94	Heat, light, electricity, motive power, etc., Gas works and electric light and power	9	9	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	4,042	3,026	240	499	130	146	1
95	Printers, engravers, bookbinders, etc.	416	370	3	19	..	24	..
96	Makers of musical instruments	59	31	2	21	..	5	..
97	Makers of clocks and surgical or scientific instruments	3	1	..	2	..	..	..
98	Makers of jewellery and ornaments	3,286	2,562	28	453	127	113	1
99	Other miscellaneous and undefined industries (toy-making, taxidermy, etc.)	3	2	1	..	..	..	..
100	Scavenging	275	60	206	2	3	4	..
	Sub-Class IV—Transport	11,195	9,198	100	689	34	1,163	11
	Order 19—Transport by water	5,484	4,480	22	344	4	631	3
102	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc., Ships brokers, boatmen and tow men	5,011	4,106	20	305	4	573	3
103	Persons (other than labourers), employed on harbours, docks, rivers, and canals, including pilots	224	190	..	16	..	18	..
104	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	249	184	2	23	..	40	..
	Order 20—Transport by road	5,003	4,106	75	289	30	495	8
105	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	304	278	..	14	..	12	..
106	Labourers employed on roads and bridges	1,533	1,313	54	54	24	84	4
107	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	1,436	1,290	11	55	6	67	1
108	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	1,691	1,196	10	150	..	332	3
109	Palki, etc., bearers and owners	16	..	..	16	..	..	..
110	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers	29	29	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 21—Transport by rail	227	178	1	42	..	6	..
112	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	25	25	..	..	..	..	..
113	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	202	153	1	42	..	6	..
	Order 22—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services	481	434	2	14	..	31	..
114	Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services (including Travancore Anchal Service)	481	434	2	14	..	31	..

Distribution by Administrative Division--(continued)

Group No.	Occupation	High Range Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	Order 14—Building industries	629	617	7	3	..	2	..
90	Lime burners, cement workers; Excavators and well sinkers; Stone cutters and dressers; Brick layers and masons; Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc.	629	617	7	3	..	2	..
	Order 15—Construction of means of transport	58	53	..	5	..	..	..
91	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	8	8	..	..	..	..	..
92	Carrriage, cart, paliki, etc., makers and wheelwrights	47	42	..	5	..	..	..
93	Ship and boat builders	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	35	34	1	..	..	..	..
94	Heat, light, electricity, motive power, etc., Gas works and electric light and power.	35	34	1	..	..	..	..
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	129	75	54	..	..	..	..
95	Printers, engravers, bookbinders, etc.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
96	Makers of musical instruments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
97	Makers of clocks and surgical or scientific instruments, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98	Makers of jewellery and ornaments	60	60	..	..	..	..	..
99	Other miscellaneous and undefined industries (toymaking, taxidermy, etc.)	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
100	Scavenging	64	10	54	..	..	..	..
	Sub-Class IV—Transport	842	785	7	15	6	13	16
	Order 19—Transport by water	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
102	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc., Ships brokers, boatmen and tow men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
103	Persons (other than labourers) employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
104	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 20—Transport by road	745	690	5	15	6	13	16
105	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	119	116	1	..	..	2	..
106	Labourers employed on roads and bridges	151	124	2	..	6	3	16
107	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	238	229	2	3	..	4	..
108	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	237	221	..	12	..	4	..
109	Paliki, etc., bearers and owners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
110	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass, and bullock owners and drivers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 21—Transport by rail	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
112	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
113	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 22—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services	96	94	2	..	..	..	..
114	Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services (including Travancore Anchal Service)	96	94	2	..	..	..	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	Southern Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Sub-Class V—Trade	59,328	31,844	18,129	1,852	2,012	4,273	1,218
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	1,280	514	334	24	8	333	67
115	Bank managers, money lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	1,280	514	334	24	8	333	67
	Order 24—Brokerage, commission and export	255	196	3	2	..	54	..
116	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	255	196	3	2	..	54	..
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	1,399	1,192	23	50	2	132	..
117	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles	1,399	1,192	23	50	2	132	..
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	105	96	..	3	..	6	..
118	Trade in skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc., and the articles made from these	105	96	..	3	..	6	..
	Order 27—Trade in wood	2,286	1,058	1,053	37	50	61	27
119	Trade in wood (not firewood)	1,675	897	732	9	..	34	3
120	Trade in barks	6	4	2	..	..	..	..
121	Trade in bamboos and canes	121	73	19	10	8	6	3
122	Trade in thatches and other forest produce	494	82	300	18	42	21	21
	Order 28—Trade in metals	261	208	7	6	..	21	19
123	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	261	208	7	6	..	21	19
	Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	98	69	17	3	1	8	..
124	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	98	69	17	3	1	8	..
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	486	276	145	10	10	37	8
125	Trade in chemical products, drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, explosives, etc.	486	276	145	10	10	37	8
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	6,326	2,637	3,449	85	69	82	4
126	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	3,375	1,352	1,837	15	33	39	..
127	Owners and managers of hotels, cook shops, sarnis, etc., (and employees)	2,923	926	1,024	21	25	23	4
128	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	927	359	488	49	11	20	..
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	35,495	17,873	11,215	1,090	1,705	2,677	935
129	Grain and pulse dealers	1,850	414	1,035	18	129	144	110
130	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	5,392	3,900	1,451	269	175	479	118
131	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	1,261	652	382	29	29	152	17
132	Dealers in animals for food	72	57	3	2	..	10	..
133	Dealers in fodder for animals	3,560	439	2,258	42	320	98	403
134	Dealers in other food stuffs	20,207	10,711	5,658	715	1,051	1,785	287
135	Dealers in tobacco	2,106	1,646	427	5	1	7	..
136	Dealers in opium	24	13	..	10	..	1	..
137	Dealers in ganja	23	21	1	..	..	1	..
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	50	21	8	12	2	7	..
138	Trade in ready-made clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready-made shoes, perfumes, etc.)	50	21	8	12	2	7	..

Distribution by Administrative Division—(continued)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	Central Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Sub-Class V—Trade	64,245	44,801	7,279	2,810	890	7,895	570
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	1,505	947	147	21	5	339	46
115	Bank managers, money lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees.	1,505	947	147	21	5	339	46
	Order 24—Brokerage, commission and export	131	120	2	2	..	7	..
116	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	131	120	2	2	..	7	..
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	1,431	1,156	18	51	..	206	..
117	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles	1,431	1,156	18	51	..	206	..
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	56	42	..	2	..	12	..
118	Trade in skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc., and the articles made from these	56	42	..	2	..	12	..
	Order 27—Trade in wood	4,119	3,399	524	59	12	103	22
119	Trade in wood (not firewood)	3,519	3,123	325	16	..	55	..
120	Trade in barks	12	10	..	1	..	1	..
121	Trade in bamboos and canes	176	98	3	34	1	39	1
122	Trade in thatches and other forest produce	412	168	196	8	11	8	21
	Order 28—Trade in metals	155	138	..	7	..	10	..
123	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	155	138	..	7	..	10	..
	Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	345	225	58	14	2	46	..
124	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	345	225	58	14	2	46	..
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	348	265	13	15	6	46	3
125	Trade in chemical products, drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, explosives, etc.	348	265	13	15	6	46	3
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	3,884	2,327	1,333	83	37	90	14
126	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	2,353	1,507	721	22	21	70	12
127	Owners and managers of hotels, cook shops, sarais, etc., (and employees)	1,509	799	612	61	16	19	9
128	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	22	21	..	..	..	1	..
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	37,749	25,442	4,240	1,779	745	5,115	428
129	Grain and pulse dealers	1,859	1,234	308	74	21	200	22
130	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	7,710	5,196	946	365	129	974	100
131	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	803	425	269	21	10	109	39
132	Dealers in animals for food	40	29	..	..	..	11	..
133	Dealers in fodder for animals	936	100	534	41	162	23	76
134	Dealers in other food stuffs	24,398	17,080	1,785	1,252	421	3,702	158
135	Dealers in tobacco	1,892	1,359	398	26	2	94	13
136	Dealers in opium	13	12	..	..	..	1	..
137	Dealers in ganja	8	7	..	..	..	1	..
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	63	56	2	..	..	5	..
138	Trade in ready-made clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready-made shoes, perfumes, etc.)	63	56	2	..	..	5	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Northern Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Sub-Class V—Trade	51,628	33,908	6,557	3,221	1,317	6,164	461
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	1,293	691	183	33	1	323	62
115	Bank managers, money lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	1,293	691	183	33	1	323	62
	Order 24—Brokerage commission and export	58	54	..	1	..	3	..
116	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	58	54	..	1	..	3	..
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	1,049	785	3	59	4	198	..
117	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles	1,049	785	3	59	4	198	..
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	89	80	..	5	..	4	..
118	Trade in skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc., and the articles made from these	89	80	..	5	..	4	..
	Order 27—Trade in wood	4,357	3,115	766	100	35	296	45
119	Trade in wood (not firewood)	3,251	2,609	601	14	1	26	..
120	Trade in barks	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121	Trade in bamboos and canes	190	116	9	18	4	40	3
122	Trade in thatches and other forest produce	916	390	156	68	30	230	42
	Order 28—Trade in metals	224	191	..	17	..	16	..
123	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	224	191	..	17	..	16	..
	Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	579	410	14	55	13	82	5
124	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	579	410	14	55	13	82	5
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	494	332	83	26	23	26	4
125	Trade in chemical products, drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, explosives, etc.	494	332	83	26	23	26	4
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	6,425	3,381	2,540	179	164	153	8
126	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	4,935	2,796	1,993	40	8	94	4
127	Owners and managers of hotels, cook shops, sarais, etc. (and employees)	1,281 209	572 13	526 21	115 24	10 146	58 1	.. 4
128	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs							
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	25,446	16,807	2,241	1,776	823	3,529	270
129	Grain and pulse dealers	1,009	681	79	60	13	171	5
130	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	5,868	3,978	530	467	146	699	48
131	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	824	379	203	48	57	77	65
132	Dealers in animals for food	88	76	..	3	..	9	..
133	Dealers in fodder for animals	1,232	378	520	71	131	93	58
134	Dealers in other food stuffs	15,049	10,434	534	1,125	476	2,401	79
135	Dealers in tobacco	1,315	848	375	..	..	78	14
136	Dealers in opium	39	31	..	7	..	1	..
137	Dealers in ganja	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	220	157	7	9	..	44	3
138	Trade in ready-made clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready-made shoes, perfumes, etc.)	220	157	7	9	..	44	3

Distribution by Administrative Division—(continued)

Group No.	Occupation	High Range Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	Sub-Class V—Trade	24 1,447	25 1,159	26 225	27 21	28 6	29 32	30 4
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	11	8	3	..	..	..	..
115	Bank managers, money lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	11	8	3	..	..	..	..
	Order 24—Brokerage commission and export	8	8	..	..	..	..	..
116	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	8	8	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	24	21	2	..	..	1	..
117	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles	24	21	2	..	..	1	..
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
118	Trade in skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc., and the articles made from these	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 27—Trade in wood	221	184	34	1	..	2	..
119	Trade in wood (not firewood)	221	184	34	1	..	2	..
120	Trade in barks	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121	Trade in bamboos and canes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122	Trade in thatches and other forest produce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 28—Trade in metals	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
123	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
124	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
125	Trade in chemical products, drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, explosives, etc.	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	328	211	116	1	..	..	..
126	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	241	187	54	..	..	..	..
127	Owners and managers of hotels, cook shops, sarais, etc. (and employees)	87	54	32	1	..	..	..
128	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	590	488	58	13	6	25	2
129	Grain and pulse dealers	19	17	..	..	..	2	..
130	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	210	160	28	2	6	13	1
131	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	17	10	4	2	..	1	..
132	Dealers in animals for food	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
133	Dealers in fodder for animals	4	..	4	..	..	..	..
134	Dealers in other food stuffs	291	264	9	9	..	8	1
135	Dealers in tobacco	46	32	13	..	..	1	..
136	Dealers in opium	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
137	Dealers in ganja	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
138	Trade in ready-made clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready-made shoes, perfumes, etc.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Southern Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	451	311	79	12	11	26	12
139	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	326	197	79	7	11	20	12
140	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	125	114	..	5	..	6	..
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	1,154	747	407	..	..	..	..
141	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	1,154	747	407	..	..	..	..
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	1,068	761	10	64	..	252	1
142	Dealers and hirers in mechanical transport motors, cycles, etc.	31	31	..	..	..	..	..
143	Dealers and hirers in other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	430	300	8	19	..	102	1
144	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	627	430	2	45	..	150	..
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	1,308	429	639	29	71	75	65
145	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cow-dung, etc.	1,308	429	639	29	71	75	65
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	550	471	22	30	..	23	4
146	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc.	80	76	..	..	..	4	..
147	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	182	143	20	8	..	9	2
148	Publishers, book-sellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments and curiosities	288	252	2	22	..	10	2
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	6,736	4,985	718	395	83	479	76
150	General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified	5,297	3,903	510	358	70	412	44
152	Other traders (including farmers of pounds, tolls and markets)	1,439	1,082	208	37	13	67	32
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	30,961	24,857	2,428	353	320	2,856	147
	Sub-Class VI—Public Force	2,764	2,724	..	..	..	40	..
	Order 40—Army	1,705	1,677	..	..	..	28	..
153	Army (Imperial)	31	28	..	..	..	3	..
154	Army (Indian States)	1,674	1,649	..	..	..	25	..
	Order 43—Police	1,059	1,047	..	..	..	12	..
157	Police	1,059	1,047	..	..	..	12	..
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	8,090	7,457	283	..	..	333	17
	Order 44—Public Administration	8,090	7,457	283	..	..	333	17
159	Service of the State	64	64	..	..	..	..	..
160	Service of Indian and Foreign States (a) Ruling Princes and Chiefs of Indian States	6,710	6,180	282	..	..	231	17
161	Municipal and other local (not village) service	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
162	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	453	431	..	..	..	22	..
		862	782	..	..	..	30	..

Distribution by Administrative Division—(continued)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	Central Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	516	383	29	33	7	60	4
139	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	386	261	29	30	7	55	4
140	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	130	122	..	3	..	5	..
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	862	539	323	..	..	..	..
141	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	862	539	323	..	..	..	..
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	658	395	4	14	1	244	..
142	Dealers and hirers in mechanical transport motors, cycles, etc.	33	27	1	1	..	4	..
143	Dealers and hirers in other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	102	91	2	1	1	7	..
144	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	523	277	1	12	..	233	..
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	401	227	128	8	3	31	4
145	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc.	401	227	128	8	3	31	4
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	752	640	5	33	..	73	1
146	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc.	140	128	1	3	..	8	..
147	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	127	86	4	14	..	22	1
148	Publishers, book-sellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments and curiosities	465	426	..	16	..	43	..
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	11,270	8,500	453	689	72	1,508	48
150	General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified	2,124	1,691	54	83	7	286	3
152	Other traders (including farmers of pounds, tolls and markets)	2,146	6,809	399	606	65	1,222	45
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	28,545	22,685	2,037	562	123	3,029	109
	Sub-Class VI—Public Force	575	564	..	..	..	11	..
	Order 40—Army	34	34	..	..	..	..	..
153	Army (Imperial)	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
154	Army (Indian States)	31	31	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 43—Police	541	530	..	..	..	11	..
157	Police	541	530	..	..	..	11	..
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	4,956	4,493	91	..	..	368	4
	Order 44—Public Administration	4,956	4,493	91	..	..	368	4
159	Service of the State	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
160	Service of Indian and Foreign States (a) Ruling Princes and Chiefs of Indian States	4,115	3,747	91	..	..	273	4
161	Municipal and other local (not village) service	223	201	..	..	..	22	..
162	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	618	545	..	..	..	73	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	Northern Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	346	242	33	16	..	51	4
139	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	268	171	31	16	..	46	4
140	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	78	71	2	..	..	5	..
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	636	381	255	..	..	..	..
141	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	636	381	255	..	..	..	..
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	196	139	..	13	..	44	..
142	Dealers and hirers in mechanical transport motors, cycles, etc.	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
143	Dealers and hirers in other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	36	27	..	2	..	7	..
144	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	157	109	..	11	..	37	..
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	323	159	62	11	15	65	11
145	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cow-dung, etc.	323	159	62	11	15	65	11
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, and the arts and sciences	304	250	9	33	..	12	..
146	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation) clocks, optical instruments, etc.	46	40	..	5	..	1	..
147	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	37	29	7	1	..	..	..
148	Publishers, book-sellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments and curiosities	221	181	2	27	..	11	..
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	9,589	6,734	361	888	239	1,318	49
150	General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified	3,886	2,822	125	295	42	581	20
152	Other traders (including farmers of pounds, tolls and markets)	5,704	3,912	236	593	197	737	29
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	25,589	19,935	2,017	888	266	2,363	120
	Sub-Class VI—Public Force	512	492	..	..	..	20	..
	Order 40—Army	19	15	..	..	..	4	..
153	Army (Imperial)	19	15	..	..	..	4	..
154	Army (Indian States)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 43—Police	493	477	..	..	..	16	..
157	Police	493	477	..	..	..	16	..
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	4,347	4,015	26	..	..	303	3
	Order 44—Public Administration	4,347	4,015	26	..	..	303	3
159	Service of the State	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
160	Service of Indian and Foreign States (a) Ruling Princes and Chiefs of Indian States	3,168	2,971	26	..	..	168	3
161	Municipal and other local (not village) service	260	252	..	..	..	8	..
162	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	919	792	..	..	..	125	..

Distribution by Administrative Division—(continued)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	High Range Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
139	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
140	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	15	12	3	..	..	..	..
141	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	15	12	3	..	..	..	..
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
142	Dealers and hirers in mechanical transport motors, cycles, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
143	Dealers and hirers in other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
144	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	41	38	..	..	..	2	1
145	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cow-dung, etc.	41	38	..	..	..	2	1
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	12	11	..	..	..	1	..
146	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation) clocks, optical instruments, etc.	3	2	..	..	..	1	..
147	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
148	Publishers, book-sellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments and curiosities	9	9	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	174	157	9	6	..	1	1
150	General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified	154	140	9	3	..	1	1
152	Other traders (including farmers of pounds, tolls and markets)	20	17	..	3	..	..	..
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	818	735	74	1	..	8	..
	Sub-Class VI—Public Force	80	80	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 40—Army	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
153	Army (Imperial)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
154	Army (Indian States)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 43—Police	80	80	..	..	..	..	..
157	Police	80	80	..	..	..	..	..
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	319	307	12	..	..	..	..
	Order 44—Public Administration	319	307	12	..	..	..	..
159	Service of the State	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
160	Service of Indian and Foreign States (a) Ruling Princes and Chiefs of Indian States	273	261	12	..	..	..	..
161	Municipal and other local (not village) service	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
162	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	46	46	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	Southern Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	20,107	14,676	2,145	353	320	2,483	130
	Order 45—Religion	6,160	4,338	824	71	314	558	55
163	Priests, ministers, etc.	1,776	1,434	..	30	..	312	..
164	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	87	11	68	3	1	1	3
165	Other religious workers	1,270	680	139	18	304	93	36
166	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisers, etc.	3,027	2,213	617	20	9	162	16
	Order 46—Law	2,555	1,932	4	104	..	515	..
167	Lawyers of all kinds, including quacks, law agents and mukhtars	563	526	..	..	..	37	..
168	Lawyers' clerks, petition-writers, etc.	1,992	1,406	4	104	..	478	..
	Order 47—Medicine	3,255	2,151	287	97	4	702	14
169	Registered medical practitioners, (including oculists)	104	92	12	..	..	..	..
170	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	2,702	1,885	36	97	2	680	2
171	Dentists	48	32	..	..	..	16	..
172	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	399	140	239	..	2	6	12
173	Veterinary surgeons	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 48—Instruction	6,094	4,663	981	..	..	392	58
174	Professors and teachers of all kinds	5,812	4,406	968	..	..	380	58
175	Clerks and servants connected with education	282	257	13	..	..	12	..
	Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	2,043	1,592	49	81	2	316	3
176	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	23	23	..	..	..	..	..
177	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	279	219	..	35	..	25	..
178	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	93	88	..	1	..	4	..
179	Artists, sculptors and image-makers	88	81	..	3	..	4	..
180	Scientists (astronomers, botanists, etc.)	6	6	..	..	..	..	..
181	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches, and mediums	622	477	10	21	1	110	3
182	Musicians (composers and performers other than military), actors, dancers, etc.	737	327	25	21	1	163	..
183	Managers and employees of places of public entertainments, race courses, societies, clubs, etc.	16	16	..	..	..	..	..
184	Conjurors, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	179	155	14	..	..	10	..
	Class D—Miscellaneous	306,869	35,097	8,764	7,905	200,250	4,230	50,623
	Sub-Class IX—Persons Living on their Income	2,051	1,488	208	28	5	308	14
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	2,051	1,488	208	28	5	308	14
185	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	2,051	1,488	208	28	5	308	14
	Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	261,406	3,083	3,178	4,488	199,304	1,025	50,328
	Order 51—Domestic service	261,406	3,083	3,178	4,488	199,304	1,025	50,328
186	Private motor-drivers and cleaners	1,198	1,125	..	73	..	..	..
187	Other domestic service	260,208	1,958	3,178	4,415	199,304	1,025	50,328

Distribution by Administrative Division—(continued)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	Central Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	23,014	17,628	1,946	562	123	2,650	105
	Order 45—Religion	6,336	4,850	529	260	112	745	40
163	Priests, ministers, etc.	2,063	1,506	..	125	..	482	..
164	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	172	25	56	11	57	11	12
165	Other religious workers	920	634	61	31	25	164	3
166	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisers, etc.	3,181	2,485	412	93	30	138	23
	Order 46—Law	2,520	2,140	1	47	..	332	..
167	Lawyers of all kinds, including quazis, law agents and mukhtars	589	535	..	..	..	54	..
168	Lawyers' clerks, petition-writers, etc.	1,931	1,605	1	47	..	278	..
	Order 47—Medicine	3,496	2,589	189	132	5	572	9
169	Registered medical practitioners, including oculists	65	59	6	..	..	..	..
170	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	3,103	2,394	35	132	3	543	6
171	Dentists	19	15	..	..	..	4	..
172	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	286	121	148	..	2	12	3
173	Veterinary surgeons	23	10	..	..	..	13	..
	Order 48—Instruction	8,606	6,684	1,187	..	..	684	51
174	Professors and teachers of all kinds	8,412	6,512	1,179	..	..	670	51
175	Clerks and servants connected with education	194	172	8	..	..	14	..
	Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	2,056	1,565	40	123	6	317	5
176	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	9	9	..	..	..	..	..
177	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	177	161	2	3	..	11	..
178	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	113	97	1	2	..	12	1
179	Artists, sculptors and image-makers	43	37	..	..	1	5	..
180	Scientists (astronomers, botanists, etc.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
181	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches, and mediums	726	544	6	40	1	133	2
182	Musicians, composers, and performers other than military, actors, dancers, etc.	903	647	25	75	2	152	2
183	Managers and employees of places of public entertainments, race courses, societies, clubs, etc.	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
184	Conjurors, acrobats, reethers, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	80	65	6	3	2	4	..
	Class D—Miscellaneous	382,831	34,761	11,140	9,691	259,531	5,042	62,666
	Sub-Class IX—Persons Living on their Income	767	442	107	12	4	185	17
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	767	442	107	12	4	185	17
185	Proprietors (other than agricultural land), land and scholarships holders and pensioners	767	442	107	12	4	185	17
	Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	333,490	2,653	3,595	6,084	257,639	1,454	62,065
	Order 51—Domestic service	333,490	2,653	3,595	6,084	257,639	1,454	62,065
186	Private motor-drivers and cleaners	514	476	..	38	..	..	..
187	Other domestic service	332,976	2,177	3,595	6,046	257,639	1,454	62,065

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	Northern Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	20,730	15,428	1,991	388	266	2,040	117
	Order 45—Religion	8,227	5,728	895	544	239	763	58
163	Priests, ministers, etc.	2,607	1,953	..	243	..	411	..
164	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	340	9	54	57	196	3	21
165	Other religious workers	526	350	21	38	4	108	5
166	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisers, etc.	4,754	3,416	820	206	39	241	32
	Order 46—Law	1,688	1,486	5	61	..	136	..
167	Lawyers of all kinds, including quazis, law agents and mukhtlams	582	560	1	..	..	21	..
168	Lawyers' clerks, petition-writers, etc.	1,106	926	4	61	..	115	..
	Order 47—Medicine	2,699	2,068	120	137	16	349	9
169	Registered medical practitioners, including oculists	61	57	4	..	..	..	..
170	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	2,335	1,852	22	112	4	341	4
171	Dentists	53	34	1	15	2	1	..
172	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	242	118	93	10	10	6	5
173	Veterinary surgeons	8	7	..	..	..	1	..
	Order 48—Instruction	6,421	4,906	940	..	..	529	46
174	Professors and teachers of all kinds	6,217	4,750	909	..	..	513	45
175	Clerks and servants connected with education	204	156	31	..	..	16	1
	Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	1,695	1,240	31	146	11	263	4
176	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	9	8	..	..	..	1	..
177	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
178	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	75	70	..	2	..	3	..
179	Artists, sculptors and image-makers	11	5	..	2	..	4	..
180	Scientists (astronomers, botanists, etc.)	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
181	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches, and mediums	801	586	16	63	4	131	1
182	Musicians, (composers and performers other than military), actors, dancers, etc.	701	494	15	72	2	115	3
183	Managers and employees of places of public entertainments, race courses, societies, clubs, etc.	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
184	Conjurors, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	98	72	..	7	5	9	..
	Class D—Miscellaneous	304,060	28,484	6,667	9,464	223,675	4,299	31,471
	Sub-Class IX—Persons Living on their Income	670	429	95	38	14	90	4
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	670	429	95	38	14	90	4
185	Proprietors (other than agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	670	429	95	38	14	90	4
	Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	263,864	2,039	3,460	4,938	221,514	951	30,962
	Order 51—Domestic service	263,864	2,039	3,460	4,938	221,514	951	30,962
186	Private motor-drivers and cleaners	342	330	..	12	..	..	..
187	Other domestic service	263,522	1,709	3,460	4,926	221,514	951	30,962

Distribution by Administrative Division—(continued)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	High Range Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	419	348	62	1	..	8	..
	Order 45—Religion	47	34	6	..	..	7	..
163	Priests, ministers, etc.	21	20	..	..	..	1	..
164	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
165	Other religious workers	3	2	..	..	..	..	..
166	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisers, etc.	23	12	6	..	..	5	..
	Order 46—Law	10	10	..	..	..	..	..
167	Lawyers of all kinds, including quacks, law agents and notkittlers	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
168	Lawyers' clerks, petition-writers, etc.	6	6	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 47—Medicine	186	137	47	1	..	1	..
169	Registered medical practitioners, including oculists	17	17	..	..	..	..	..
170	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	81	78	1	1	..	1	..
171	Dentists	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
172	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	88	42	46	..	..	..	..
173	Veterinary surgeons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 48—Instruction	88	79	9	..	..	..	..
174	Professors and teachers of all kinds	87	78	9	..	..	..	..
175	Clerks and servants connected with education	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 41)	88	88	..	..	..	..	..
176	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
177	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	76	76	..	..	..	..	..
178	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
179	Artists, sculptors and image-makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
180	Scientists (astronomers, botanists, etc.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
181	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches, and mediums	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
182	Musicians, (composers and performers other than military), actors, dancers, etc.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
183	Managers and employees of places of public entertainments, race courses, societies, clubs, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
184	Conjurors, acrobats, recitors, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	9	9	..	..	..	..	..
	Class D—Miscellaneous	7,744	2,086	597	157	3,269	251	1,384
	Sub-Class IX—Persons Living on their Income	11	10	1	..	..	..	..
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	11	10	1	..	..	..	..
185	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	11	10	1	..	..	..	..
	Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	5,774	705	215	124	3,259	91	1,380
	Order 51—Domestic service	5,774	705	215	124	3,259	91	1,380
186	Private motor-drivers and cleaners	65	65	..	..	..	..	..
187	Other domestic service	5,709	640	215	124	3,259	91	1,380

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	Southern Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently Described Occupations	41,262	29,542	4,919	2,843	860	2,838	260
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	41,262	29,542	4,919	2,843	860	2,838	260
188	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	815	732	16	9	..	64	..
189	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	1,638	1,489	16	50	..	52	31
190	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
191	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	38,809	27,321	4,893	2,784	860	2,723	229
	Sub-Class XII—Unproductive	2,150	984	459	546	81	59	21
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	1,049	472	151	420	6	..	..
192	Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	1,049	472	151	420	6	..	..
	<i>Inmates of jails</i>	623	146	51	420	6	..	..
	<i>Inmates of asylums and almshouses</i>	426	326	100	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes	1,101	512	308	126	75	59	21
193	Beggars and vagrants	1,101	512	308	126	75	59	21

Distribution by Administrative Division—(concluded)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	Central Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently Described Occupations	47,477	31,142	7,143	3,485	1,784	3,355	568
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	47,477	31,142	7,143	3,485	1,784	3,355	568
188	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	562	469	3	13	..	77	..
189	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	2,189	1,972	27	62	1	127	..
190	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
191	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	44,724	28,699	7,113	3,410	1,783	3,151	568
	Sub-Class XII—Unproductive	1,097	524	295	110	104	48	16
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	167	151	16	..	..	..	..
192	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	167	151	16	..	..	..	..
	<i>Inmates of jails</i>	134	132	2	..	..	..	..
	<i>Inmates of asylums and alms houses</i>	33	19	14	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes	930	373	279	110	104	48	16
193	Beggars and vagrants	930	373	279	110	104	48	16

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	Northern Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently Described Occupations	38,294	25,507	2,790	4,337	1,950	3,226	484
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	38,294	25,507	2,790	4,337	1,950	3,226	484
188	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	368	259	2	22	..	85	..
189	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices, and warehouses and shops	530	466	3	22	4	35	..
190	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
191	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	37,394	24,780	2,785	4,293	1,946	3,106	484
	Sub-Class XII—Unproductive	1,232	509	322	151	197	32	21
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	45	43	2	..	..	..	..
192	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	45	43	2	..	..	..	..
	<i>Inmates of jails</i>	45	43	2	..	..	..	..
	<i>Inmates of asylums and alms houses</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes	1,187	466	320	151	197	32	21
193	Beggars and vagrants	1,187	466	320	151	197	32	21

Distribution by Administrative Division—(concluded)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	High Range Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently Described Occupations	1,944	1,358	380	32	10	160	4
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	1,944	1,358	380	32	10	160	4
188	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	85	73	..	6	..	6	..
189	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	101	101	..	..	..	..	..
190	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
191	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	1,758	1,184	380	26	10	154	4
	Sub-Class XII—Unproductive	15	13	1	1	..	..	..
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
192	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
	<i>Inmates of jails</i>	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
	<i>Inmates of asylums and alms houses</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes	12	10	1	1	..	..	..
193	Beggars and vagrants	12	10	1	1	..	..	..

**TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution
by Natural Division**

Group No.	Occupation					Persons	Males	Females	
						Total Earners	706,803	530,758	176,045
						Total Working Dependents	421,047	64,334	356,713
						Total Non-working Dependents	1,261,699	597,401	664,298
				Total Population	2,389,549	1,192,493	1,197,056		
Lowland									
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation		
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	DIVISION TOTAL	1,342,347	531,326	176,210	64,334	356,713	128,074	85,690	
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	429,243	222,452	67,621	27,665	5,794	93,492	12,229	
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	427,884	221,364	67,453	27,576	5,770	93,492	12,229	
	Order 1—Pasture and Agricul- ture	389,213	190,271	64,928	24,000	5,447	92,408	12,159	
	Order 1 (a)—Cultivation	265,202	142,149	40,963	19,178	5,047	51,755	6,110	
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	7,568	2,400	2,722	83	37	1,934	392	
2	Estate agents and managers of owners	254	217	10	6	6	14	2	
3	Estate agents and managers of Government	84	78	..	..	..	6	..
5	Cultivating owners	143,356	69,626	18,619	13,222	887	36,798	4,204	
6	Tenant cultivators	19,566	11,321	646	1,092	40	6,299	168	
7	Agricultural labourers	94,347	58,501	18,952	4,776	4,076	6,700	1,342	
8	Cultivators of jham, taungya and shifting areas	27	6	14	..	1	4	2	
	Order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc., (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	119,564	45,556	23,693	3,974	307	40,064	5,970	
10	Coconut	110,859	42,092	23,434	2,857	258	36,427	5,791	
11	Coffee	37	17	2	1	1	6	..	
13	Pan-vine	4,517	1,984	51	747	28	1,693	14	
14	Rubber	114	83	2	1	2	22	4	
15	Tea	142	122	5	2	..	13	..	
16	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	3,905	1,258	199	366	18	1,903	161	
	Order 1 (c)—Forestry	1,659	1,295	96	58	15	190	5	
17	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc.	169	158	..	..	..	2	..
18	Wood-cutters and charcoal burners	1,363	1,058	84	51	15	151	4	
19	Collectors of forest produce	136	79	12	7	..	37	1	
	Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	2,425	998	170	753	76	356	73	
21	Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers	1,881	686	118	659	72	275	61	
22	Breeders of transport animals	128	96	..	22	..	10	..	
23	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	417	216	52	62	4	71	12	
	Order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	362	273	6	37	2	43	1	
24	Birds, bees, etc.	348	259	6	37	2	43	1	
25	Silkworms	14	14	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	38,671	31,093	2,525	3,576	323	1,084	70	
27	Fishing and pearling	38,455	31,017	2,525	3,570	323	950	70	
28	Hunting	216	76	..	6	..	134	..	
	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	1,359	1,088	168	89	14	..	..
	Order 3—Metallic minerals	410	295	62	44	9	..	..
34	Metallic minerals other than gold, iron, lead, silver, zinc, manganese, tin and wolfram	410	295	62	44	9	..	..
	Order 4—Non-metallic minerals	949	793	106	45	5	..	..
37	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays)	510	412	74	19	5	..	..
40	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	439	381	32	26	..	..	..

**TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution
by Natural Division—(continued)**

Group No.	Occupation					Persons	Males	Females
						127,920	88,563	39,357
						35,650	5,549	30,101
						127,380	61,474	65,886
				Total Population	290,930	155,586	135,344	
Highland								
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	DIVISION TOTAL	17 184,160	18 88,566	19 39,357	20 5,549	21 30,101	22 12,733	23 7,854
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	116,083	66,700	33,848	3,451	1,076	10,343	665
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	115,785	66,445	33,816	3,440	1,076	10,343	665
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	115,750	66,428	33,813	3,428	1,078	10,340	664
	Order 1 (a)—Cultivation	60,412	29,050	7,360	2,988	893	9,512	599
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	1,860	901	634	16	4	283	22
2	Estate agents and managers of owners	889	878	9	1	..	1	..
3	Estate agents and managers of Government	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
5	Cultivating owners	28,449	15,779	2,761	2,075	579	6,828	427
6	Tenant cultivators	6,120	4,137	179	477	40	1,232	56
7	Agricultural labourers	13,092	7,363	3,777	419	270	1,168	95
8	Cultivators of jhum, taungya and shifting areas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit etc., (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	64,292	36,578	26,438	245	179	787	65
10	Coconut	1,348	705	92	97	..	443	12
11	Coffee	20	11	6	2	..	1	..
13	Pan-rins	94	41	1	2	3	46	1
14	Rubber	2,110	1,727	287	16	68	9	3
15	Tea	60,101	33,936	25,998	48	53	33	33
16	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	619	158	54	80	55	256	16
	Order 1 (c)—Forestry	543	505	..	18	..	20	..
17	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc.	168	165	..	..	..	2	..
18	Wood-cutters and charcoal burners	363	330	..	18	..	15	..
19	Collectors of forest produce	12	19	..	..	..	2	..
	Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	502	285	15	177	4	21	..
21	Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers	343	178	14	140	..	11	..
22	Breeders of transport animals	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
23	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	148	96	1	37	4	10	..
	Order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	2	1	..	..	..	1	..
24	Birds, bees, etc.	2	1	..	..	..	1	..
25	Silkworms	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	34	16	3	12	..	2	1
27	Fishing and pearling	18	13	3	..	..	1	..
28	Hunting	16	3	..	12	..	1	1
	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	298	255	32	11	..	..	..
	Order 3—Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Metallic minerals other than gold, iron, lead, silver, zinc, manganese, tin and wolfram,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 4—Non-metallic minerals.	298	255	32	11	..	..	..
37	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays)	298	255	32	11	..	..	..
40	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood Part III—Distribution
by Natural Division—(continued)**

Group No.	Occupation	Lowland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	407,777	208,297	92,199	21,015	51,472	24,163	10,641
	Sub-Class III—Industry	274,309	114,920	72,425	14,910	48,426	14,020	9,608
	Order 5—Textiles	140,596	37,729	41,308	9,102	37,959	7,797	6,701
43	Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	13,318	9,229	874	1,357	718	983	157
45	Rope, twine, string and other fibres	124,543	28,317	37,972	7,727	37,259	6,783	6,544
47	Silk spinning and weaving	47	28	2	8	1	8	..
49	Dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging, of textiles	161	128	..	10	..	23	..
50	Lace, crepe, embroideries fringes, etc., and insufficiently described textile industries	2,527	27	2,490	..	40	..	..
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	368	277	..	64	..	27	..
51	Working in leather	289	200	..	64	..	25	..
52	Furriers and persons occupied with feathers and bristles; brush makers	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
53	Bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc., workers (except buttons)	77	75	..	..	..	2	..
	Order 7—Wood	30,242	15,930	5,793	1,281	3,928	1,461	1,849
54	Sawyers	5,058	4,577	..	109	..	282	..
55	Carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.	10,574	9,389	71	686	18	405	5
56	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	14,610	1,064	5,722	396	3,910	774	1,844
	Order 8—Metals	5,914	5,172	54	435	50	183	20
59	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements	3,876	3,255	37	393	45	145	1
60	Workers in brass, copper and bell-metal	1,397	1,340	2	25	3	9	18
61	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	579	515	15	17	2	29	1
62	Workers in mints, die-sinkers, etc.	62	62	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 9—Ceramics	6,163	4,422	1,194	274	152	58	63
63	Potters and makers of earthen-ware	3,356	1,832	1,018	253	152	18	63
64	Brick and tile makers	2,807	2,570	176	21	..	40	..
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	8,987	6,383	1,531	431	201	418	23
66	Manufacture of matches, fire-works and other explosives	179	112	17	19	..	30	1
67	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	161	122	..	39	..	..	..
68	Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils	8,322	5,902	1,501	318	194	385	22
70	Others—Manufacture of soap, etc.	325	247	13	55	7	3	..
	Order 11—Food industries	39,915	16,771	15,038	1,523	3,543	2,419	621
71	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders	10,183	602	8,125	17	859	42	538
73	Butchers	213	202	1	3	..	7	..
74	Makers of sugar, molasses and gur	2,794	30	212	4	2,403	13	42
75	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	7,855	1,058	6,601	36	68	52	40
76	Toddy drawers	17,712	14,357	..	1,237	..	2,118	..
77	Brewers and distillers	114	62	52	..	..	..	..
78	Manufacturers of tobacco	530	221	20	146	3	140	..
81	Others	514	239	27	80	120	47	1
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	23,471	13,070	6,064	882	2,408	754	293
82	Boot, shoe, sandal and clog makers	197	177	5	6	..	9	..
83	Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darners	4,377	2,601	596	253	590	193	144
84	Embroiderers, hat-makers, and makers of other articles of wear	130	62	31	4	29	4	..
85	Washing and cleaning	11,593	4,715	4,602	534	1,598	248	96
86	Barbers, hair-dressers and wig-makers	7,174	5,515	830	285	191	300	33

**TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution
by Natural Division—(continued)**

Group No.	Occupation	Midland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	177,728	104,568	32,800	10,552	6,889	18,983	3,936
	Sub-Class III—Industry	100,579	57,119	20,881	6,722	5,573	7,562	2,722
	Order 5—Textiles	5,073	2,305	1,191	368	470	646	93
43	Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	2,752	1,766	189	283	102	414	18
45	Rope, twine, string and other fibres	1,862	496	620	80	367	224	75
47	Silk spinning and weaving	38	27	..	2	1	8	..
49	Dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging of textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes, etc., and insufficiently described textile industries	421	16	402	3	..	..	..
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	30	22	..	3	3	2	..
51	Working in leather	28	20	..	3	3	2	..
52	Furriers and persons occupied with feathers and bristles; brush makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53	Bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc., workers (except buttons)	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 7—Wood	29,820	16,061	4,748	2,103	2,519	2,837	1,552
54	Sawyers	5,266	4,452	..	227	..	587	..
55	Carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.	9,481	8,197	24	860	8	390	2
56	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves and thatchers, and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	15,073	3,412	4,724	1,016	2,511	1,860	1,550
	Order 8—Metals	7,494	6,109	73	863	108	333	8
59	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements	5,854	4,619	48	772	102	305	8
60	Workers in brass, copper and bell-metal	1,506	1,372	25	78	6	25	..
61	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	134	118	..	13	..	2	..
62	Workers in mints, die-sinkers, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 9—Ceramics	3,107	1,392	1,102	306	181	28	98
63	Potters and makers of earthen-ware	2,777	1,111	1,063	305	181	19	98
64	Brick and tile makers	330	281	39	1	..	9	..
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	3,277	2,014	729	186	42	293	13
66	Manufacture of matches, fire-works and other explosives	158	115	..	23	..	20	..
67	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	106	93	..	13	..	..	..
68	Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils	3,001	1,803	728	150	36	271	13
70	Others—Manufacture of soap, etc.	12	3	1	..	6	2	..
	Order 11—Food industries	19,645	7,963	7,711	742	1,112	1,484	633
71	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders	7,889	227	6,432	18	588	21	593
73	Butchers	88	72	..	3	..	13	..
74	Makers of sugar, molasses, and gur	2,376	671	1,183	11	481	14	16
75	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	259	127	73	14	12	20	13
76	Toddy drawers	8,526	6,631	..	605	..	1,290	..
77	Brewers and distillers	242	123	12	29	11	59	8
78	Manufacturers of tobacco	147	52	5	30	20	40	..
81	Others	118	60	6	32	..	17	3
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	18,504	10,473	4,717	1,042	1,070	982	220
82	Boot, shoe, sandal and clog makers	50	29	4	7	..	10	..
83	Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darters	2,115	1,478	234	151	57	179	36
84	Embroiderers, hat-makers and makers of other articles of wear	36	21	11	1	3	..	..
85	Washing and cleaning	10,138	4,117	4,001	615	917	957	131
86	Barbers, hair-dressers and wig-makers	6,165	4,828	467	288	92	436	53

**TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III— Distribution
by Natural Division—(continued)**

Group No.	Occupation	Highland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	18,395	12,633	3,375	601	344	1,232	210
	Sub-Class III—Industry	10,798	7,185	2,338	345	232	544	154
	Order 5—Textiles	176	134	9	12	3	17	1
43	Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	154	122	8	11	3	15	1
45	Rope, twine, string and other fibres	22	12	6	1	1	2	..
47	Silk spinning and weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49	Dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging of textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes, etc. and insufficiently described textile industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
51	Working in leather	6	6	..	..	..	..	..
52	Furriers and persons occupied with feathers and bristles; brush makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53	Bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc., workers (except buttons)	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 7—Wood	3,168	2,301	426	85	78	233	45
54	Sawyers	685	661	..	6	..	18	..
55	Carpenters, turners, and joiners, etc.	1,433	1,307	9	36	2	79	..
56	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves and thatchers, and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	1,050	833	417	43	76	136	45
	Order 8—Metals	684	590	2	34	3	55	..
59	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements	602	518	1	33	3	47	..
60	Workers in brass, copper and bell-metal	66	63	1	..	..	2	..
61	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	16	9	..	1	..	6	..
62	Workers in mints, die-sinkers, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 9—Ceramics	300	131	120	13	15	5	16
63	Potters and makers of earthen-ware	253	89	115	13	15	5	16
64	Brick and tile makers	47	42	5	..	..	..	..
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	106	73	16	4	..	13	..
66	Manufacture of matches, fire-works and other explosives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	20	20	..	..	..	..	..
68	Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils	86	53	16	4	..	13	..
70	Others—Manufacture of soap, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 11—Food industries	1,867	540	1,127	38	59	57	46
71	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders	1,191	20	1,115	..	23	2	32
73	Butchers	43	41	..	..	..	2	..
74	Makers of sugar, molasses, and gur	30	..	10	..	15	..	5
75	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	57	32	1	4	..	14	6
76	Toddy drawers	446	468	..	8	..	30	..
77	Brewers and distillers	3	2	1	..	..	..	..
78	Manufacturers of tobacco	92	32	..	26	22	9	3
81	Others	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 12—industries of dress and the toilet	2,582	1,701	571	85	73	108	44
82	Boot, shoe, sandal and clog makers	24	18	2	2	..	2	..
83	Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darners	239	196	20	6	..	16	1
84	Embroiderers, hat-makers and makers of other articles of wear	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
85	Washing and cleaning	1,685	999	520	40	62	31	33
86	Barbers, hair-dressers and wig-makers	634	488	29	37	11	59	10

**TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution
by Natural Division—(continued)**

Group No.	Occupation	Lowland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Order 13—Furniture industries.	44	35	..	..	..	9	..
88	Cabinet-makers, carriage painters, etc.	44	35	..	..	..	9	..
	Order 14—Building industries	8,960	7,633	350	330	45	579	23
90	Lime burners, cement workers; Excavators and well sinkers; Stone cutters and dressers; Brick layers and masons; Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc.	8,960	7,633	350	330	45	579	23
	Order 15—Construction of means of transport	942	778	..	77	1	86	..
91	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	165	157	..	6	..	3	..
92	Carriage, cart, palki, etc., makers and wheelwrights	65	52	..	4	..	9	..
93	Ship and boat builders	712	569	..	68	1	74	..
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	144	137	..	1	..	6	..
94	Heat, light, electricity, motive power, etc., Gas works and electric light and power	144	137	..	1	..	6	..
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	8,563	6,583	1,093	510	139	223	15
95	Printers, engravers, bookbinders, etc.	1,402	1,294	13	39	..	48	8
96	Makers of musical instruments	94	49	20	21	..	4	..
97	Makers of clocks and surgical or scientific instruments, etc.	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
98	Makers of jewellery and ornaments	5,309	4,578	31	439	124	136	1
99	Other miscellaneous and undefined industries (toy-making, taxidermy, etc.)	350	291	5	9	12	33	..
100	Scavenging	1,404	367	1,024	2	3	2	6
	Sub-Class IV—Transport	26,599	22,718	331	1,461	194	1,882	13
	Order 19—Transport by water	12,852	10,795	145	862	7	1,018	5
102	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc. Ships brokers, boatmen and tow men	12,186	10,233	143	841	7	957	5
103	Persons (other than labourers) employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots	263	229	..	17	..	17	..
104	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	403	333	2	24	..	44	..
	Order 20—Transport by road	11,081	9,393	134	532	187	829	6
105	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	502	485	1	8	..	8	..
106	Labourers employed on roads and bridges	3,457	2,661	114	222	165	293	2
107	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	2,770	2,591	14	69	22	70	4
108	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	4,327	3,631	5	223	..	438	..
109	Palki, etc., bearers and owners	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
110	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock, owners and drivers	18	18	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 21—Transport by rail	1,673	1,590	41	36	..	4	2
112	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	140	140	..	..	..	..	..
113	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance, and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	1,533	1,450	41	36	..	4	2

**TABLE X— Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution
by Natural Division—(continued)**

Group No.	Occupation	Midland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Order 13—Furniture Industries	13	12	..	..	..	1	..
88	Cabinet-makers, carriage painters, etc.	13	12	..	..	..	1	..
	Order 14—Building Industries	8,414	6,803	294	519	57	650	91
89	Lime burners, cement workers; Excavators and well sinkers; Stone cutters and dressers; Brick layers and masons; Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc.	8,414	6,803	294	519	57	650	91
	Order 15—Construction of means of transport	257	180	3	27	1	44	2
91	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	70	60	..	1	..	4	..
92	Carriage, cart, palik, etc. makers and wheel wrights	177	112	3	22	1	37	2
93	Ship and boat builders	10	8	..	1	..	1	..
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
94	Heat, light, electricity, motive power, etc. Gas works and electric light and power	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	4,943	3,783	313	563	10	262	12
95	Printers, engravers, bookbinders, etc.	343	280	13	20	..	22	8
96	Makers of musical instruments	33	26	2	1	..	2	2
97	Makers of clocks and surgical or scientific instruments, etc.	10	5	..	2	..	3	..
98	Makers of jewellery and ornaments	4,124	3,351	15	533	10	213	2
99	Other miscellaneous and undefined industries (toy-making, taxidermy, etc.)	54	35	..	2	..	17	..
100	Scavenging	379	86	283	5	..	5	..
	Sub-Class IV—Transport	12,800	9,935	196	767	49	1,832	21
	Order 19—Transport by water	1,973	1,571	4	113	..	284	1
102	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc., Ship-brokers, boatmen and tow men	1,925	1,526	4	113	..	281	1
103	Persons (other than labourers) employed on harbours, docks, rivers, and canals, including pilots	44	41	..	..	..	3	..
104	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 20—Transport by road	9,914	7,559	177	636	38	1,492	12
105	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	204	184	..	8	..	12	..
106	Labourers employed on roads and bridges	3,738	2,994	159	190	38	348	9
107	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	1,341	1,320	1	33	..	87	..
108	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	4,453	3,000	17	389	..	1,041	3
109	Palik, etc. bearers and owners	20	3	..	16	..	1	..
110	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock, owners and drivers	58	58	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 21—Transport by rail	259	199	14	8	11	19	8
112	Railway employees of all kinds (other than coolies)	41	41	..	..	..	..	..
113	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance, and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	218	158	14	8	11	19	8

**TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution
by Natural Division—(continued)**

Group No.	Occupation	Highland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Order 13—Furniture industries	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
88	Cabinet-makers, carriage painters, etc.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 14—Building industries	1,015	953	10	30	..	22	..
90	Line burners, cement workers, Excavators and well sinkers; Stone cutters and dressers; Brick layers and masons; Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc.	1,015	953	10	30	..	22	..
	Order 15—Construction of means of transport	74	66	..	7	..	1	..
91	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	13	13	..	..	..	..	..
92	Carriage, cart, paliki, etc., makers and wheel wrights	58	50	..	7	..	1	..
93	Ship and boat builders	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	36	35	1	..	..	..	..
94	Heat, light, electricity motive power, etc., Gas works and electric light and power	36	35	1	..	..	..	..
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	778	649	56	37	1	33	2
95	Printers, engravers, bookbinders, etc.	9	6	..	..	..	3	..
96	Makers of musical instruments	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
97	Makers of clocks and surgical or scientific instruments, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98	Makers of jewellery and ornaments	663	594	2	37	..	30	..
99	Other miscellaneous and undefined industries (toy-making, taxidermy, etc.)	6	6	..	..	..	..	..
100	Scavenging	96	39	54	..	1	..	2
	Sub-Class IV—Transport	2,167	1,899	13	59	6	174	16
	Order 19—Transport by water	28	23	..	1	..	4	..
102	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc. Ships brokers, boatmen and tow men	27	22	..	1	..	4	..
103	Persons (other than labourers) employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
104	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 20—Transport by road	1,879	1,623	10	58	6	166	16
105	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	157	150	1	..	..	6	..
106	Labourers employed on roads, and bridges	606	544	7	8	6	25	16
107	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including, trams)	336	316	2	5	..	13	..
108	Owners, managers, and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	758	591	..	45	..	122	..
109	Paliki, etc. bearers and owners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
110	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers	22	22	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 21—Transport by rail	100	97	1	..	..	2	..
112	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
113	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance, and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	100	97	1	..	..	2	..

**TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution
by Natural Division—(continued)**

Group No.	Occupation	Lowland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Order 22—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services	993	940	11	11	..	31	..
114	Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services (including Travancore Anchal Service)	993	940	11	11	..	31	..
	Sub-Class V—Trade	106,869	70,649	19,443	4,644	2,852	8,261	1,020
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	2,352	1,296	385	55	4	531	81
115	Bank managers, money lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money-changers and brokers and their employees	2,352	1,296	385	55	4	531	81
	Order 24—Brokerage, commission and export	314	270	5	4	..	35	..
116	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	314	270	5	4	..	35	..
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	2,425	2,043	22	80	1	279	..
117	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles	2,425	2,043	22	80	1	279	..
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	140	131	..	3	..	6	..
118	Trade in skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc., and the articles made from these	140	131	..	3	..	6	..
	Order 27—Trade in wood	6,531	5,051	1,176	79	44	132	49
119	Trade in wood (not firewood)	5,815	4,606	1,123	23	..	69	3
120	Trade in barks	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
121	Trade in bamboos and canes	180	122	10	16	9	22	1
122	Trade in thatches and other forest produce	525	312	43	40	35	50	45
	Order 28—Trade in metals	483	404	7	23	..	30	19
123	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	483	404	7	23	..	30	19
	Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	587	409	69	41	6	59	3
124	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	587	409	69	41	6	59	3
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	818	593	107	32	16	61	9
125	Trade in chemical products, drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, explosives, etc.	818	593	107	32	16	61	9
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	10,844	5,472	4,711	247	232	175	7
126	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	6,601	3,503	2,911	46	49	89	3
127	Owners and managers of hotels, cook shops, sarais, etc. (and employees)	3,163	1,607	1,328	131	30	65	2
128	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	1,080	362	472	70	153	21	2
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	59,382	37,472	11,164	2,722	2,234	5,097	693
129	Grain and pulse dealers	2,679	1,415	802	81	65	243	73
130	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	11,077	7,443	1,870	383	270	787	124
131	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	1,874	951	539	51	57	183	90
132	Dealers in animals for food	86	76	3	..	..	7	..
133	Dealers in fodder for animals	2,388	673	3,164	77	258	104	112
134	Dealers in other foodstuffs	37,713	24,284	5,957	1,901	1,584	3,710	277
135	Dealers in tobacco	3,533	2,602	828	24	..	62	17
136	Dealers in opium	15	12	..	2	..	1	..
137	Dealers in ganja	17	16	1	..	..	..	..

**TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution
by Natural Division—(continued)**

Group No.	Occupation	Midland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Order 22—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services	654	606	1	10	..	37	..
114	Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services (including Travancore Anchal Service)	654	606	1	10	..	37	..
	Sub-Class V—Trade	64,349	37,514	11,723	3,063	1,267	9,589	1,193
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	1,605	811	244	21	10	427	92
115	Bank managers, money lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	1,605	811	244	21	10	427	92
	Order 24—Brokerage, commission and export	121	97	..	1	..	23	..
116	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	121	97	..	1	..	23	..
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	1,346	1,003	20	77	4	242	..
117	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles	1,346	1,003	20	77	4	242	..
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	108	85	..	7	..	16	..
118	Trade in skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc., and the articles made from these	108	85	..	7	..	16	..
	Order 27—Trade in wood	4,112	2,435	1,148	113	50	321	45
119	Trade in wood (not firewood)	2,533	1,942	524	14	1	52	..
120	Trade in barks	5	3	..	1	..	1	..
121	Trade in bamboos and canes	304	167	21	44	4	62	6
122	Trade in thatches and other forest produce	1,270	323	603	54	45	206	39
	Order 28—Trade in metals	142	118	..	7	..	17	..
123	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	142	118	..	7	..	17	..
	Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	435	295	20	31	10	77	2
124	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	435	295	20	31	10	77	2
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	491	274	128	19	19	46	5
125	Trade in chemical products, drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, explosives, etc.	491	274	128	19	19	46	5
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	5,648	2,757	2,607	90	35	140	19
126	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	3,990	2,101	1,729	31	10	106	13
127	Owners and managers of hotels, cook shops, wards, etc. (and employees)	1,582	627	841	56	21	33	4
128	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	76	29	37	3	4	1	2
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	36,876	21,321	5,948	1,797	963	5,939	908
129	Grain and pulse dealers	1,840	852	516	63	70	252	57
130	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	8,348	5,325	963	464	156	1,302	138
131	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	1,039	496	275	39	38	143	48
132	Dealers in animals for food	113	85	..	5	..	23	..
133	Dealers in fodder for animals	3,169	224	1,942	78	343	108	419
134	Dealers in other foodstuffs	20,618	13,039	1,863	1,131	353	3,997	236
135	Dealers in tobacco	1,740	1,250	560	7	3	110	10
136	Dealers in opium	60	42	..	15	..	2	..
137	Dealers in ganja	9	7	..	..	..	2	..

**TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution
by Natural Division—(continued)**

Group No.	Occupation	Highland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Order 22—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services	160	156	2	..	..	2	..
114	Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services (including Travancore Anchal Service)	160	156	2	..	..	2	..
	Sub-Class V—Trade	5,430	3,549	1,024	197	106	514	40
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	132	53	38	2	..	37	2
115	Bank managers, money lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	132	53	38	2	..	37	2
	Order 24—Brokerage, commission and export	17	11	..	..	..	6	..
116	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	17	11	..	..	..	6	..
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	132	108	4	3	1	16	..
117	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles	132	108	4	3	1	16	..
	Order 26—Trade in skins leather and furs	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
118	Trade in skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc., and the articles made from these	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 27—Trade in wood	340	270	53	5	3	9	..
119	Trade in wood (not firewood)	318	265	45	3	..	5	..
120	Trade in barks	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
121	Trade in bamboo and canes	3	..	..	2	..	1	..
122	Trade in thatches and other forest produce	17	5	6	..	3	3	..
	Order 28—Trade in metals	20	20	..	..	..	..	..
123	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	20	20	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
124	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	22	9	6	..	4	2	1
125	Trade in chemical products, drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, explosives, etc.	22	9	6	..	4	2	1
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	471	327	120	11	3	10	..
126	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	314	208	95	..	3	8	..
127	Owners and managers of hotels, cook shops, sarais, etc. (and employees)	155	117	25	11	..	2	..
128	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 32—Other trade in food-stuffs	3,022	1,815	642	139	82	310	34
129	Grain and pulse dealers	218	79	74	8	28	22	7
130	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	755	466	122	56	30	76	5
131	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	82	19	44	2	1	13	3
132	Dealers in animals for food	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
133	Dealers in fodder for animals	253	20	210	4	12	2	7
134	Dealers in other foodstuffs	1,614	1,164	167	69	11	189	12
135	Dealers in tobacco	86	53	25	..	..	8	..
136	Dealers in opium	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
137	Dealers in ganja	7	7	..	..	..	..	..

**TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution
by Natural Division—(continued)**

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	Lowland					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	133	101	6	12	1	13	..
138	Trade in readymade clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, readymade shoes, perfumes, etc.)	133	101	6	12	1	13	..
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	845	637	70	41	13	68	16
139	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	606	417	68	36	13	56	16
140	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	239	220	2	5	..	12	..
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	1,715	1,113	602	..	..	..	..
141	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	1,715	1,113	602	..	..	..	..
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	928	683	7	39	1	198	..
142	Dealers and hirers in mechanical transport motors, cycles, etc.	53	51	1	..	..	1	..
143	Dealers and hirers in other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	215	182	5	5	1	22	..
144	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	660	450	1	34	..	173	..
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	986	530	292	27	25	70	42
145	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cow-dung, etc.	986	530	292	27	25	70	42
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	1,177	1,006	25	83	..	62	1
146	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc.	223	206	1	8	..	8	..
147	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	246	197	20	18	..	10	1
148	Publishers, book-sellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments and curiosities	708	603	4	57	..	44	..
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	17,209	13,438	795	1,156	275	1,445	100
150	General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified	7,449	6,006	433	413	51	497	49
152	Other traders (including farmers of pounds, tolls and markets)	9,760	7,432	362	743	224	948	51
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	49,415	40,104	3,861	1,004	304	3,992	150
	Sub-Class VI—Public Force	2,964	2,919	..	..	..	45	..
	Order 40—Army	1,607	1,583	..	..	..	24	..
153	Army (Imperial)	24	22	..	..	..	2	..
154	Army (Indian States)	1,583	1,561	..	..	..	22	..
	Order 43—Police	1,357	1,336	..	..	..	21	..
157	Police	1,357	1,336	..	..	..	21	..

**TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution
by Natural Division—(continued)**

Group No.	Occupation	Midland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	200	133	11	9	1	43	3
138	Trade in readymade clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, readymade shoes, perfumes, etc.)	200	133	11	9	1	43	3
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	459	291	71	20	5	68	4
139	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	365	204	71	17	5	64	4
140	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	94	87	..	3	..	4	..
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	924	543	381	..	..	..	..
141	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	924	543	381	..	..	..	..
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	969	582	6	52	..	328	1
142	Dealers and hirers in mechanical transport motors, cycles, etc.	13	9	..	1	..	3	..
143	Dealers and hirers in other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	313	211	4	17	..	80	1
144	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	643	362	2	34	..	245	..
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	886	235	449	20	54	90	38
145	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cow-dung, etc.	886	235	449	20	54	90	38
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	401	335	11	12	..	39	4
146	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc.	32	30	..	..	..	2	..
147	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	86	50	41	5	..	18	2
148	Publishers, book-sellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments and curiosities	283	255	..	7	..	19	2
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	9,628	6,199	679	787	116	1,773	72
150	General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified	3,349	2,022	208	304	65	733	17
152	Other traders (including farmers of pounds, tolls and markets)	6,277	4,177	471	483	51	1,040	55
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	33,474	25,536	2,534	772	404	4,005	223
	Sub-Class VI—Public Force	813	789	..	..	..	24	..
	Order 40—Army	141	133	..	..	..	8	..
153	Army (Imperial)	26	21	..	..	..	5	..
154	Army (Indian States)	115	112	..	..	..	3	..
	Order 43—Police	672	656	..	..	..	16	..
157	Police	672	656	..	..	..	16	..

**TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution
by Natural Division—(continued)**

Group No.	Occupation	Higland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
138	Trade in readymade clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, readymade shoes, perfumes, etc.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	14	13	..	..	..	1	..
139	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	14	13	..	..	..	1	..
140	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	28	23	5	..	..	..	..
141	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	28	23	5	..	..	..	..
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	50	35	1	..	..	14	..
142	Dealers and hirers in mechanical transport motors, cycles, etc.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
143	Dealers and hirers in other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	40	25	1	..	..	14	..
144	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	9	9	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	201	88	88	1	10	13	1
145	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cow-dung, etc.	201	88	88	1	10	13	1
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	40	31	..	1	..	8	..
146	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc.	14	10	..	..	..	4	..
147	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	14	11	..	..	..	3	..
148	Publishers, book-sellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments and curiosities	12	10	..	1	..	1	..
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	934	739	67	35	3	88	2
150	General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified	662	528	57	22	3	50	2
152	Other traders (including farmers of pounds, tolls and markets)	272	211	10	13	..	38	..
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	3,024	2,572	161	28	1	259	3
	Sub-Class VI—Public Force	154	152	..	..	..	2	..
	Order 40—Army	10	10	..	..	..	..	..
153	Army (Imperial)	8	8	..	..	..	..	..
154	Army (Indian States)	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 43—Police	144	142	..	..	..	2	..
157	Police	144	142	..	..	..	2	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution
by Natural Division—(continued)

Group No.	Occupation	Lowland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	11,082	10,273	329	..	..	469	11
	Order 44—Public Administration	11,082	10,273	329	..	..	469	11
159	Service of the State	64	64	..	..	..	..	..
160	Service of Indian and Foreign States	9,351	8,641	328	..	..	371	11
	(a) Ruling Princes and Chiefs of Indian States	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
161	Municipal and other local (not village) service	694	666	..	..	..	28	..
162	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	972	902	..	..	..	70	..
	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	35,369	26,912	3,532	1,004	304	3,478	139
	Order 45—Religion	10,852	8,027	1,258	474	283	751	59
163	Priests, ministers, etc.	2,969	2,351	..	197	..	421	..
164	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	389	25	94	55	201	4	10
165	Other religious workers	970	734	61	43	32	104	3
166	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisers, etc.	6,518	4,917	1,163	179	50	223	97
	Order 46—Law	4,517	3,663	4	158	..	692	..
167	Lawyers of all kinds, including quacks, law agents and notkthlars	1,137	1,062	..	..	..	75	..
168	Lawyers' clerks, petition-writers, etc.	3,380	2,601	4	158	..	617	..
	Order 47—Medicine	5,517	4,069	455	201	13	758	21
169	Registered medical practitioners including oculists	143	128	15	..	..	..	..
170	Other persons practicing the healing arts without being registered	4,655	3,666	54	194	6	730	5
171	Dentists	41	39	..	..	3	9	..
172	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	661	235	386	7	5	12	16
173	Veterinary surgeons	17	10	..	..	..	7	..
	Order 48—Instruction	11,064	8,485	1,743	..	..	782	54
174	Professors and teachers of all kinds	10,616	8,079	1,726	..	..	757	54
175	Clerks and servants connected with education	448	406	17	..	..	25	..
	Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	3,419	2,668	72	171	8	495	5
176	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	36	36	..	..	..	..	..
177	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	185	154	..	16	..	15	..
178	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	194	177	1	4	..	12	..
179	Artists, sculptors and image-makers	126	110	..	5	..	11	..
180	Scientists (astronomers, botanists, etc.)	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
181	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches and mediums	968	752	8	40	2	163	3
182	Musicians (composers and performers other than military), actors, dancers, etc.	1,606	1,171	46	98	4	286	3
183	Managers and employees of places of public entertainments, race courses, societies and clubs	20	20	..	..	..	..	..
184	Conjurors, acrobats, rectors, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	277	241	17	8	2	9	..
	Class D—Miscellaneous	455,912	60,493	12,529	14,650	299,153	6,427	62,670
	Sub-Class IX—Persons Living on their Income	2,570	1,824	283	52	17	366	28
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	2,570	1,824	283	52	17	366	28
185	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	2,570	1,824	283	52	17	366	28

**TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood Part III—Distribution
by Natural Division—(continued)**

Group No.	Occupation	Midland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	5,687	5,118	65	..	..	492	12
	Order 44—Public Administration	5,687	5,118	65	..	..	492	12
159	Service of the State	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
160	Service of Indian and Foreign States (a) Ruling Princes and Chiefs of Indian States	4,187	3,831	65	..	..	270	12
161	Municipal and other local (not village) service	215	192	..	..	..	23	..
162	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	1,285	1,095	..	..	..	190	..
	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	26,974	19,629	2,469	772	404	3,489	211
	Order 45—Religion	9,305	6,251	969	384	381	1,227	93
163	Priests, ministers, etc.	3,210	2,344	..	194	..	672	..
164	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	203	20	78	16	53	11	25
165	Other religious workers	1,676	884	157	40	301	250	44
166	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisers, etc.	4,216	3,003	734	134	27	294	24
	Order 46—Law	2,130	1,796	6	53	..	275	..
167	Lawyers of all kinds, including quasis, law agents and mukhtars	545	510	1	..	..	34	..
168	Lawyers' clerks, petition-writers, etc.	1,585	1,286	5	53	..	241	..
	Order 47—Medicine	3,725	2,576	134	157	12	835	11
169	Registered medical practitioners including oculists	87	80	7	..	..	..	..
170	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	3,292	2,301	38	139	3	804	7
171	Dentists	79	51	1	15	..	12	..
172	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	251	135	88	3	9	12	4
173	Veterinary surgeons	16	9	..	..	..	7	..
	Order 48—Instruction	9,611	7,420	1,316	..	..	775	100
174	Professors and teachers of all kinds	9,385	7,247	1,281	..	..	758	99
175	Clerks and servants connected with education	226	173	35	..	..	17	1
	Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	2,203	1,586	44	178	11	377	7
176	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	5	4	..	..	..	1	..
177	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	248	204	2	22	..	20	..
178	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	54	45	..	1	..	7	2
179	Artists, sculptors, and image-makers	16	13	..	..	1	2	..
180	Scientists (astronomers, botanists, etc.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
181	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches and mediums	1,108	799	23	83	4	196	3
182	Musicians (composers and performers other than military) actors, dancers etc.	628	469	18	70	1	137	3
183	Managers and employees of places of public entertainments, race courses, societies and clubs	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
184	Conjurors, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	69	47	1	2	5	14	..
	Class D—Miscellaneous	498,934	33,284	12,666	11,098	358,892	6,496	76,498
	Sub-Class IX—Persons Living on their Income	824	493	106	25	6	187	7
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	824	493	106	25	6	187	7
185	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	824	493	106	25	6	187	7

**TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood Part III—Distribution
by Natural Division—(continued)**

Group No.	Occupation	Highland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	943	881	18	..	..	43	1
	Order 44—Public Administration	943	881	18	..	..	43	1
159	Service of the State	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
160	Service of Indian and Foreign States (a) Ruling Princes and Chiefs of Indian States	728	687	18	..	..	22	1
161	Municipal and other local (not village) service	27	26	..	..	..	1	..
162	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	188	168	..	..	..	20	..
	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	1,927	1,539	143	28	1	214	2
	Order 45—Religion	613	472	27	17	1	95	1
163	Priests, ministers, etc.	288	218	..	7	..	63	..
164	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	7	..	6	..	..	..	1
165	Other religious workers	67	48	3	4	..	12	..
166	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisers, etc.	251	206	18	6	1	20	..
	Order 46—Law	126	109	..	1	..	16	..
167	Lawyers of all kinds, including qazis, law agents and mukhtars	66	53	..	..	..	3	..
168	Lawyers' clerks, petition-writers, etc.	70	56	..	1	..	13	..
	Order 47—Medicine	394	300	54	9	..	31	..
169	Registered medical practitioners including oculists	17	17	..	..	..	..	..
170	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	274	232	2	9	..	31	..
171	Dentists	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
172	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	103	61	52	..	..	..	..
173	Veterinary surgeons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 48—Instruction	534	427	58	..	..	48	1
174	Professors and teachers of all kinds	527	420	58	..	..	48	1
175	Clerks and servants connected with education	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	260	231	4	1	..	24	..
176	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
177	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	99	98	..	..	..	1	..
178	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	35	35	..	..	..	..	..
179	Artists, sculptors and image-makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
180	Scientists (astronomers, botanists, etc.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
181	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches and mediums	73	56	1	1	..	15	..
182	Musicians (composers and performers other than military) actors, dancers, etc.	38	29	1	..	..	8	..
183	Managers and employees of places of public entertainments, race courses, societies and clubs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
184	Conjurors, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	15	13	2	..	..	..	..
	Class D—Miscellaneous	46,658	6,661	1,973	1,469	28,680	899	6,976
	Sub-Class IX—Persons Living on their Income	105	52	22	1	..	30	..
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	105	52	22	1	..	30	..
185	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	105	52	22	1	..	30	..

**TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution
by Natural Division—(concluded)**

Group No.	Occupation	Lowland					
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 9
	Sub-Class X—Domestic Service.	379,361	4,474	5,912	8,159	297,008	1,632 62,176
	Order 51—Domestic service	379,361	4,474	5,912	8,159	297,008	1,632 62,176
186	Private motor-drivers and cleaners	1,416	1,334	..	82	..	..
187	Other domestic service	377,945	3,140	5,912	8,077	297,008	1,632 62,176
	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently Described Occupations	71,235	52,951	5,720	5,818	1,940	4,369 437
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	71,235	52,951	5,720	5,818	1,940	4,369 437
188	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	1,167	1,037	14	15	..	101 ..
189	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	3,586	3,294	20	83	4	154 31
190	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	3	3	..	..	..	.. ..
191	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	66,479	48,617	5,686	5,720	1,936	4,114 406
	Sub-Class XII—Unproductive	2,746	1,234	614	621	188	60 29
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	1,159	568	165	420	6	.. ..
192	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	1,159	568	165	420	6	.. ..
	<i>Inmates of jails</i>	700	233	51	490	6	.. ..
	<i>Inmates of asylums and alms houses</i>	459	335	114	..	..	.. ..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants prostitutes	1,587	666	449	201	182	60 29
193	Beggars and vagrants	1,587	666	449	201	182	60 29

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood Part III—Distribution
by Natural Division—(concluded)

Group No.	Occupation	Midland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	447,361	2,946	4,161	6,727	356,224	1,674	75,629
	Order 51—Domestic service	447,361	2,946	4,161	6,727	356,224	1,674	75,629
186	Private motor-drivers and cleaners	543	502	..	41	..	..	..
187	Other domestic service	446,818	2,444	4,161	6,686	356,224	1,674	75,629
	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently Described Occupations	49,110	29,110	7,958	4,170	2,477	4,560	835
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	49,110	29,110	7,958	4,170	2,477	4,560	835
188	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	482	354	1	26	..	101	..
189	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	697	571	26	51	1	48	..
190	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
191	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	47,930	28,184	7,931	4,093	2,476	4,411	835
	Sub-Class XII—Unproductive	1,639	735	441	176	185	75	27
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	102	98	4	..	..	..	..
192	Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	102	98	4	..	..	..	..
	<i>Inmates of jails</i>	102	98	4	..	..	..	..
	<i>Inmates of asylums and almshouses</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes	1,537	637	437	176	185	75	27
193	Beggars and vagrants	1,537	637	437	176	185	75	27

**TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood Part III—Distribution
by Natural Division—(concluded)**

Group No.	Occupation	Highland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	37,812	1,060	375	748	28,484	215	6,930
	Order 51—Domestic service	37,812	1,060	375	748	28,484	215	6,930
186	Private motor-drivers and cleaners	160	160	..	..	..	..	..
187	Other domestic service	37,652	900	375	748	28,484	215	6,930
	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently Described Occupations	8,632	5,488	1,554	709	187	650	44
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	8,632	5,488	1,554	709	187	650	44
188	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	181	112	..	9	..	30	..
189	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	175	168	..	..	..	12	..
190	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
191	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	8,276	5,183	1,554	700	187	608	44
	Sub-Class XII—Unproductive	109	61	22	11	9	4	2
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
192	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
	<i>Inmates of jails</i>	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
	<i>Inmates of asylums and alms houses</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes	106	58	22	11	9	4	2
193	Beggars and vagrants	106	58	22	11	9	4	2

**TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part IV—
Distribution by Religion**

Sub-class Number	Occupation and Religion		All Religions		Hindu		Christian		Muslim		Others	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	Total Earners		1,116,785	360,603	702,716	269,133	333,706	71,373	79,713	20,027	650	70
	Total Working Dependents		161,739	768,167	97,791	454,412	53,934	256,906	9,475	56,195	539	634
	Total Non-working Dependents		1,296,549	1,402,130	767,418	843,418	427,193	481,363	91,367	96,497	571	852
	Total Population		2,565,073	2,530,900	1,567,925	1,566,963	814,833	789,642	180,555	172,719	1,760	1,576
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation					
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	STATE	2,901,085	1,117,454	360,772	161,739	768,167	307,639	185,314				
	Hindu	1,853,330	703,116	269,233	97,791	454,412	180,630	142,148				
	Christian	849,035	333,856	71,425	53,934	256,906	99,370	33,546				
	Muslim	196,525	79,832	20,046	9,475	56,195	21,303	9,584				
	Others	2,195	650	70	539	654	246	36				
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	1,209,768	623,326	198,674	100,550	22,028	241,183	24,007				
	Hindu	757,947	371,368	155,592	56,429	11,237	144,241	19,060				
	Christian	389,447	221,642	35,640	38,722	9,916	79,889	3,658				
	Muslim	61,193	29,772	7,373	5,169	732	16,868	1,279				
	Others	1,181	564	49	230	143	183	10				
I	Exploitation of animals and vegetation	1,206,967	621,047	198,330	100,402	21,998	241,183	24,007				
	Hindu	756,126	369,965	155,304	56,346	11,210	144,341	19,060				
	Christian	388,513	220,792	35,604	38,657	9,913	79,889	3,658				
	Muslim	61,147	29,726	7,373	5,169	732	16,868	1,279				
	Others	1,181	564	49	230	143	183	10				
II	Exploitation of minerals	2,801	2,279	344	148	30	..	..		
	Hindu	1,821	1,423	288	83	27	..	..		
	Christian	934	810	56	65	3	..	..		
	Muslim	46	46	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	603,900	325,488	128,374	32,168	58,705	44,378	14,787				
	Hindu	412,536	214,876	92,290	22,584	43,946	26,819	12,071				
	Christian	133,099	71,971	25,050	7,176	12,794	14,125	1,983				
	Muslim	58,178	38,598	11,029	2,454	1,953	3,421	732				
	Others	87	43	14	4	12	13	1				
III	Industry	385,686	179,224	95,644	21,977	54,231	22,126	12,484				
	Hindu	303,790	142,509	74,813	17,584	41,581	16,726	10,577				
	Christian	61,787	28,406	12,493	3,768	10,902	4,846	1,370				
	Muslim	20,074	8,292	8,333	624	1,741	548	536				
	Others	35	17	3	1	7	6	1				
IV	Transport	41,566	34,552	540	2,287	249	3,888	50				
	Hindu	22,588	19,967	390	1,199	54	1,850	28				
	Christian	14,850	11,863	144	908	174	1,739	23				
	Muslim	4,120	3,616	6	178	21	299	..				
	Others	8	6	..	2	..	..	..	
V	Trade	176,648	111,712	32,190	7,904	4,225	18,364	2,253				
	Hindu	86,158	53,500	17,087	3,751	2,311	8,243	1,466				
	Christian	56,462	31,703	12,411	2,500	1,718	7,549	591				
	Muslim	33,984	26,690	2,681	1,652	191	2,574	196				
	Others	44	29	11	1	5	7	..				
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	95,913	68,212	6,556	1,804	709	8,256	376				
	Hindu	60,909	48,482	3,305	1,419	350	6,228	225				
	Christian	22,095	16,221	3,216	321	339	1,720	151				
	Muslim	3,803	3,106	35	64	..	298	..				
	Others	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
VI	Public Force	3,931	3,860	..	..	..	71	..				
	Hindu	3,602	3,531	..	..	..	71	..				
	Christian	237	237	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	92	92	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part IV—
Distribution by Religion—(concluded)**

Sub-class Number	Occupation and Religion	Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependents		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
VII	Public Administration	17,712	16,272	412	..	..	1,004	24
	Hindu	14,243	13,035	320	..	..	864	24
	Christian	3,114	2,897	92	..	..	125	..
	Muslim	355	340	..	..	..	15	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
VIII	Professions and liberal arts	64,270	48,080	6,144	1,804	709	7,181	352
	Hindu	42,164	31,916	2,985	1,410	350	5,293	201
	Christian	18,747	13,187	3,124	321	359	1,605	151
	Muslim	3,356	2,974	85	64	..	283	..
	Others	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
	Class D—Miscellaneous	1,001,504	100,423	27,166	27,217	636,725	13,822	146,144
	Hindu	622,838	68,870	18,046	17,409	398,879	9,342	110,792
	Christian	304,391	23,962	7,497	7,715	233,837	5,626	27,754
	Muslim	73,351	8,056	1,618	1,788	53,540	806	7,573
	Others	924	40	7	305	499	48	25
IX	Persons living on their income	3,499	2,369	411	78	23	583	35
	Hindu	2,962	2,035	289	67	11	534	26
	Christian	423	252	100	11	12	12	6
	Muslim	114	82	22	..	..	7	3
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
X	Domestic service	864,534	8,480	10,448	15,634	681,716	3,521	144,736
	Hindu	529,705	5,254	6,234	10,110	395,771	2,508	109,698
	Christian	270,341	2,455	3,155	4,353	232,084	745	27,489
	Muslim	63,940	719	911	1,160	53,965	268	7,523
	Others	539	2	5	11	496	..	25
XI	Insufficiently described occupations	128,977	87,549	15,232	10,697	4,604	9,579	1,316
	Hindu	87,661	59,825	10,838	6,895	2,894	6,199	1,040
	Christian	32,234	20,658	2,825	3,093	1,603	2,814	241
	Muslim	8,697	7,028	507	506	104	518	35
	Others	385	38	2	294	3	48	..
XII	Unproductive	4,494	2,030	1,077	808	382	139	58
	Hindu	2,510	1,220	525	427	203	101	28
	Christian	1,393	577	377	238	138	25	18
	Muslim	591	227	175	123	41	13	12
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE XI

OCCUPATION OF SELECTED CASTES, TRIBES, OR RACES

This table shows the traditional as well as other occupations of certain selected Hindu castes and tribes, and also the principal occupations of Anglo-Indians and Europeans.

TABLE XI—Occupation of Selected

Serial Number	Caste, Tribe, or Race	Traditional occupation	Population dealt with					Number of earners whose traditional caste occupation was returned as their			
			Earners		Working dependants		Non-working dependants	Principal means of livelihood		Subsidiary means of livelihood	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hindu											
1	Ampalavāsi	Accessory service in temples	1,704	421	213	1,275	4,542	670	136	96	17
2	Aṭayan	Fisherman	4,643	1,360	943	3,816	12,618	2,390	661	120	2
3	Brahman	Priest	15,534	1,541	378	12,627	37,382	2,754	..	408	..
4	Chetti	Trader	4,305	1,047	634	3,238	8,198	1,472	243	86	..
5	Īṭavan	Toddy drawer	179,235	59,167	29,904	136,385	465,172	5,979	..	1,529	..
6	Xammālan (Viśva-karma)	Artisan	46,782	5,447	5,556	28,028	112,628	42,061	1,020	1,195	34
7	Kaṇiyān	Astrologer	3,033	121	299	2,741	9,158	1,251	26	248	6
8	Krishnanavaka	Agriculturist	2,648	546	594	2,593	5,651	1,802	251	199	24
9	Kudumi	Rice-pounder	2,281	420	217	1,558	5,104	224	71	32	1
10	Kuravan (including Malsukuravan Malayadiar)	Labourer	20,424	13,441	2,458	9,454	41,294	16,390	11,328	1,255	163
11	Maravan	Labourer	4,468	2,269	472	2,072	5,128	2,641	1,943	97	12
12	Nāḍār (Chāṇṇān)	Toddy drawer	51,509	8,165	7,676	41,449	125,192	10,396	..	1,741	..
13	Nāyar	Agriculturist	168,019	71,359	31,854	125,005	472,174	106,577	57,339	14,481	1,845
14	Paḷḷan	Labourer	13,118	9,597	192	828	7,195	11,034	9,450	191	5
15	Paṭavan	Lime-shell burner	2,873	1,384	319	1,831	7,195	657	214	21	..
16	Parayan (Sāmbavar)	Labourer	21,060	13,702	1,296	6,187	28,439	16,580	12,049	671	86
17	Palayan (Chēṭamar)	Labourer	49,888	26,845	4,726	24,258	101,620	42,099	21,157	965	187
18	Śāliyan (Paṭṭāṭiyan)	Weaver	2,905	716	404	1,784	6,578	1,776	325	27	35
19	Tiṇṭān (Uṭṭāḷ)	Tree climber	9,562	2,736	1,005	6,093	21,818	6,232	..	172	..
20	Vālan	Fisherman	4,541	1,032	1,014	4,275	10,310	3,755	265	108	21
21	Vāṇiyan (Vaṇṭa-vaiṣiyan)	Oil-presser	5,115	1,129	571	3,961	11,760	2,122	373	158	4
22	Vaṇṇān (Maṇṇān, Paṭṭiyan)	Washerman	3,268	1,568	359	1,753	6,485	2,131	1,162	153	38
23	Veḷakkithalanāyar	Barber	6,150	1,575	704	5,016	17,158	4,481	774	440	63
24	Vēlan	Sorcerer	3,255	1,237	605	2,584	8,672	677	252	82	5
25	Veḷḷalan	Agriculturist	16,521	3,986	1,569	12,840	34,711	7,648	2,419	842	31
26	Veḷṭhādānāyar	Washerman	3,003	1,035	532	2,271	7,437	2,331	1,514	203	60
27	Vētan (including Malavētan)	Hunter	1,707	928	232	997	5,632	44	49	12	..
28	Vīṭasavār (Paṇṭāṭam, Vāṭṭāṭi, Yāḡiṣwaran)	Medicant	4,343	911	390	2,569	11,142	1,476	191	132	25
29	Yādavan (Idayan)	Shepherd	2,028	786	279	1,705	3,665	506	190	101	2
Christian											
1	Anglo-Indian	..	229	44	11	99	467	..	..	..	..
2	European	..	320	105	2	41	119	..	..	..	..

Castes, Tribes, or Races

Number of working dependants following the traditional occupation of their caste		Number of earners retaining their traditional occupation as their principal means of livelihood, who had some subsidiary occupation		Recorded principal occupation of earners other than the traditional occupation of the caste								Serial Number.
				I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation								
				Income from rent of land		Cultivators of all kinds		Agents and managers of landed estates, planters, forest officers, clerks, &c.		Field labourers, wood cutters, &c.		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females			
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
86	35	176	40	121	61	386	152	15	..	11	11	1
666	30	612	11	111	31	363	94	9	..	56	25	2
214	..	440	..	1,564	412	1,949	433	111	16	21	24	3
65	22	195	35	133	57	1,008	277	19	5	596	172	4
799	..	1,916	..	4,225	2,158	52,786	15,354	824	22	30,242	7,868	5
4,679	267	10,619	203	133	52	1,833	1,026	7	4	762	402	6
33	16	508	7	27	16	299	89	8	..	149	54	7
311	2	415	164	36	32	45	6	1	..	132	89	8
43	63	18	30	44	3	258	21	4	..	713	122	9
875	1,059	4,182	6,033	80	14	2,534	422	31	..	317	270	10
109	25	81	173	234	25	1,054	94	9	..	..	..	11
1,083	..	4,790	54	869	159	18,020	1,257	137	25	6,614	2,428	12
21,432	2,047	20,478	29,908	..	..	..	..	868	40	5,270	507	13
66	60	150	778	65	22	708	62	..	..	116	..	14
23	93	90	101	12	4	208	44	1	1	197	19	15
732	1,170	5,120	5,667	262	16	1,496	158	155	76	195	..	16
2,808	4,635	5,430	9,940	97	28	1,811	230	14	5	633	..	17
206	152	228	43	6	4	260	70	..	..	45	3	18
172	..	1,326	..	37	35	650	201	103	1	1,158	549	19
108	21	624	29	1	1	142	39	..	..	75	18	20
210	122	511	114	20	15	526	91	7	1	213	39	21
227	510	453	552	22	12	154	24	11	1	302	324	22
339	163	1,585	400	46	89	952	343	18	4	149	59	23
78	489	903	108	25	12	376	42	2	..	172	40	24
630	21	1,635	997	..	..	..	..	69	1	991	425	25
252	541	740	785	12	13	460	78	3	..	25	..	26
7	6	15	5	1	..	207	52	98	7	1,133	629	27
135	200	369	166	56	32	1,034	166	17	1	225	57	28
87	12	101	70	82	31	662	113	2	..	216	76	29
..	..	..	..	4	4	12	8	15	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	160	2	..	..	2

TABLE XI—Occupation of Selected

Serial Number	Caste, Tribe, or Race	Traditional occupation	Recorded principal occupation of earners							
			I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation				II—Exploitation of minerals			
			Raisers of live-stock, milkmen and herdsmen		Fishing and hunting		Owners, managers, clerks, etc.		Labourers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
			24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Hindu										
1	Ampalavāsi	Accessory service in temples	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Atayan	Fisherman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Brahman	Priest	19	12	..	..	10	..	12	..
4	Chetti	Trader	3	2	..	..	1	..	12	1
5	Ilavan	Toddy drawer	564	112	549	3	25	..	832	143
6	Kammājan (Viāwa-karma)	Artisan	12	3	..	..	3	3	38	12
7	Kaplyān	Astrologer	7	1	..	..	2	..	1	1
8	Krishnanvaka	Agriculturist	3	2	..	..	1	..	13	..
9	Kulūmi	Rice-pounder	2	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
10	Kuravan (including Malankuravan Malayndiar)	Labourer	345	4	14	1	5	..	5	13
11	Maravan	Labourer	23	5	..	..	..	..	1	1
12	Nādār (Chāundān)	Toddy drawer	86	13	1	1	9	..	58	2
13	Nāyar	Agriculturist	603	450	24	..	55	1	394	55
14	Pallan	Labourer	25	2	1	..	..	..	1	..
15	Paravan	Lime-shell burner	..	..	13	2	..	..	22	..
16	Parayan (Sāmahavar)	Labourer	125	3	6	1	..	..	14	28
17	Pulayan (Chāramar)	Labourer	248	34	44	22	7	..	155	..
18	Sāliyan (Pattāryan)	Weaver	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Thantān (Urāll)	Tree climber	18	1	3	..	..	1	22	2
20	Vālan	Fisherman	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
21	Vāpryan (Vāpiga-valāyan)	Oil-presser	5	1	1	..	5	..	5	7
22	Vāpūān (Māpūān, Pathlyan)	Washerman	2	..	..	..	..	..	17	..
23	Velakkithalanāyar	Barber	1	2	2	..	..	..	1	2
24	Vālan	Seerurer	3	..	2	..	..	..	18	..
25	Vāllajan	Agriculturist	26	20	..	..	36	..	13	..
26	Veluthalanāyar	Washerman	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Vētan (including Malayētan)	Hunter	31	2	8	3	..	..	3	..
28	Vīrānāvar (Pantāram, Vairāvi, Yōglawaran)	Mendicant	21	..	..	..	1	..	5	1
29	Yādavan (Idayan)	Shepherd	31	77	..	..	2	..	..	1
Christian										
1	Anglo-Indian	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	European	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..

Castes, Tribes, or Races—(continued)

other than the traditional occupation of the caste

III—Industry				IV—Transport				V—Trade		Serial Number
Owners, managers, clerks, etc.		Artisans and other workmen		Owners, managers, ships' officers, etc.		Labourers, boatmen, carters, etc.				
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	
3	1	11	15	5	..	5	..	52	9	1
61	71	96	368	11	..	8	..	236	71	2
67	5	74	121	100	..	99	..	1,868	160	3
39	13	142	86	12	6	35	5	34	20	4
7,297	3,224	21,906	20,817	257	273	7,528	35	15,485	2,757	5
40	278	179	643	26	..	119	21	222	191	6
48	17	164	79	2	..	1	..	30	18	7
12	3	9	..	9	..	76	1	113	32	8
17	4	97	45	1	..	14	..	227	20	9
30	51	227	691	6	..	28	5	55	257	10
12	16	35	3	14	..	51	..	99	47	11
526	217	693	70	75	..	794	80	2,598	1,267	12
753	290	2,820	2,849	476	4	2,063	26	10,180	1,117	13
16	..	27	26	..	..	6	..	8	21	14
180	230	458	589	12	..	19	..	58	69	15
203	100	597	668	6	..	47	13	34	43	16
146	155	740	1,973	19	5	167	5	128	734	17
6	43	92	183	3	..	27	..	373	27	18
24	102	311	1,103	6	..	58	1	111	52	19
5	70	200	521	1	12	50	2	139	76	20
13	14	132	158	42	3	221	6	1,076	280	21
2	1	48	12	3	..	16	..	16	4	22
26	4	38	59	8	..	44	..	48	25	23
115	115	356	630	8	..	10	..	63	67	24
182	22	336	66	108	..	273	1	2,592	324	25
5	1	70	3	3	..	..	..	42	11	26
..	6	24	139	..	..	1	..	17	2	27
20	7	85	81	12	..	86	5	495	167	28
6	7	21	4	12	..	61	1	104	93	29
13	..	32	3	21	1	29	1	9	..	1
22	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	19	..	2

TABLE XI—Occupation of Selected

Serial Number	Caste, Tribe, or Race	Traditional occupation	Recorded principal occupation of earners,							
			VI—Public force				VII—Public administration			
			Commissioned and gazetted officers		Others		Gazetted officers		Others	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
			42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
Hindu										
1	Ampalavāsi	Accessory service in temples	1	..	13	..	22	..	118	..
2	Aṭayan	Fisherman	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..
3	Brahman	Priest	24	..	42	..	280	..	2,219	1
4	Chetti	Trader	1	..	12	..	10	..	91	3
5	Ilavan	Toddy drawer	6	..	85	..	44	1	717	5
6	Kammālan (Viśwakarma)	Artisan	1	..	19	..	8	..	122	..
7	Kaṇṇiyan	Astrologer	..	..	2	..	..	..	23	..
8	Krishnanvaka	Agriculturist	..	..	..	..	2	..	55	..
9	Kudumi	Rice-pounder	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
10	Kuravan (including Malankuravan Malayadlar)	Labourer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Maravan	Labourer	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..
12	Nādār (Chānnān)	Toddy drawer	1	..	7	..	2	..	132	..
13	Nāyar	Agriculturist	57	..	2,656	..	296	10	8,139	90
14	Pallan	Labourer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Paṭavan	Lime-shell burner	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
16	Parayan (Sāmbar)	Labourer	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..
17	Pulayan (Chēfamar)	Labourer	..	..	1	..	..	..	31	..
18	Sāliyan (Pattāryan)	Weaver	..	..	4	..	1	..	54	..
19	Thantān (Uṭāḷi)	Tree climber	..	..	5	..	..	..	6	..
20	Vālan	Fisherman	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..
21	Vāṇṇiyan (Vaṇṇa-valaiyan)	Oil-presser	..	..	4	..	4	..	43	..
22	Vaṇṇān (Maṇṇān, Pathiyan)	Washerman	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
23	Velakkithalanāyar	Barber	..	..	11	..	1	..	55	4
24	Vēlan	Sorcerer	..	..	2	..	..	..	27	..
25	Vejjālan	Agriculturist	6	..	72	..	56	..	1,121	14
26	Veluthēdanāyar	Washerman	..	..	3	..	..	..	23	..
27	Vētan (including Malavētan)	Hunter	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Vīṭṭaivār (Pantāram, Vāṭāvi, Yōḡiswaran)	Mendicant	..	..	14	..	1	..	83	..
29	Yādavan (Idayan)	Shepherd	..	..	3	..	2	..	79	..
Christian										
1	Anglo-Indian	..	1	..	..	..	9	1	28	..
2	European	..	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	..

Castes, Tribes, or Races—(concluded)

other than the traditional occupation of the caste

VIII—Professions and liberal arts						IX—Persons living on their income		X—Domestic service		XI—Insufficiently described occupations				XII—Unproductive		Serial Number
Religion		Lawyers, doctors and teachers		Others						Contractors, clerks, etc., otherwise unspecified		Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified		Beggars, prostitutes, criminals and inmates of jails and asylums		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	
..	..	144	7	24	2	24	11	18	6	44	..	18	8	2	..	1
1	..	58	..	4	1	17	..	3	12	10	1	199	23	1	2	2
..	..	1,845	8	160	3	729	160	331	133	908	8	331	33	17	12	3
3	..	47	7	45	1	96	26	24	54	73	1	391	67	6	1	4
297	17	2,786	227	868	38	473	376	1,209	1,572	1,604	32	19,437	4,064	210	69	5
25	..	204	17	108	8	19	110	40	527	62	4	705	1,108	34	16	6
6	3	802	28	88	7	9	1	3	22	10	1	91	53	7	5	7
6	1	26	..	18	2	40	8	7	105	9	1	231	62	2	1	8
3	..	15	..	32	..	2	..	14	73	19	..	585	54	5	7	9
3	..	12	..	20	8	3	6	21	50	8	9	266	393	24	19	10
3	..	12	..	3	..	36	21	11	42	32	..	74	71	64	1	11
39	1	313	16	150	3	235	70	87	468	410	..	9,769	2,024	88	64	12
632	82	10,430	1,411	1,291	76	2,070	1,334	1,332	3,162	3,476	70	7,314	2,611	243	35	13
1	..	2	..	52	..	4	..	15	2	7	2	15	10	5	..	14
5	..	19	..	26	..	9	5	4	27	29	..	1,040	179	2	1	15
7	..	19	1	92	4	11	9	81	41	8	2	976	482	29	8	16
7	..	30	1	38	3	38	22	102	229	11	..	3,267	2,223	65	20	17
1	..	20	4	10	..	6	3	5	31	61	..	135	21	10	1	18
4	..	36	1	11	..	4	26	25	112	12	1	681	534	25	14	19
2	..	25	..	4	..	15	..	2	6	5	1	105	8	5	13	20
5	..	33	..	19	1	67	23	16	68	25	1	504	138	7	1	21
..	..	11	1	2	..	3	1	1	13	1	..	503	13	20	..	22
3	..	78	22	32	40	10	8	10	42	19	3	108	92	9	3	23
4	1	143	1	58	..	10	..	5	13	8	..	1,162	64	9	..	24
155	3	515	14	177	11	368	183	92	202	699	5	958	272	27	19	25
..	..	14	6	..	..	3	..	6	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	26
..	..	1	..	5	..	4	..	8	42	6	..	103	93	8	3	27
..	..	63	3	56	6	36	9	12	22	60	..	277	84	205	79	28
6	..	24	..	7	..	24	6	5	46	28	2	137	108	8	5	29
2	..	3	5	1	12	7	7	4	1	27	1	43	..	..	..	1
79	63	12	33	..	..	3	7	1	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	2

TABLE XII—(I) & (II)

EDUCATED UNEMPLOYMENT

1. In Part II the term 'Commerce' includes type-writing, shorthand and book-keeping. There is only one B. Com. in the age group (25-29) who has been unemployed for more than one year.

2. In addition to the information collected about unemployment among the educated in English, as in other parts of India, the number of the unemployed among persons who have passed public examinations in the vernacular has also been recorded in this State, and particulars of unemployment among both these classes are given below.

EDUCATED UNEMPLOYMENT BY CLASS AND SEX

Class	Persons	Passed Examinations in English		Educated in English but not passed any Examination		Passed Examinations in Vernacular	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Brahmans	304	194	...	46	...	62	2
Depressed Hindus	18	...	...	5	...	11	2
Other Hindus :—							
(i) Nāyars	2,670	575	34	268	10	1,317	466
(ii) Ilavas	535	136	10	75	3	190	121
(iii) Others	688	175	5	102	1	324	81
Muslims	65	13	...	12	...	30	1
Anglo-Indians	13	2	2	8	1	...	...
Indian Christians	1,864	624	40	298	18	511	364
All Other Classes	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total	6,158	1,720	100	814	33	2,454	1,037

TABLE XII (i)—Educated Unemployment by Class

Class	Total Unemployed	Aged 20—24		Aged 25—29		Aged 30—34		Aged 35—39	
		Unemployed for less than one year	Unemployed for one year or more	Unemployed for less than one year	Unemployed for one year or more	Unemployed for less than one year	Unemployed for one year or more	Unemployed for less than one year	Unemployed for one year or more
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total ...	1,583	230	714	95	393	8	113	1	29
Brahmans ...	170	21	82	7	37	3	17	...	3
Depressed Hindus...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Hindus ...	797	113	344	49	213	4	56	1	17
Muslims ...	12	5	4	...	2	...	...	...	1
Anglo-Indians ...	4	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...
Indian Christians ...	599	90	281	38	141	1	40	...	8
All Other Classes ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Total number of English knowing unemployed under 20 years ... 232

Ditto Ditto over 40 years ... 5

Total number of English educated unemployed whose fathers were soldiers ...

Ditto Ditto Ditto cultivators ... 994

Ditto Ditto Ditto artisans ... 18

Ditto Ditto Ditto menials or servants ... 10

Total number of English educated unemployed who have passed the Matriculation Examination or obtained School Leaving Certificates and who, though not totally unemployed, failed to obtain employment with which they are satisfied ... 217

TABLE XII (ii)—Educated Unemployment by Degree

Degree	Total Unemployed	Aged 20—24		Aged 25—29		Aged 30—34		Aged 35—39	
		Unemployed for less than one year	Unemployed for one year or more	Unemployed for less than one year	Unemployed for one year or more	Unemployed for less than one year	Unemployed for one year or more	Unemployed for less than one year	Unemployed for one year or more
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total ...	1,583	230	714	95	393	8	113	1	29
British degrees ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Continental degrees ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
American degrees ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Foreign degrees.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indian degrees									
Medical ...	12	1	2	2	4	2	1	...	...
Legal ...	10	...	1	2	5	...	2	...	...
Agricultural ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce ...	73	1	30	11	20	1	6	...	4
M. A. ...	4	1	...	...	1	...	2	...	...
M. Sc. ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
B. A. ...	230	49	51	21	71	1	26	1	10
B. Sc. ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
B. Eng. or L. C. E.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
B. T. or L. T. ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
S. L. C. or Matric...	1,249	176	629	59	291	4	75	...	15



TABLE XIII

LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE

1. This table like Table VII is divided into two parts. Part I contains the statistics for the whole State and for every religion returned. Part II gives the figures separately for the divisions (administrative and natural) and for the four main religions (Hindu, Christian, Muslim and Tribal), the figures for the other religions being shown together under "Others".

2. Persons literate in English are included in the figures for the total literate.

3. This table is the same as the corresponding table of the 1921 census, except that the lowest age-group has been divided into 0—5 and 5—10 and all persons of the former group have been shown as illiterate.

4. The following statement shows literacy among Christians by Race and among Indian Christians by Sect.

Literacy among Christians by Race and Sect

Race and Sect	Total Strength of Race or Sect		Literate		Illiterate		Literate in English	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Europeans . . .	371	216	358	189	13	27	347	173
Anglo-Indians . . .	433	357	341	236	92	121	299	178
Indian Christians	814,929	789,069	308,577	162,656	505,452	626,413	27,946	9,253
* Protestants . . .	151,192	144,062	38,596	17,899	112,596	126,163	4,578	1,860
Roman Catholics . . .	180,932	178,398	41,869	19,592	139,063	158,806	3,721	1,850
Syrians . . .	481,905	466,609	228,112	125,165	253,793	341,444	18,747	5,543
Total Christians . . .	814,833	789,642	309,276	163,081	505,557	626,561	27,692	9,604

* Protestants include all Christians other than Roman Catholics and Syrians.

TABLE XIII—Literacy by Religion and Age—

Age and Religion	Population					
	Total			Literate		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
ALL RELIGIONS	5,095,973	2,565,073	2,530,900	1,217,924	866,313	351,611
0—5	877,242	440,851	436,391	..	..	..
5—10	673,095	341,345	331,750	93,951	56,526	37,425
10—15	617,939	313,728	304,211	159,412	98,484	60,928
15—20	487,912	238,499	249,413	194,671	126,411	68,260
20 and over	2,439,785	1,230,650	1,209,135	769,890	584,892	184,998
*Hindu	3,134,888	1,567,925	1,566,963	703,440	519,200	184,240
0—5	531,742	266,491	265,251	..	..	..
5—10	402,939	204,082	198,857	52,392	32,514	19,878
10—15	370,245	187,834	182,411	89,092	56,698	32,394
15—20	296,862	143,821	153,041	110,245	74,031	36,214
20 and over	1,533,100	765,697	767,403	451,801	355,957	95,844
Christian	1,604,475	814,833	789,642	472,357	309,276	163,081
0—5	282,178	142,209	139,969	..	..	..
5—10	220,826	111,384	108,842	39,072	22,665	17,037
10—15	202,417	102,621	99,796	65,950	38,121	27,829
15—20	156,122	77,329	78,793	78,145	46,883	31,262
20 and over	743,932	380,690	362,242	289,190	202,237	86,953
Muslim	353,274	180,555	172,719	41,907	37,661	4,246
0—5	62,879	31,932	30,947	..	..	..
5—10	48,994	25,056	23,868	2,466	1,962	504
10—15	44,897	23,078	21,819	4,429	3,643	786
15—20	34,606	17,194	17,412	6,245	5,469	776
20 and over	161,968	83,295	78,673	28,767	26,587	2,180
Tribal Religion	2,907	1,511	1,396	54	51	3
0—5	378	185	190	..	..	..
5—10	355	195	160	7	6	1
10—15	334	172	162	10	10	..
15—20	269	124	145	8	8	..
20 and over	1,571	835	736	29	27	2
Jew	298	163	135	96	72	24
0—5	50	27	23	..	..	..
5—10	36	20	16	8	5	3
10—15	34	17	17	13	8	5
15—20	36	19	17	18	12	6
20 and over	142	80	62	57	47	10
Buddhist	64	47	17	41	29	12
0—5	4	2	2	..	..	..
5—10	7	4	3	4	3	1
10—15	7	4	3	6	3	3
15—20	8	6	2	6	4	2
20 and over	38	31	7	25	19	6
Jain	41	21	20	11	11	..
0—5	8	3	5	..	..	..
5—10	3	1	2	..	..	..
10—15	3	1	2	..	..	..
15—20	7	4	3	2	2	..
20 and over	20	12	8	9	9	..
Zoroastrian	13	11	2	10	9	1
0—5	2	2	..	..	..	..
5—10	1	1	..	1	1	..
10—15	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—20	2	2	..	2	2	..
20 and over	8	6	2	7	6	1
Sikh	12	6	6	7	3	4
0—5	1	..	1	..	..	..
5—10	4	2	2	1	..	1
10—15	1	..	1	1	..	1
15—20	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 and over	6	4	2	5	3	2
Unspecified	1	1	..	1	1	..
0—5	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—15	1	1	..	1	1	..
15—20	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..

*Hindu includes Arya and Brahmo.

Part I—General Table—State

Population			Literate in English			Age and Religion
Illiterate						
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	
3,878,049	1,698,760	2,179,289	80,651	65,500	15,151	ALL RELIGIONS
877,212	440,851	436,361	..	..	..	0-5
579,144	284,819	294,325	2,653	1,772	881	5-10
458,527	215,244	243,283	7,552	5,254	2,298	10-15
293,241	112,088	181,153	16,861	12,830	4,031	15-20
1,669,895	645,758	1,024,137	53,585	45,644	7,941	20 and over
2,431,448	1,048,725	1,382,723	41,704	36,199	5,505	* Hindu
531,742	266,491	265,251	..	..	..	0-5
350,547	171,568	178,979	1,331	967	364	5-10
281,243	131,136	150,107	3,675	2,783	892	10-15
186,617	69,790	116,827	8,387	6,816	1,571	15-20
1,081,299	409,740	671,559	28,311	25,633	2,678	20 and over
1,132,118	505,557	626,561	37,296	27,692	9,604	Christian
282,178	142,309	139,869	..	..	..	0-5
181,754	89,949	91,805	1,282	768	514	5-10
136,467	64,500	71,967	3,760	2,361	1,399	10-15
77,977	30,446	47,531	8,117	5,673	2,444	15-20
453,742	178,453	275,289	24,137	18,899	5,237	20 and over
311,367	142,894	168,473	1,608	1,571	37	Muslim
62,879	31,932	30,947	..	..	..	0-5
46,458	23,094	23,364	39	37	2	5-10
40,468	19,435	21,033	112	107	5	10-15
28,361	11,725	16,636	348	333	15	15-20
133,201	56,708	76,493	1,109	1,094	15	20 and over
2,853	1,460	1,393	..	..	..	Tribal Religion
378	185	193	..	..	..	0-5
348	189	159	..	..	..	5-10
324	162	162	..	..	..	10-15
261	116	145	..	..	..	15-20
1,542	808	734	..	..	..	and over
202	91	111	14	14	..	Jew
50	27	23	..	..	..	0-5
28	15	13	..	..	..	5-10
21	9	12	1	1	..	10-15
18	7	11	4	4	..	15-20
85	33	52	9	9	..	20 and over
23	18	5	16	14	2	Buddhist
4	2	2	..	..	..	0-5
3	1	2	..	..	..	5-10
1	1	..	3	2	1	10-15
2	2	..	4	3	1	15-20
13	12	1	9	9	..	20 and over
30	10	20	3	3	..	Jain
8	3	5	..	..	..	0-5
3	1	2	..	..	..	5-10
3	1	2	..	..	..	10-15
5	2	3	..	..	..	15-20
11	3	8	3	3	..	20 and over
3	2	1	5	5	..	Zoroastrian
2	2	..	..	..	..	0-5
..	..	..	..	..	..	5-10
..	..	..	..	..	..	10-15
..	..	..	1	1	..	15-20
1	..	1	4	4	..	20 and over
5	3	2	5	2	3	Sikh
1	..	1	..	..	..	0-5
3	2	1	1	..	1	5-10
..	..	..	1	..	1	10-15
..	..	..	3	2	1	15-20
1	1	..	..	..	..	20 and over
..	..	..	..	..	..	Unspecified
..	..	..	..	..	..	0-5
..	..	..	..	..	..	5-10
..	..	..	..	..	..	10-15
..	..	..	..	..	..	15-20
..	..	..	..	..	..	0 and over

**TABLE XIII—Literacy by Religion and Age—Part II—
Administrative Divisions**

Age and Religion	Population								Literate in English		
	Total			Literate			Illiterate				
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Southern Division											
ALL RELIGIONS.	1,433,956	717,486	716,470	278,757	206,746	72,011	510,740	644,459	27,677	22,485	5,192
0—5	242,546	122,170	120,376	..	..	..	122,170	120,376	..	..	..
5—10	190,999	97,020	93,979	20,855	13,330	7,525	83,790	86,354	943	664	279
10—15	174,728	88,465	86,263	35,166	22,778	12,378	65,687	73,885	2,452	1,728	724
15—20	139,807	67,393	72,414	43,677	29,714	13,963	37,679	58,451	5,367	4,072	1,295
20 and over	685,876	342,438	343,438	179,069	141,024	38,045	201,414	305,393	18,915	16,021	2,894
Hindu	973,339	486,075	487,264	205,031	154,440	50,591	331,635	436,673	18,771	16,252	2,519
0—5	164,514	82,686	81,828	..	..	..	82,686	81,828	..	..	..
5—10	127,335	64,665	62,670	14,895	9,631	5,264	55,034	57,406	630	475	155
10—15	116,215	58,855	57,360	24,994	16,185	8,509	42,370	48,851	1,614	1,226	388
15—20	94,058	45,549	48,509	31,263	21,641	9,622	23,908	38,887	3,597	2,915	682
20 and over	471,217	234,320	236,897	133,879	106,683	27,196	127,637	209,701	12,930	11,636	1,294
Christian	357,410	180,357	177,053	61,072	40,875	20,197	139,482	156,856	8,133	5,481	2,652
0—5	60,168	30,437	29,731	..	..	..	30,437	29,731	..	..	..
5—10	49,270	25,015	24,255	5,113	2,920	2,193	22,095	22,062	292	169	123
10—15	45,458	22,996	22,462	8,689	5,071	3,618	17,925	18,844	779	448	331
15—20	35,843	17,212	18,631	10,528	6,430	4,098	10,782	14,533	1,602	997	605
20 and over	166,671	84,697	81,974	36,742	26,454	10,288	58,243	71,686	5,460	3,867	1,593
Muslim	101,271	50,025	51,246	12,601	11,394	1,207	38,631	50,039	761	744	17
0—5	17,625	8,921	8,704	..	..	..	8,921	8,704	..	..	..
5—10	14,152	7,204	6,948	840	675	165	6,529	6,783	20	20	..
10—15	12,832	6,497	6,335	1,462	1,215	247	5,282	6,088	55	52	3
15—20	9,731	4,554	5,177	1,879	1,338	241	2,916	4,936	165	158	7
20 and over	46,931	22,849	24,082	8,420	7,866	554	14,983	23,528	521	514	7
Tribal Religion	1,900	1,009	891	24	22	2	987	889	..	..	..
0—5	237	124	113	..	..	..	124	113	..	..	..
5—10	235	132	103	3	2	1	130	102	..	..	..
10—15	215	113	102	3	3	..	110	102	..	..	..
15—20	169	74	95	2	2	..	72	95	..	..	..
20 and over	1,044	566	478	16	15	1	551	477	..	..	..
Others	36	20	16	29	15	14	5	2	12	8	4
0—5	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
5—10	7	4	3	4	2	2	2	1	1	..	1
10—15	8	4	4	8	4	4	..	..	4	2	2
15—20	6	4	2	5	3	2	1	..	3	2	1
20 and over	13	6	7	12	6	6	..	1	4	4	..
Central Division											
ALL RELIGIONS.	1,861,472	933,169	928,303	474,636	332,637	141,999	600,532	786,304	29,016	23,118	5,898
0—5	318,587	160,045	158,542	..	..	..	160,045	158,542	..	..	..
5—10	246,190	124,560	121,630	38,249	22,707	15,542	101,833	106,088	1,024	662	362
10—15	225,863	114,423	111,440	64,018	38,917	25,101	75,506	86,329	2,977	2,005	972
15—20	176,610	85,526	91,084	76,370	48,548	27,822	36,978	63,262	6,272	4,612	1,660
20 and over	894,222	448,615	445,607	295,999	222,465	73,534	226,150	372,073	18,743	15,839	2,904
Hindu	1,240,216	616,644	623,572	286,955	207,978	78,977	408,666	544,595	13,522	11,663	1,859
0—5	208,159	104,175	103,984	..	..	..	104,175	103,984	..	..	..
5—10	158,924	80,084	78,840	22,463	13,601	8,862	66,483	69,978	496	302	194
10—15	146,138	73,715	72,423	37,875	23,579	14,296	50,136	58,127	1,217	934	283
15—20	115,874	55,374	60,500	45,840	29,995	15,845	25,379	44,655	2,803	2,226	577
20 and over	611,121	303,296	307,825	180,777	140,803	39,974	162,493	267,851	9,096	8,201	895
Christian	472,255	240,091	232,164	169,748	108,756	60,992	131,335	171,172	14,874	10,845	4,029
0—5	84,285	42,500	41,788	..	..	..	42,500	41,788	..	..	..
5—10	66,579	33,878	32,701	14,719	8,261	6,458	25,617	26,243	405	347	258
10—15	60,723	30,996	29,727	24,252	13,797	10,455	17,199	19,272	1,719	1,031	688
15—20	45,911	22,788	23,123	27,859	16,223	11,636	6,563	11,487	3,334	2,256	1,078
20 and over	214,754	109,929	104,825	102,918	70,475	32,443	39,454	72,382	9,210	7,211	2,005

TABLE XIII—Literacy by Religion and Age—Part II—
Administrative Divisions—(continued)

Age and Religion	Population								Literate in English		
	Total			Literate			Illiterate				
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Central Division—(contd.)											
Muslim	148,284	76,066	72,218	17,883	15,856	2,027	60,210	70,191	608	598	10
0—5	26,008	13,326	12,712	..	..	..	13,326	12,712	..	..	..
5—10	20,598	10,551	10,047	1,062	810	222	9,711	9,825	13	13	..
10—15	18,921	9,672	9,249	1,886	1,536	350	8,136	8,899	41	40	1
15—20	14,752	7,328	7,424	2,663	2,322	341	5,006	7,083	133	128	5
20 and over	67,975	35,189	32,786	12,272	11,158	1,114	24,031	31,672	421	417	4
Tribal Religion	649	324	325	18	17	1	307	324	..	..	..
0—5	91	39	52	..	..	..	39	52	..	..	..
5—10	83	44	39	3	3	..	41	39	..	..	..
10—15	78	39	39	5	5	..	34	39	..	..	..
15—20	68	29	34	3	3	..	26	34	..	..	..
20 and over	334	173	161	7	6	1	167	160	..	..	..
Others	68	44	24	32	30	2	14	22	12	12	..
0—5	11	5	6	..	..	..	5	6	..	..	..
5—10	6	3	3	2	2	..	1	3	..	..	..
10—15	3	1	2	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..
15—20	10	7	3	5	5	..	2	3	2	2	..
20 and over	38	28	10	25	23	2	5	8	10	10	..
Northern Division											
ALL RELIGIONS.	1,695,321	854,845	840,476	452,162	316,296	135,866	538,549	704,610	21,510	17,864	3,646
0—5	302,578	151,764	150,814	..	..	..	151,764	150,814	..	..	..
5—10	224,581	114,203	110,378	24,482	20,335	14,147	93,868	96,231	654	425	229
10—15	204,957	104,503	100,454	59,563	56,280	23,283	68,223	77,171	2,060	1,478	582
15—20	158,329	78,282	80,047	72,853	46,711	26,142	31,571	53,903	4,918	3,910	999
20 and over	804,876	406,093	398,783	285,264	212,970	72,294	193,123	326,489	13,678	12,042	1,836
Hindu	841,648	421,048	420,600	205,998	151,793	54,205	269,255	366,395	8,801	7,719	1,082
0—5	148,984	74,488	74,496	..	..	..	74,488	74,496	..	..	..
5—10	107,895	55,057	52,840	14,850	9,174	5,715	45,881	47,125	286	183	103
10—15	98,091	50,322	47,769	25,849	16,407	9,442	33,915	38,327	827	609	218
15—20	76,987	37,548	39,439	32,373	21,727	10,646	15,821	28,793	1,913	1,616	299
20 and over	409,691	203,633	206,056	132,887	104,485	28,402	19,150	177,654	5,773	5,311	462
Christian	752,417	380,978	371,439	235,254	154,602	80,652	226,376	290,787	12,483	9,927	2,556
0—5	134,680	67,738	66,942	..	..	..	67,738	66,942	..	..	..
5—10	102,721	51,063	50,758	19,040	10,725	8,315	41,238	42,443	363	238	125
10—15	93,980	47,452	46,528	32,662	19,010	13,652	28,442	32,876	1,217	854	363
15—20	71,609	35,714	35,895	28,862	23,558	15,304	12,156	20,591	2,952	2,355	697
20 and over	349,427	178,141	171,316	144,690	101,309	43,381	76,802	127,935	7,951	6,580	1,371
Muslim	100,909	52,632	48,277	10,811	9,826	985	42,806	47,292	212	204	8
0—5	18,859	9,508	9,351	..	..	..	9,508	9,351	..	..	..
5—10	13,923	7,162	6,761	545	431	114	6,731	6,647	5	4	1
10—15	12,644	6,710	6,134	1,039	855	184	5,855	5,950	15	14	1
15—20	9,693	4,998	4,695	1,599	1,412	186	3,585	4,509	47	44	3
20 and over	45,590	24,254	21,336	7,628	7,127	501	17,127	20,835	145	142	3
Tribal Religion	53	26	27	3	3	..	23	27	..	..	..
0—5	5	3	2	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	..
5—10	6	3	3	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..
10—15	8	2	6	..	..	..	2	6	..	..	..
15—20	6	4	2	1	1	..	3	2	..	..	..
20 and over	28	14	14	2	2	..	12	14	..	..	..
Others	294	161	133	96	72	24	89	109	14	14	..
0—5	50	27	23	..	..	..	27	23	..	..	..
5—10	36	20	16	8	5	3	15	13	..	..	..
10—15	34	17	17	13	8	5	9	12	1	1	..
15—20	34	18	16	18	12	6	4	10	4	4	..
20 and over	140	79	61	57	47	10	32	51	9	9	..

**TABLE XIII—Literacy by Religion and Age—Part II—
Administrative Divisions—(concluded)**

Age and Religion	Population								Literate in English		
	Total			Literate			Illiterate				
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
High Range Division											
ALL RELIGIONS	105,224	59,573	45,651	12,369	10,634	1,735	48,939	43,916	2,448	2,033	415
0—5	13,531	6,872	6,659	..	..	..	6,872	6,659	..	..	..
5—10	11,325	5,562	5,763	365	254	111	5,308	5,502	32	21	11
10—15	12,391	6,337	6,054	675	509	166	5,828	5,889	63	43	20
15—20	13,166	7,298	5,868	1,771	1,438	333	5,860	5,535	304	227	77
20 and over	54,811	33,504	21,307	9,558	8,433	1,125	25,071	20,182	2,049	1,742	307
Hindu	79,685	44,158	35,527	5,456	4,989	467	39,169	35,060	610	565	45
0—5	10,085	5,142	4,943	..	..	..	5,142	4,943	..	..	..
5—10	8,785	4,278	4,507	145	108	37	4,170	4,470	9	7	2
10—15	9,801	4,942	4,859	284	227	57	4,715	4,802	17	14	3
15—20	9,943	5,350	4,593	769	668	101	4,682	4,492	72	59	13
20 and over	41,071	24,446	16,625	4,258	3,986	272	20,460	18,352	512	485	27
Christian	22,393	13,407	8,986	6,283	5,043	1,240	8,364	7,746	1,806	1,439	367
0—5	3,942	1,534	1,508	..	..	..	1,534	1,508	..	..	..
5—10	3,256	1,128	1,128	200	129	71	999	1,057	22	14	8
10—15	2,256	1,177	1,079	347	223	104	934	975	45	28	17
15—20	2,759	1,615	1,144	896	672	224	943	920	229	165	64
20 and over	12,080	7,953	4,127	4,840	3,999	841	3,954	3,286	1,510	1,232	278
Muslim	2,810	1,832	978	612	585	27	1,247	951	27	25	2
0—5	357	177	180	..	..	..	177	180	..	..	..
5—10	251	139	112	19	16	3	123	109	1	..	1
10—15	390	199	101	42	37	5	162	96	1	1	..
15—20	439	314	116	104	96	8	218	108	3	3	..
20 and over	1,473	1,003	469	447	436	11	567	458	22	21	1
Tribal Religion	305	152	153	9	9	..	143	153	..	..	..
0—5	45	19	26	..	..	..	19	26	..	..	..
5—10	31	16	15	1	1	..	15	15	..	..	..
10—15	33	18	15	2	2	..	16	15	..	..	..
15—20	31	17	14	2	2	..	15	14	..	..	..
20 and over	165	82	83	4	4	..	78	83	..	..	..
Others	31	24	7	9	8	1	16	6	5	4	1
0—5	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
5—10	3	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
10—15	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
15—20	3	2	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..
20 and over	23	20	3	9	8	1	12	2	5	4	1

NATURAL DIVISIONS

Lowland Division

ALL RELIGIONS	2,389,549	1,192,493	1,197,056	572,388	409,020	163,368	783,473	1,033,688	50,489	40,796	9,693
0—5	494,306	203,341	200,965	..	..	..	203,341	200,965	..	..	..
5—10	315,097	159,995	155,102	43,004	26,209	16,795	133,786	138,307	1,688	1,124	564
10—15	288,067	146,023	142,044	72,734	45,238	27,496	109,785	114,548	4,848	3,204	1,444
15—20	229,534	111,119	118,415	90,466	59,156	31,310	51,963	87,105	10,447	7,919	2,537
20 and over	1,132,545	572,015	580,530	366,184	278,417	87,767	293,598	492,763	33,706	28,558	5,148
Hindu	1,627,537	806,613	820,924	389,177	285,268	103,909	521,345	717,015	30,200	26,015	4,185
0—5	274,396	137,432	136,964	..	..	..	137,432	136,964	..	..	..
5—10	210,344	106,596	103,748	28,964	18,021	10,943	88,575	92,805	1,034	772	302
10—15	191,547	96,906	94,641	48,791	31,011	17,780	63,895	76,861	2,755	2,050	705
15—20	154,687	74,383	80,304	40,814	26,667	20,147	33,716	60,157	6,192	5,000	1,192
20 and over	796,503	391,296	405,267	250,608	195,569	55,039	195,727	350,228	20,219	18,233	1,986
Christian	563,343	285,328	278,015	157,687	101,230	56,457	184,098	221,558	18,998	13,521	5,477
0—5	95,001	48,539	47,362	..	..	..	48,539	47,362	..	..	..
5—10	77,120	39,252	37,868	12,520	7,020	5,500	32,232	32,368	624	363	261
10—15	71,093	36,114	34,979	21,291	12,114	9,177	24,009	25,802	1,805	1,073	732
15—20	55,165	27,130	28,035	25,911	15,266	10,645	11,864	17,390	3,970	2,639	1,331
20 and over	264,064	134,293	129,771	97,965	66,830	24,135	67,463	98,636	12,599	9,446	3,153

**TABLE XIII - Literacy by Religion and Age—Part II—
Natural Divisions—(continued)**

Age and Religion	Population								Literate in English		
	Total			Literate			Illiterate				
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lowland Division—(contd.)											
Muslim	198,260	100,323	97,937	25,369	22,407	2,962	77,916	94,975	1,255	1,228	27
0—5	33,947	17,338	16,609	..	..	..	17,338	16,609	..	..	..
5—10	27,583	14,120	13,463	1,506	1,159	347	12,961	13,116	29	29	..
10—15	25,381	12,981	12,400	2,632	2,102	530	10,879	11,870	83	78	5
15—20	19,629	9,675	10,054	3,714	3,204	510	6,371	9,544	277	264	13
20 and over	91,720	46,309	45,411	17,517	15,942	1,575	39,367	43,836	866	857	9
Tribal Religion	21	11	10	1	1	..	10	10	..	..	..
0—5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
5—10	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
10—15	4	2	2	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..
15—20	4	3	1	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..
20 and over	10	5	5	1	1	..	4	5	..	..	..
Others	388	218	170	154	114	40	104	130	36	32	4
0—5	61	32	29	..	..	..	32	29	..	..	..
5—10	48	26	22	14	9	5	17	17	1	..	1
10—15	42	20	22	20	11	9	9	13	5	3	2
15—20	49	28	21	27	19	8	9	12	8	7	1
20 and over	188	112	76	93	75	18	37	58	22	22	..
Midland Division											
ALL RELIGIONS.	2,415,494	1,216,994	1,198,500	599,755	421,223	178,532	795,771	1,019,968	2,5927	21,018	4,909
0—5	427,425	214,120	213,305	..	..	..	214,120	213,305	..	..	..
5—10	321,726	163,371	158,355	48,450	28,692	19,758	134,679	138,597	890	588	302
10—15	294,993	150,295	144,698	82,224	50,252	31,982	100,043	112,716	2,718	1,900	818
15—20	226,931	110,435	116,496	97,281	62,266	35,015	48,169	81,481	5,847	4,458	1,389
20 and over	1,144,419	578,773	563,646	371,790	280,013	91,777	298,760	473,869	16,472	14,072	2,400
Hindu	1,318,432	660,850	657,582	290,105	214,164	75,941	446,656	581,641	9,706	8,486	1,220
0—5	229,901	115,272	114,629	..	..	..	115,272	114,629	..	..	..
5—10	169,401	86,081	83,320	22,072	13,585	8,488	72,496	74,832	263	195	68
10—15	154,992	78,789	76,203	37,827	24,024	13,803	54,765	62,400	812	637	175
15—20	121,264	58,151	63,113	45,858	30,674	15,184	27,477	47,929	1,946	1,593	353
20 and over	642,874	322,557	320,317	184,347	145,881	38,466	176,676	281,851	6,695	6,061	634
Christian	960,885	486,084	474,801	295,488	194,029	101,459	292,055	373,342	15,967	12,286	3,681
0—5	171,849	85,831	86,018	..	..	..	85,831	86,018	..	..	..
5—10	133,423	67,605	65,828	25,532	14,400	11,122	53,205	54,696	630	387	243
10—15	122,778	62,611	60,167	42,815	24,858	17,957	37,763	42,210	1,883	1,240	643
15—20	92,588	45,717	46,871	49,233	29,635	19,598	16,082	37,273	3,846	2,812	1,034
20 and over	440,237	224,320	215,917	177,908	125,126	52,772	99,184	163,145	9,608	7,847	1,761
Muslim	135,371	69,634	65,737	14,116	12,987	1,129	56,647	64,608	252	244	8
0—5	25,559	12,956	12,603	..	..	..	12,956	12,603	..	..	..
5—10	18,781	9,626	9,155	839	702	137	8,924	9,018	7	6	1
10—15	17,124	8,845	8,279	1,583	1,361	222	7,184	8,057	23	23	..
15—20	13,010	6,532	6,478	2,183	1,950	233	4,582	6,245	54	62	2
20 and over	60,897	31,675	29,222	9,511	8,974	527	22,701	28,685	168	163	5
Tribal Religion	796	419	377	43	40	3	379	374	..	..	..
0—5	114	59	55	..	..	..	59	55	..	..	..
5—10	110	58	52	6	5	1	53	51	..	..	..
10—15	96	48	48	8	8	..	40	48	..	..	..
15—20	68	34	34	6	6	..	28	34	..	..	..
20 and over	408	220	188	23	21	2	199	186	..	..	..
Others	10	7	3	3	3	..	4	3	2	2	..
0—5	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
5—10	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
10—15	3	2	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
15—20	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..
20 and over	3	1	2	1	1	..	..	2	1	1	..

TABLE XIII—Literacy by Religion and Age—Part II—
Natural Divisions—(concluded)

Age and Religion	Population								Literate in English		
	Total			Literate			Illiterate				
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Highland Division											
ALL RELIGIONS.	290,930	155,586	135,344	45,781	36,070	9,711	119,516	125,633	4,235	3,686	549
0—5	45,511	23,390	22,121	..	..	..	23,390	22,121	..	..	..
5—10	36,372	17,979	18,393	2,497	1,625	872	16,354	17,421	75	60	15
10—15	34,879	17,410	17,469	4,444	2,994	1,450	14,416	16,019	186	150	36
15—20	31,447	16,945	14,502	6,924	4,989	1,935	11,956	12,567	567	462	105
20 and over	142,821	79,862	62,959	31,916	26,462	5,454	53,400	57,505	2,407	3,014	393
Hindu	188,919	100,462	88,457	24,158	19,768	4,390	80,694	84,067	1,798	1,698	100
0—5	27,445	13,787	13,658	..	..	..	13,787	13,658	..	..	..
5—10	23,194	11,405	11,789	1,355	908	447	10,497	11,342	44	40	4
10—15	23,706	12,139	11,567	2,384	1,663	721	10,476	10,846	108	96	12
15—20	20,911	11,287	9,624	3,373	2,690	883	8,597	8,741	249	223	26
20 and over	93,663	51,844	41,819	16,846	14,507	2,339	37,337	39,480	1,307	1,339	58
Christian	80,247	43,421	36,826	19,182	14,017	5,165	29,404	31,661	2,331	1,885	446
0—5	14,428	7,839	6,589	..	..	..	7,839	6,589	..	..	..
5—10	10,273	5,127	5,146	1,020	615	405	4,512	4,741	28	18	10
10—15	8,546	3,896	4,650	1,844	1,149	695	2,747	3,955	72	48	24
15—20	8,369	4,482	3,887	3,001	1,982	1,019	2,500	2,868	301	222	79
20 and over	38,631	22,077	16,554	13,317	10,271	3,046	11,806	13,508	1,930	1,597	333
Muslim	19,643	10,598	9,045	2,422	2,267	155	8,331	8,890	101	99	2
0—5	3,373	1,638	1,735	..	..	..	1,638	1,735	..	..	..
5—10	2,560	1,310	1,250	121	101	20	1,209	1,230	3	2	1
10—15	2,292	1,252	1,140	214	160	34	1,072	1,106	6	6	..
15—20	1,907	1,087	880	348	315	33	772	847	17	17	..
20 and over	9,351	5,311	4,040	1,729	1,671	68	5,640	5,972	75	74	1
Tribal Religion	2,090	1,081	1,009	10	10	..	1,071	1,009	..	..	..
0—5	263	126	137	..	..	..	126	137	..	..	..
5—10	243	136	107	1	1	..	135	107	..	..	..
10—15	234	122	112	2	2	..	120	112	..	..	..
15—20	197	87	110	2	2	..	85	110	..	..	..
20 and over	1,153	610	543	5	5	..	605	543	..	..	..
Others	31	24	7	9	8	1	16	6	5	4	1
0—5	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
5—10	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
10—15	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
15—20	3	2	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..
20 and over	23	20	3	9	8	1	12	2	5	4	1

TABLE XIV

LITERACY BY SELECTED CASTES, TRIBES, OR RACES

1. This table shows for selected castes, tribes or races, by sex and religion, the total population, the population 7 years and over, and the number of (i) literates, (ii) illiterates, and (iii) literates in English in the latter.

2. The numerically less important castes, tribes and races, and the minor and unspecified castes shown in Table XVII are not included in this table.

3. Christians form 31.5 per cent. of the population of this State; statistics showing the literacy, and the literacy in English, of the different sects of Christians are, therefore, of importance to the State and are given separately in this table.

4. The numbers of literates given in columns 8, 9 and 10 include those shown as literate in English in columns 14, 15 and 16.

TABLE XIV- Literacy by Selected

Number	Caste, Tribe, or Race	Total Population			POPULATION		
		Persons	Males	Females	Total		
					Persons	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Aiyamavar <i>Christian</i>	6,414	3,313	3,101	5,184	2,683	2,501
2	Ampalavasi <i>Hindu</i>	8,153	4,205	3,950	6,579	3,363	3,216
3	Anglo-Indian	790	433	357	686	376	310
4	Afayan <i>Hindu</i>	23,380	11,872	11,507	18,294	9,336	8,958
	<i>Christian</i>	3,020	1,882	1,138	2,783	1,436	1,347
5	Bharathar <i>Christian</i>	8,649	4,362	4,287	6,868	3,433	3,433
6	Brahman, Malayaia (Nampūtiri and Pōtti) <i>Hindu</i>	13,931	7,498	6,433	11,574	6,279	5,295
	Brahman, Others <i>Hindu</i>	54,141	27,233	26,908	43,735	22,098	21,637
7	Catholic Afasar <i>Christian</i>	22,560	11,511	11,049	17,505	8,848	8,657
8	Chackaravar <i>Christian</i>	2,108	1,070	1,029	1,671	851	820
9	Chetti <i>Hindu</i>	17,422	8,665	8,757	14,096	7,080	7,016
10	European	587	371	216	558	358	198
11	Ilavan <i>Hindu</i>	869,863	432,906	436,957	676,664	336,481	340,183
12	Kammājan (Vīwakarma) <i>Hindu</i>	208,441	104,562	103,879	162,323	81,538	80,785
13	Kāṇṭhākāran (including Malavēlan) <i>Tribal Religion</i>	4,565	2,429	2,136	3,626	1,927	1,699
		2,041	1,071	970	1,709	884	825
14	Kaplyān <i>Hindu</i>	15,632	7,965	7,747	12,484	6,292	6,192
15	Kāvathi <i>Christian</i>	1,403	680	723	1,102	536	566
16	Kōṇjamuthali <i>Christian</i>	1,582	807	775	1,230	627	603
17	Krishnanvaka <i>Hindu</i>	12,032	6,110	5,922	9,636	4,933	4,703
18	Kahatriya, Malayaia <i>Hindu</i>	2,966	1,566	1,370	2,423	1,308	1,115
19	Kudumi <i>Hindu</i>	9,610	4,997	4,613	7,574	3,947	3,627
20	Kuravan (including Malankuravan, Malaysālar) <i>Hindu</i>	87,071	41,910	45,161	69,540	33,405	36,135
	<i>Christian</i>	8,158	4,001	4,157	6,549	3,235	3,314
21	Malapantāram <i>Hindu and Tribal Religion</i>	187	110	77	136	80	56
22	Malapulayan <i>Hindu</i>	254	125	129	203	104	99
23	Mala-Ūṣāji <i>Hindu and Tribal Religion</i>	916	454	462	720	357	363
24	Malayarayan <i>Hindu and Tribal Religion</i>	2,927	1,483	1,444	2,346	1,194	1,152
25	Maunān <i>Hindu and Tribal Religion</i>	1,276	665	611	956	511	445
26	Marakkān <i>Hindu</i>	333	174	159	295	145	150
27	Maravan <i>Hindu</i>	14,399	7,398	7,001	11,767	6,070	5,697
28	Mukkavan <i>Christian</i>	30,539	15,478	15,061	23,409	11,865	11,544
29	Muslim	353,274	180,555	172,719	273,923	140,234	133,689
30	Muthuvan <i>Hindu and Tribal Religion</i>	1,301	649	652	959	483	476
31	Nāḍār (Chāmmān) <i>Hindu</i>	233,982	119,660	114,322	184,407	94,674	89,733
	<i>Christian</i>	168,573	85,897	82,706	131,486	67,045	64,441
32	Nāyar <i>Hindu</i>	808,411	431,154	427,257	680,694	336,703	343,991
33	Paḷayan <i>Hindu and Tribal Religion</i>	460	252	208	354	197	157
34	Paḷlan <i>Hindu</i>	29,880	15,918	13,962	23,070	13,467	11,603
35	Paravan <i>Hindu</i>	13,602	6,724	6,878	10,649	5,231	5,418
36	Parayan (Sāmlavar) <i>Hindu</i>	70,684	36,230	34,454	57,561	29,667	27,894
	<i>Christian</i>	71,680	35,928	35,752	57,542	28,903	28,639
37	Palayan (Chēramar) <i>Hindu</i>	207,337	103,546	103,791	164,562	82,318	82,244
	<i>Christian</i>	157,813	80,269	77,544	126,253	64,504	61,749
38	Śāliyan (Paṭṭikryan) <i>Hindu</i>	12,386	6,041	6,342	9,921	4,805	5,116
39	Syriyan Christian	948,514	484,005	464,609	731,848	373,014	358,834
40	Thantān (Ūṣāji) <i>Hindu</i>	41,214	20,838	20,376	31,966	16,117	15,849
41	Thantapulayan <i>Hindu</i>	795	386	409	603	286	317
42	Uḷṣān (Kocchuvēlan) <i>Christian</i>	220	99	121	176	78	98
43	Vālan <i>Hindu</i>	21,172	10,855	10,317	16,486	8,502	7,984
44	Vāpiyan (Vāṇigavaiṣyan) <i>Hindu</i>	22,527	11,376	11,151	17,782	9,042	8,740
45	Vāppān (Maṇṇān, Pathiyan) <i>Hindu</i>	13,433	6,770	6,663	10,581	5,333	5,248
46	Vejakkithalanāyar <i>Hindu</i>	30,603	15,259	15,344	23,733	11,846	11,907
47	Vēlan <i>Hindu</i>	16,253	8,070	8,183	12,747	6,362	6,385
48	Vēḷān (Kusavan) <i>Hindu</i>	12,377	6,188	6,189	9,179	4,585	4,594
49	Vēḷḷān <i>Hindu</i>	69,627	35,081	34,546	56,512	28,395	28,117
50	Vēḷṭhāḍanāyar <i>Hindu</i>	14,878	7,331	7,547	11,489	5,522	5,967
51	Vetan (including Malavēlan) <i>Hindu</i>	9,496	4,770	4,726	7,386	3,670	3,716
	<i>Christian</i>	2,000	1,025	975	1,380	807	773
52	Vīrasaiyar (Paṇṭikam only) <i>Hindu</i>	17,824	8,940	8,894	13,885	6,997	6,888
53	Vāḍayan (Iḷayan) <i>Hindu</i>	8,457	4,072	4,385	6,933	3,282	3,651
Literacy of							
1	Anglican Communion	85,261	44,314	40,947	66,735	34,720	32,015
2	Jacobite Syrians	337,872	171,593	166,279	259,328	131,410	127,918
3	Mar Thoma (Reformed) Syrians	142,486	72,347	70,139	108,608	55,992	52,616
4	Rome Syrians	449,173	228,126	220,747	349,589	178,615	170,974
5	Other Syrians	741	338	403	571	265	306
6	Roman Catholics	360,217	181,423	178,794	284,994	144,247	140,647
7	Salvationists	58,991	29,647	29,344	47,988	24,124	23,864
8	South India United Church	138,938	70,839	68,119	108,246	54,632	53,614
9	Others	30,776	15,966	14,870	24,350	12,765	11,585

Castes, Tribes, or Races

SEVEN YEARS AND OVER

Literate			Illiterate			Literate in English			Number
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
606	403	203	4,578	2,280	2,298	17	14	3	1
4,156	2,638	1,518	2,423	725	1,698	446	415	31	2
577	341	236	109	35	74	477	299	178	3
5,086	4,030	1,056	13,208	5,306	7,902	81	71	10	4
1,063	625	438	1,720	811	909	47	32	15	
1,123	795	328	5,745	2,640	3,105	83	69	14	5
7,093	4,853	2,240	4,481	1,426	3,055	571	556	15	6
20,431	17,946	8,485	17,304	4,152	13,152	8,226	7,766	460	
2,669	1,592	1,077	14,836	7,256	7,580	212	151	61	7
318	279	39	1,353	572	781	34	23	11	8
4,157	3,376	781	9,939	3,704	6,235	261	249	12	9
547	358	189	9	..	9	520	347	173	10
185,047	143,795	41,252	191,617	192,686	298,931	5,201	4,137	1,064	11
44,555	36,843	7,712	117,768	44,695	73,073	641	576	65	12
50	43	7	3,576	1,884	1,692	..	..	..	13
38	36	2	1,671	848	823	..	..	..
5,678	4,336	1,342	6,806	1,956	4,850	73	65	8	14
226	191	35	876	345	531	5	4	1	15
397	235	82	893	372	521	24	18	6	16
2,332	1,995	336	7,304	2,937	4,367	143	141	2	17
1,770	1,028	742	653	280	373	476	421	55	18
763	709	54	6,811	3,238	3,573	20	19	1	19
1,065	894	171	68,475	32,511	35,964	12	9	3	20
636	487	149	5,913	2,748	3,165	14	11	3	
..	..	..	136	80	56	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	203	104	99	..	..	..	22
22	20	2	698	337	361	..	..	..	23
41	40	1	2,305	1,154	1,151	..	..	..	24
..	..	..	956	511	445	..	..	..	25
27	25	2	268	120	148	2	2	..	26
1,037	987	50	10,730	5,083	5,647	84	82	2	27
3,382	2,428	954	20,027	9,437	10,590	171	142	29	28
41,801	37,591	4,210	232,122	102,643	129,479	1,607	1,570	37	29
..	..	..	950	483	476	..	..	..	30
19,335	16,957	2,378	165,072	77,717	87,355	618	592	26	31
40,105	37,721	18,384	91,381	45,324	46,057	3,076	2,259	817	
308,223	208,128	100,095	372,471	128,575	243,896	18,606	15,311	3,295	32
..	..	..	354	197	157	..	..	..	33
597	584	13	24,470	12,882	11,588	30	30	..	34
1,726	1,477	249	8,923	3,754	5,169	31	30	1	35
2,830	2,577	253	54,731	27,090	27,641	61	60	1	36
9,031	6,883	2,147	48,512	22,020	26,492	558	460	98	
6,778	5,702	1,076	157,784	76,616	81,168	69	54	15	37
16,540	12,497	4,043	109,713	52,007	57,706	440	357	83	
2,850	2,351	499	7,081	2,454	4,627	229	216	13	38
352,524	227,706	124,818	379,324	145,308	234,016	24,274	18,735	5,539	39
3,227	2,785	442	28,730	13,332	15,407	20	13	2	40
..	..	..	603	286	317	..	..	..	41
9	4	5	167	74	93	..	..	..	42
2,622	2,310	302	13,864	6,183	7,681	29	20	9	43
3,905	3,199	696	13,977	5,843	8,134	178	149	29	44
2,047	1,586	461	8,534	3,747	4,787	41	37	4	45
6,524	5,042	1,482	17,229	6,804	10,425	183	140	35	46
3,147	2,505	642	9,600	3,857	5,743	9	5	4	47
1,628	1,364	264	7,551	3,221	4,330	36	33	3	48
21,606	16,683	4,923	34,906	11,712	23,194	2,919	2,702	217	49
3,324	2,392	932	8,165	3,430	5,035	65	42	13	50
65	53	12	7,321	3,617	3,704	..	..	..	51
40	33	7	1,540	774	766	4	4	..	
3,340	2,811	529	10,545	4,186	6,359	63	79	4	52
1,310	1,144	166	5,623	2,128	3,495	96	95	1	53
Christians by Sect									
21,926	14,522	7,404	44,809	20,098	24,711	3,422	2,363	1,059	1
122,897	81,946	40,951	136,431	49,464	86,967	8,241	6,476	1,765	2
64,585	39,873	24,710	44,083	16,117	27,966	6,358	4,857	1,501	3
155,661	100,527	55,134	192,928	78,088	115,840	7,897	6,131	1,766	4
350	219	131	221	46	175	22	17	5	5
62,372	41,407	20,965	222,622	102,940	119,682	7,335	4,884	2,451	6
8,133	5,859	2,274	39,855	18,265	21,590	779	584	195	7
25,911	16,801	8,210	63,235	37,831	45,404	2,714	1,991	723	8
10,420	7,474	2,946	14,130	5,291	8,839	498	366	132	9

TABLE XV

PART I—LANGUAGE PART II—BI-LINGUALISM

1. Part I shows the number of persons who speak (A) Vernaculars of India, (B) Vernaculars of Asiatic countries other than India and (C) European languages. The Vernaculars of India have been divided into (*a*) Vernaculars of the State and (*b*) Other Vernaculars of India. The different languages in the above groups have been classified in accordance with the scheme laid down by Sir George Grierson, and the number of persons who speak these languages are shown by administrative and natural divisions.

2. Part II gives by taluks and divisions the number of persons who speak subsidiary languages besides their mother-tongue.

TABLE XV—Part I—Language

Language	State			Administrative Division					
	Persons	Males	Females	Southern			Central		
				Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
STATE	5,095,973	2,565,073	2,530,900	1,433,956	717,486	716,470	1,861,472	933,169	928,303
A.—Vernaculars of India	5,091,006	2,562,273	2,528,733	1,433,037	717,025	716,012	1,859,636	932,116	927,520
(a) Vernaculars of the State	5,049,315	2,540,447	2,508,868	1,423,941	712,259	711,682	1,847,227	925,645	921,582
Dravidian Family	5,049,315	2,540,447	2,508,868	1,423,941	712,259	711,682	1,847,227	925,645	921,582
Dravida Group	5,049,315	2,540,447	2,508,868	1,423,941	712,259	711,682	1,847,227	925,645	921,582
1 Malayalam	4,260,860	2,139,812	2,121,048	844,948	421,280	423,668	1,748,553	875,029	872,924
2 Tamil	788,455	400,635	387,820	579,293	290,979	288,314	98,674	50,016	48,658
(b) Other Vernaculars of India	41,691	21,826	19,865	9,096	4,766	4,330	12,409	6,471	5,936
Dravidian Family	15,008	8,143	6,865	4,494	2,350	2,144	3,530	1,851	1,679
Dravida Group	5,153	3,010	2,143	1,789	1,034	755	923	523	430
3 Kanarese	1,957	1,147	810	521	296	225	319	176	143
4 Tulu	3,196	1,863	1,333	1,268	738	530	604	347	257
Andhra Language	9,855	5,133	4,722	2,705	1,316	1,389	2,607	1,328	1,279
5 Telugu	9,855	5,133	4,722	2,705	1,316	1,389	2,607	1,328	1,279
Indo-European Family	26,683	13,683	13,000	4,602	2,416	2,186	8,879	4,620	4,259
Indo-Aryan Branch	26,683	13,683	13,000	4,602	2,416	2,186	8,879	4,620	4,259
6 Sanskrit	29	19	4	7	6	1	7	7	..
7 Sindhi	247	116	131	28	19	9	217	95	122
8 Marathi	7,054	3,520	3,534	364	255	109	342	175	167
9 Konkani	12,175	6,122	6,053	275	114	159	5,657	2,801	2,856
10 Bengali	167	163	4	4	3	1	163	160	3
11 Western Hindi	4,552	2,426	2,126	2,446	1,264	1,182	1,546	843	703
12 Gujarati	2,275	1,175	1,100	1,337	651	686	922	514	408
13 Punjabi	76	64	12	68	59	9	..	..	..
14 Nepali	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
15 Language not returned	113	77	36	73	43	30	24	24	..
B.—Vernaculars of Asiatic Countries other than India	3,596	1,993	1,603	551	293	258	1,224	695	529
Indo-European Family	94	71	23	17	6	11	7	3	4
Indo-Aryan Branch	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Singhalese	54	31	23	17	6	11	7	3	4
Iranian Branch	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Persian	40	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tibeto-Chinese Family	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	3	..
18 Chinese	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	3	..
Semitic Family	3,499	1,919	1,580	534	287	247	1,214	689	525
19 Arabic	3,458	1,891	1,567	534	287	247	1,214	689	525
20 Hebrew	39	26	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Syriac	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C.—European Languages	1,371	807	564	368	168	200	612	358	254
Indo-European Family	1,371	807	564	368	168	200	612	358	254
Romance Group	119	85	34	16	11	5	40	26	14
22 Italian	7	7	..	2	2	..	4	4	..
23 French	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..
24 Spanish	22	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Portuguese	88	54	34	14	9	5	34	20	14
Celtic Group	3	2	1	..	..	..	2	2	..
26 Gaelic (Scotch)	3	2	1	..	..	..	2	2	..
Teutonic Group	1,249	790	529	352	157	195	570	330	240
27 English	1,199	704	495	328	147	181	545	323	226
28 Flemish	14	12	2	12	10	2	2	2	..
29 Norwegian	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1
30 German	24	3	31	12	..	12	21	2	19

TABLE XV—Part I—Language—(continued)

Administrative Division						Natural Division			Language
Northern			High Range			Lowland			
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
1,695,321	854,845	840,476	105,224	59,573	45,651	2,389,549	1,192,493	1,197,056	STATE
1,693,444	853,803	839,641	104,889	59,329	45,560	2,386,652	1,190,900	1,195,752	A.—Vernaculars of India
1,678,463	846,132	832,331	99,684	56,411	43,273	2,356,306	1,175,245	1,181,061	(a) Vernaculars of the State
1,678,463	846,132	832,331	99,684	56,411	43,273	2,356,306	1,175,245	1,181,061	Dravidian Family
1,678,463	846,132	832,331	99,684	56,411	43,273	2,356,306	1,175,245	1,181,061	Dravida Group
1,644,481	828,164	816,317	23,178	14,739	8,439	1,920,827	956,023	964,804	1 Malayalam
33,982	17,968	16,014	76,506	41,672	34,834	435,479	219,232	216,257	2 Tamil
14,981	7,671	7,310	5,205	2,918	2,287	30,346	15,655	14,691	(b) Other Vernaculars of India
2,153	1,211	942	4,831	2,731	2,100	6,004	3,207	2,797	Dravidian Family
1,591	913	678	850	540	310	2,507	1,479	1,028	Dravida Group
578	324	254	539	351	188	811	479	332	3 Kanarese
1,013	589	424	311	189	122	1,696	1,000	696	4 Tulu
502	298	264	3,981	2,191	1,790	3,497	1,728	1,769	Andhra Language
562	298	264	3,981	2,191	1,790	3,497	1,728	1,769	5 Telugu
12,828	6,460	6,368	374	187	187	24,342	12,448	11,894	Indo-European Family
12,828	6,460	6,368	374	187	187	24,342	12,448	11,894	Indo-Aryan Branch
3	3	..	6	3	3	17	16	1	6 Sanskrit
2	2	..	..	..	..	246	115	131	7 Sindhi
6,329	3,076	3,253	19	14	5	6,786	3,363	3,423	8 Marathi
6,151	3,192	2,959	92	13	79	11,347	5,681	5,566	9 Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	167	163	4	10 Bengali
326	176	150	234	143	91	3,512	1,852	1,660	11 Western Hindi
16	10	6	..	..	..	2,267	1,170	1,097	12 Gujarati
1	1	..	7	4	2	69	60	9	13 Panjabi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14 Nepali
..	..	..	16	10	6	31	28	3	15 Language not returned
1,786	978	808	35	27	8	1,955	1,082	873	B.—Vernaculars of Asiatic Countries other than India
45	42	3	25	20	5	26	9	17	Indo-European Family
5	2	3	23	20	5	26	9	17	Indo-Aryan Branch
40	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16 Singhalese
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	Iranian Branch
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	17 Persian
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	Tibeto-Chinese Family
1,741	936	805	10	7	3	1,926	1,070	856	18 Chinese
1,700	908	792	10	7	3	1,885	1,042	843	Semitic Family
39	26	13	..	..	..	39	26	13	19 Arabic
2	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	20 Hebrew
91	64	27	300	217	83	942	511	431	21 Syriac
91	64	27	300	217	83	942	511	431	C.—European Languages
40	30	10	23	18	5	69	49	20	Indo-European Family
1	1	..	..	..	..	5	5	..	Romance Group
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	22 Italian
21	21	..	1	1	..	14	14	..	23 French
18	8	10	23	17	5	48	28	20	24 Spanish
..	..	..	1	..	1	2	2	..	25 Portuguese
..	..	..	1	..	1	2	2	..	Celtic Group
51	34	17	276	199	77	871	460	411	26 Gaelic (Scotch)
50	33	17	276	199	77	824	446	378	Teutonic Group
..	..	..	..	..	..	13	11	2	27 English
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28 Flemish
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29 Norwegian
1	1	..	..	..	..	34	3	31	30 German

TABLE XV—Part I—Language—(concluded)

Language	Natural Division					
	Midland			Highland		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	20	21	22	23	24	25
STATE	2,415,494	1,216,994	1,198,500	290,930	155,586	135,344
A.—Vernaculars of India	2,414,721	1,216,551	1,198,170	289,633	154,822	134,811
(a) Vernaculars of the State	2,410,187	1,214,151	1,196,036	282,822	151,051	131,771
<i>Dravidian Family</i>	2,410,187	1,214,151	1,196,036	282,822	151,051	131,771
<i>Dracida Group</i>	2,410,187	1,214,151	1,196,036	282,822	151,051	131,771
1 Malayalam	2,187,263	1,101,242	1,086,021	152,770	82,547	70,223
2 Tamil	222,924	112,909	110,015	130,052	68,504	61,548
(b) Other Vernaculars of India	4,534	2,400	2,134	6,811	3,771	3,040
<i>Dravidian Family</i>	2,916	1,536	1,380	6,088	3,400	2,688
<i>Dracida Group</i>	1,218	662	556	1,428	809	559
3 Kanarese	527	274	253	619	394	225
4 Tulu	691	388	303	809	475	334
<i>Andhra Language</i>	1,698	874	824	4,660	2,531	2,129
5 Telugu	1,698	874	824	4,660	2,531	2,129
<i>Indo-European Family</i>	1,618	864	754	723	371	352
<i>Indo-Aryan Branch</i>	1,618	864	754	723	371	352
6 Sanskrit	..	..	..	6	3	3
7 Sindhi	1	1	..	..	..	..
18 Marāṭhī	234	133	101	34	24	10
9 Konkani	812	415	397	116	26	90
10 Bengali	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Western Hindi	496	270	226	544	304	240
12 Gujarātī	8	5	3	..	..	..
13 Panjābī	..	..	..	7	4	3
14 Nāipālī	1	1	..	..	..	..
15 Language not returned	66	39	27	16	10	6
B.—Vernaculars of Asiatic Countries other than India	660	378	282	961	533	448
<i>Indo-European Family</i>	43	42	1	25	20	5
<i>Indo-Aryan Branch</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Singhalese	3	2	1	25	20	5
<i>Iranian Branch</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Persian	40	40	..	..	..	..
<i>Tibeto-Chinese Family</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Chinese	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Semitic Family</i>	617	336	281	956	513	443
19 Arabic	617	336	281	956	513	443
20 Hebrew	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Syriac	..	..	..	..	..	..
C.—European Languages	113	65	48	316	231	85
<i>Indo-European Family</i>	113	65	48	316	231	85
<i>Romanee Group</i>	27	18	9	27	18	3
22 Italian	2	2	..	..	..	..
23 French	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Spanish	7	7	..	1	1	..
25 Portuguese	18	9	9	22	17	5
<i>Celtic Group</i>	..	..	..	1	..	1
26 Gaelic (Scotch)	..	..	..	1	..	1
<i>Teutonic Group</i>	86	47	39	292	213	79
27 English	86	45	38	292	213	79
28 Flemish	1	1	..	..	..	..
29 Norwegian	2	1	1	..	..	..
30 German	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE XV—PART II

BI-LINGUALISM

Number of persons speaking subsidiary languages besides their mother-tongue.

TABLE XV—Part II—

Taluk	Mother-tongue	Number of Persons Speaking Mother-tongue			Number of Persons					
					Malayalam		Tamil		Telugu	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
STATE	Total of Persons speaking the following Mother-tongues	5,091,562	2,562,549	2,529,013	76,982	58,578	24,547	16,110	551	369
	Malayalam	4,260,860	2,139,812	2,121,048	..	..	20,205	12,565	30	10
	Tamil	788,455	400,635	387,820	64,873	48,014	..	..	516	355
	Telugu	9,855	5,133	4,722	967	851	2,969	2,606	..	..
	Tulu	3,196	1,863	1,333	977	623	160	156	..	..
	Kanarese	1,957	1,147	810	467	310	400	224	4	..
	Konkani	12,175	6,122	6,053	4,371	4,009	80	64	..	..
	Marathi	7,054	3,520	3,534	2,762	2,718	119	80	1	..
	Western Hindi	4,552	2,426	2,126	1,094	903	552	387	..	4
	Arabic	3,458	1,891	1,567	1,431	1,150	62	47	..	..
Southern Division.	Total	1,432,054	716,531	715,523	31,046	17,877	14,093	9,211	121	13
	Malayalam	844,648	421,280	423,368	..	..	12,783	7,944	1	..
	Tamil	379,293	220,970	228,314	29,843	16,916	..	..	119	9
	Telugu	2,705	1,316	1,389	345	210	621	631	..	..
	Tulu	1,205	738	530	368	209	114	143	..	..
	Kanarese	521	290	225	129	78	95	71	..	..
	Konkani	275	116	159	57	54	16	49	..	..
	Marathi	364	253	109	59	22	50	43	1	..
	Western Hindi	2,446	1,204	1,182	374	327	354	293	..	4
	Arabic	534	287	247	71	61	54	37	..	..
Thovala	Total	40,127	19,947	20,180	1,016	387	185	150	24	..
	Malayalam	401	256	145	..	..	80	54	..	..
	Tamil	39,480	19,550	19,930	1,015	387	..	..	24	..
	Telugu	64	33	31	..	..	30	25	..	..
	Tulu	8	5	3	1	..	3	2	..	..
	Kanarese	62	33	29	..	..	30	28	..	..
	Marathi	20	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	91	49	42	..	..	41	37	..	..
	Arabic	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Agasthiswaram	Total	157,790	77,640	80,150	3,343	409	1,550	1,405	92	..
	Malayalam	4,544	2,384	2,160	..	..	1,159	970	..	..
	Tamil	151,711	74,546	77,165	3,166	398	..	..	92	..
	Telugu	826	335	491	150	..	148	218	..	..
	Tulu	93	59	34	24	..	17	19	..	..
	Kanarese	27	15	12	..	..	12	6	..	..
	Konkani	4	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	47	32	15	..	..	..	6	..	..
	Western Hindi	496	242	254	2	9	191	171	..	..
	Arabic	42	25	17	1	1	23	15	..	..
Kalkulam	Total	206,484	104,241	102,243	3,934	735	3,623	1,763	1	3
	Malayalam	28,559	14,504	13,855	..	..	3,504	1,633	1	..
	Tamil	177,698	89,503	88,195	3,861	706	..	..	..	3
	Telugu	160	72	88	3	2	..	..	..	..
	Tulu	176	106	70	65	24	26	28	..	..
	Kanarese	23	13	10	5	2	5	8	..	..
	Marathi	5	4	1	..	..	3	1	..	..
	Western Hindi	55	35	20	..	1	21	15	..	..
	Arabic	8	4	4	..	..	4	4	..	..
Vilavancode	Total	176,219	89,584	86,635	6,302	2,279	1,823	464	..	..
	Malayalam	37,050	18,695	18,355	..	..	1,809	435	..	..
	Tamil	139,025	70,809	68,216	6,259	2,238	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	9	4	5	1	3	..	..	..	..
	Tulu	68	33	35	28	27	..	3	..	..
	Kanarese	36	21	15	13	10	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	9	7	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	5	4	1	..	1	3	..	..	..
	Arabic	17	11	6	..	..	11	6	..	..
Neyyattinkara	Total	274,531	138,626	135,905	4,112	3,147	2,465	1,338	..	2
	Malayalam	246,984	124,798	122,186	..	..	2,447	1,323	..	..
	Tamil	27,409	13,733	13,667	4,067	3,119	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	3	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	2
	Tulu	95	62	33	34	17	12	11	..	..
	Kanarese	25	15	10	10	7	2	..	..	..
	Konkani	3	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
	Marathi	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	4	2	..	..	1	1	1	..	..
	Arabic	16	11	5	..	1	1	3	..	..

Bi-lingualism

[illegible]

TABLE XV—Part II—

Taluk	Mother-tongue	Number of Persons Speaking Mother-tongue			Number of Persons					
					Malayalam		Tamil		Telugu	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Trivandrum	Total	226,668	114,173	112,495	8,148	7,157	3,582	3,814	3	6
	Malayalam	191,151	95,505	95,646	..	..	2,942	3,260	..	..
	Tamil	30,460	15,951	14,509	7,285	6,461	..	..	2	2
	Telugu	1,533	810	723	151	167	371	304	..	..
	Tulu	797	426	311	183	121	53	75	..	..
	Kannarese	284	168	116	75	30	43	27	..	..
	Konkani	244	97	147	49	44	15	49	..	..
	Marathi	249	180	69	52	20	50	21	1	..
	Western Hindi	1,631	836	795	302	258	94	69	..	4
	Arabic	379	200	179	51	56	14	9	..	..
Nedumangad	Total	157,305	79,449	77,856	2,092	2,089	451	107	..	..
	Malayalam	149,876	75,702	74,174	..	..	441	101	..	..
	Tamil	7,109	3,579	3,530	1,978	2,002	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	78	42	36	24	28	8	6	..	..
	Tulu	23	9	14	8	3	1	..	..	..
	Kannarese	12	5	7	4	5	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	22	13	9	6	8	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	3	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	113	64	49	51	39	1	..	..	..
	Arabic	69	33	36	19	3	..	..	..	..
Chirayinkil	Total	192,930	92,871	100,059	2,099	1,674	414	170	1	2
	Malayalam	186,283	89,436	96,847	..	..	401	148	..	..
	Tamil	6,410	3,308	3,102	2,012	1,605	..	..	1	2
	Telugu	32	18	14	15	9	3	1	..	..
	Tulu	68	33	30	25	17	2	4	..	..
	Kannarese	52	26	26	22	24	3	2	..	..
	Konkani	3	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	29	8	21	4	1	3	15	..	..
	Western Hindi	51	32	19	19	18	2	..	..	..
	Arabic	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Division	Total	1,859,516	932,004	927,512	23,505	21,219	4,838	3,696	69	26
	Malayalam	1,748,553	875,629	872,924	..	..	4,084	3,005	23	7
	Tamil	98,674	50,016	48,658	19,763	17,630	..	..	46	19
	Telugu	2,607	1,328	1,279	441	476	553	605	..	..
	Tulu	604	347	257	162	162	36	8	..	..
	Kannarese	319	176	143	120	88	7	5	..	..
	Konkani	5,657	2,501	2,856	1,705	1,697	42	2	..	..
	Marathi	342	175	167	100	69	5	12	..	..
	Western Hindi	1,546	843	703	594	430	703	57	..	..
	Arabic	1,214	689	525	581	388	6	2	..	..
Quilon	Total	246,983	122,268	124,715	1,238	1,259	1,134	525	1	..
	Malayalam	238,759	118,136	120,623	..	..	1,052	470	1	..
	Tamil	6,186	3,086	3,100	1,013	958	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	439	216	223	110	106	34	46	..	..
	Tulu	114	63	51	10	41	4	5	..	..
	Kannarese	44	25	19	5	5	1	1	..	..
	Konkani	966	504	462	14	10	1	..	..	..
	Marathi	69	36	33	..	..	3	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	390	194	196	84	132	39	..	..	..
	Arabic	16	8	8	2	7	..	..	..	..
Karunagapally	Total	192,281	94,738	97,543	1,450	707	111	317	..	..
	Malayalam	189,290	93,040	96,250	..	..	111	317	..	..
	Tamil	1,523	925	598	719	443	..	..	..	..
	Tulu	35	21	14	14	10	..	..	..	..
	Kannarese	3	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	838	413	425	497	109	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	56	30	26	9	19	..	..	..	..
	Arabic	534	304	230	500	126	..	..	..	..
Karthikapally	Total	142,875	70,585	72,290	917	1,097	62	19	1	2
	Malayalam	140,323	69,298	70,925	..	..	56	19	1	2
	Tamil	1,506	706	800	422	621	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	197	108	89	108	89	..	..	..	..
	Tulu	38	25	13	8	12	..	..	..	..
	Kannarese	13	8	5	8	5	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	642	299	343	265	296	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	26	10	16	10	..	..	..	..	..
	Arabic	230	131	99	96	74	1	..	..	..

TABLE XV—Part II—

Taluk	Mother-tongue	Number of Persons Speaking Mother-tongue			Number of Persons					
					Malayalam		Tamil		Telugu	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Mavelikara	Total	173,984	86,616	87,368	2,861	2,717	146	141	1	3
	Malayalam	167,903	83,482	84,421	..	..	141	141	1	..
	Tamil	5,887	3,632	2,855	2,814	2,628	..	..	..	3
	Telugu	10	6	4	2	4	1	..	..	..
	Tulu	22	13	9	10	9	1	..	..	..
	Konkani	39	18	21	15	19	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	5	3	2	3	2	..	..	..	..
	Arabic	118	62	56	17	55	..	..	..	..
Kunnathur	Total	117,109	58,677	58,432	1,714	1,609	55	6	..	..
	Malayalam	113,375	56,712	56,663	..	..	51	1	..	..
	Tamil	3,573	1,870	1,763	1,634	1,551	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	24	12	12	8	5	2	5	..	..
	Tulu	21	17	4	14	4	..	..	..	..
	Kanarese	17	13	4	13	4	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	84	43	41	38	40	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	14	9	5	7	3	2	..	..	..
	Arabic	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kottarakkara	Total	137,616	69,158	68,458	1,144	563	260	65	..	1
	Malayalam	134,489	67,617	66,872	..	..	256	64	..	1
	Tamil	2,944	1,441	1,503	1,079	526	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	20	12	8	7	4	..	..	..	..
	Tulu	92	51	41	40	21	4	..	..	..
	Kanarese	29	15	14	7	4	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	22	12	10	7	3	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	8	3	5	2	2	..	1	..	..
	Arabic	10	5	5	2	3	..	..	..	..
Pathanapuram	Total	101,057	51,454	49,603	3,815	3,817	289	88	..	1
	Malayalam	88,093	44,631	43,462	..	..	201	73	..	1
	Tamil	12,481	6,533	5,948	3,688	3,726	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	238	166	73	37	39	79	10	..	..
	Tulu	15	5	10	4	8	..	..	..	..
	Kanarese	6	4	2	4	2	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	7	5	2	4	5	1	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	217	110	107	78	40	8	5	..	..
Shenkotta	Total	47,857	23,832	24,025	1,709	259	515	598	45	16
	Malayalam	978	724	254	..	..	84	29	..	..
	Tamil	45,672	22,836	23,136	1,701	253	..	..	45	16
	Telugu	1,048	486	562	2	6	376	515	..	..
	Tulu	17	10	7	4	..	2	2	..	..
	Kanarese	11	5	6	..	..	1	4	..	..
	Konkani	3	3	2	2	..	..	2	..	..
	Marathi	12	8	4	..	..	1	2	..	..
	Western Hindi	111	57	54	..	..	48	51	..	..
	Arabic	8	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
Pathanamthitta	Total	142,622	72,856	69,766	1,962	2,401	131	78	..	..
	Malayalam	135,621	69,207	66,414	..	..	93	57	..	..
	Tamil	6,684	3,458	3,176	1,847	2,309	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	87	43	44	13	11	27	21	..	..
	Tulu	137	67	60	40	23	10	..	..	..
	Kanarese	23	5	18	5	10	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	22	12	10	7	9	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	100	57	43	50	39	1	..	..	..
	Arabic	8	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Thiruvella	Total	337,535	170,844	166,691	2,359	2,487	197	72	1	..
	Malayalam	331,659	167,814	163,845	..	..	182	60	..	..
	Tamil	5,043	2,591	2,452	2,076	2,148	..	..	1	..
	Telugu	131	73	58	47	38	9	8	..	..
	Tulu	67	34	33	26	28	1	..	..	..
	Kanarese	43	26	17	22	14	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	385	190	195	78	175	2	..	..	..
	Marathi	32	19	13	16	9	1	2	..	..
	Western Hindi	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Arabic	174	96	78	93	75	2	2	..	..

Bi-lingualism—(continued)

[illegible]

TABLE XV—Part II—

Taluk	Mother-tongue	Number of Persons Speaking Mother-tongue			Number of Persons					
					Malayalam		Tamil		Telugu	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Ampalapura	Total	219,597	110,976	108,621	4,336	4,303	1,938	1,787	20	3
	Malayalam	208,163	104,968	103,195	..	..	1,854	1,781	20	3
	Tamil	7,225	3,838	3,387	2,770	2,767	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	413	206	207	108	174	27	..	..	..
	Tulu	56	41	15	22	6	14	1	..	..
	Kannarese	130	72	58	55	44	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	2,647	1,302	1,345	868	1,004	38	..	..	..
	Marathi	220	105	115	90	58	..	5	..	..
	Western Hindi	623	372	251	353	202	5	..	..	..
	Arabic	120	72	48	70	48	..	..	..	..
Northern Division	Total	1,695,122	854,695	840,427	20,658	18,423	1,442	824	8	4
	Malayalam	1,644,481	828,164	816,317	..	..	1,319	781	4	2
	Tamil	33,982	17,968	16,014	13,869	12,257	..	..	2	2
	Telugu	562	298	264	123	124	21	15	..	..
	Tulu	1,013	589	424	312	198	4	3	..	..
	Kannarese	578	324	254	208	144	10	16	2	..
	Konkani	6,151	3,182	2,969	2,605	2,255	20	..	..	..
	Marathi	6,329	3,078	2,253	2,554	2,627	54	1	..	..
	Western Hindi	326	178	150	126	117	..	..	..	..
	Arabic	1,700	908	792	329	701	1	8	..	..
Changanachery	Total	221,461	113,928	107,533	2,338	1,981	478	303	2	3
	Malayalam	215,677	110,910	104,767	..	..	461	292	2	3
	Tamil	5,182	2,680	2,502	2,107	1,813	..	..	..	1
	Telugu	53	30	23	14	5	13	10	..	..
	Tulu	53	34	19	9	4	..	..	..	..
	Kannarese	106	61	45	21	11	..	1	..	..
	Konkani	113	55	58	53	51	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	137	74	63	68	59	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	34	18	16	11	9	4	..	..	..
	Arabic	106	66	40	55	29	..	..	..	..
Kottayam	Total	231,880	117,741	114,139	2,315	2,141	129	40	..	..
	Malayalam	226,697	114,954	111,744	..	..	128	40	..	..
	Tamil	4,219	2,242	1,937	1,905	1,776	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	145	68	77	43	64	..	..	..	..
	Tulu	23	16	7	12	7	..	..	..	..
	Kannarese	19	12	7	7	3	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	481	250	231	219	207	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	213	112	101	99	57	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	30	16	14	6	10	..	..	..	..
	Arabic	53	32	21	24	18	1	..	..	..
Valkam	Total	153,721	77,077	76,644	2,400	2,183	228	109	3	..
	Malayalam	147,401	73,864	73,537	..	..	198	107	1	..
	Tamil	4,660	2,354	2,306	1,729	1,598	..	..	2	..
	Telugu	16	6	10	6	9	..	..	..	..
	Tulu	140	83	57	67	47	3	..	..	..
	Kannarese	104	61	43	43	26	9	2	..	..
	Konkani	995	495	500	357	322	18	..	..	..
	Marathi	93	47	46	38	41	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	36	21	15	20	13	..	..	..	..
	Arabic	276	146	130	140	127	..	..	..	..
Sherthala	Total	204,467	102,170	102,297	2,794	2,271	72	21	..	..
	Malayalam	198,099	98,699	99,400	..	..	64	19	..	..
	Tamil	1,386	821	565	638	494	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	18	14	4	6	2	5	2	..	..
	Tulu	194	119	75	105	61	..	..	..	..
	Kannarese	100	69	31	63	29	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	4,233	2,227	2,005	1,867	1,579	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	260	129	131	32	25	2	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	40	28	12	23	12	1	..	..	..
	Arabic	137	64	73	60	68	..	..	..	..
Parur	Total	184,259	91,707	92,552	4,460	4,523	135	77	1	..
	Malayalam	173,860	86,492	87,368	..	..	85	77	1	..
	Tamil	4,462	2,347	2,115	1,978	1,929	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	27	13	14	12	14	..	..	..	..
	Tulu	78	40	38	33	34	..	..	..	..
	Kannarese	11	7	4	6	4	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	97	46	51	23	35	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	5,573	2,687	2,886	2,338	2,431	50	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	120	58	62	53	62	..	..	..	..
	Arabic	31	17	14	17	14	..	..	..	..

TABLE XV—Part II—

Taluk	Mother-tongue	Number of Persons Speaking Mother-tongue			Number of Persons					
					Malayalam		Tamil		Telugu	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Kunnathunad	Total	226,021	111,917	114,104	1,254	1,272	52	57	..	..
	Malayalam	222,691	110,355	112,336	..	..	47	47	..	..
	Tamil	2,712	1,355	1,357	1,046	1,077	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	60	32	28	19	10	1	3	..	..
	Tulu	59	34	25	27	16	1	..	..	..
	Kannarese	95	43	52	34	59	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	198	100	98	72	53	2	..	..	..
	Marathi	80	13	17	..	12	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	48	25	23	6	4	1	..	..	..
	Arabic	125	60	65	50	48	..	7	..	..
Muvattupula	Total	181,127	90,883	90,244	1,906	1,443	145	113	..	..
	Malayalam	176,844	88,548	88,296	..	..	135	97	..	..
	Tamil	4,026	2,198	1,828	1,847	1,407	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	67	14	23	7	4	..	..	..	..
	Tulu	17	..	17	..	..	..	1	..	..
	Kannarese	114	54	60	26	16	7	13	..	..
	Konkani	19	12	7	12	7	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	16	9	7	4	2	..	1	..	..
	Western Hindi	15	7	8	6	7	1	..	..	..
	Arabic	15	11	4	4	..	..	1	..	..
Thodupula	Total	90,726	46,842	43,884	1,328	1,138	57	37	2	..
	Malayalam	87,221	44,947	42,274	..	..	57	37	..	..
	Tamil	3,146	1,683	1,463	1,308	1,133	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	60	28	32	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Tulu	246	151	95	4	..	..	..	..	..
	Kannarese	13	8	5	2	2	..	..	2	..
	Konkani	15	7	8	2	1	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	7	5	2	5	2	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Arabic	16	11	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
Minachil	Total	201,460	102,430	99,030	1,863	1,471	146	67	..	1
	Malayalam	195,988	99,496	96,492	..	..	144	65	..	..
	Tamil	4,196	2,248	1,947	1,311	1,031	..	..	..	1
	Telugu	116	63	53	17	16	2	..	..	..
	Tulu	293	112	91	35	26	..	2	..	..
	Kannarese	16	9	7	6	1	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Arabic	941	501	440	474	397	..	..	..	..
High Range Division	Total	104,870	59,319	45,551	1,773	1,059	4,174	2,379	353	326
	Malayalam	83,478	43,739	39,739	..	..	2,019	836	2	1
	Tamil	76,506	41,672	34,834	1,598	911	..	..	349	325
	Telugu	3,981	2,191	1,790	56	41	1,779	1,355	..	..
	Tulu	311	189	122	105	54	6	2	..	..
	Kannarese	539	351	188	10	..	282	132	2	..
	Konkani	62	13	79	4	33	2	13	..	..
	Marathi	19	14	5	..	..	4	4	..	..
	Western Hindi	234	143	91	..	20	88	37	..	..
	Arabic	10	7	3	..	..	1	..	..	..
Pirmode	Total	45,852	26,560	19,292	1,226	732	1,714	915	119	83
	Malayalam	19,284	11,860	7,424	..	..	1,132	487	..	..
	Tamil	24,776	13,713	11,063	1,073	602	..	..	117	83
	Telugu	1,208	657	551	41	28	479	290	..	..
	Tulu	289	179	110	103	50	1	..	..	..
	Kannarese	131	96	35	9	..	79	26	2	..
	Konkani	86	8	78	..	32	..	12	..	..
	Marathi	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	67	36	31	..	20	23	..	..	..
	Arabic	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Devikulam	Total	59,018	32,759	26,259	547	327	2,460	1,464	234	243
	Malayalam	3,894	2,679	1,015	..	..	887	349	2	1
	Tamil	51,730	27,959	23,771	525	309	..	..	232	242
	Telugu	2,773	1,534	1,239	15	13	1,293	965	..	..
	Tulu	22	10	12	2	4	5	2	..	..
	Kannarese	408	255	153	1	..	203	106	..	..
	Konkani	6	5	1	4	1	2	1	..	..
	Marathi	10	5	5	..	..	4	4	..	..
	Western Hindi	167	107	60	..	..	65	37	..	..
	Arabic	8	5	3	..	..	1	..	..	..

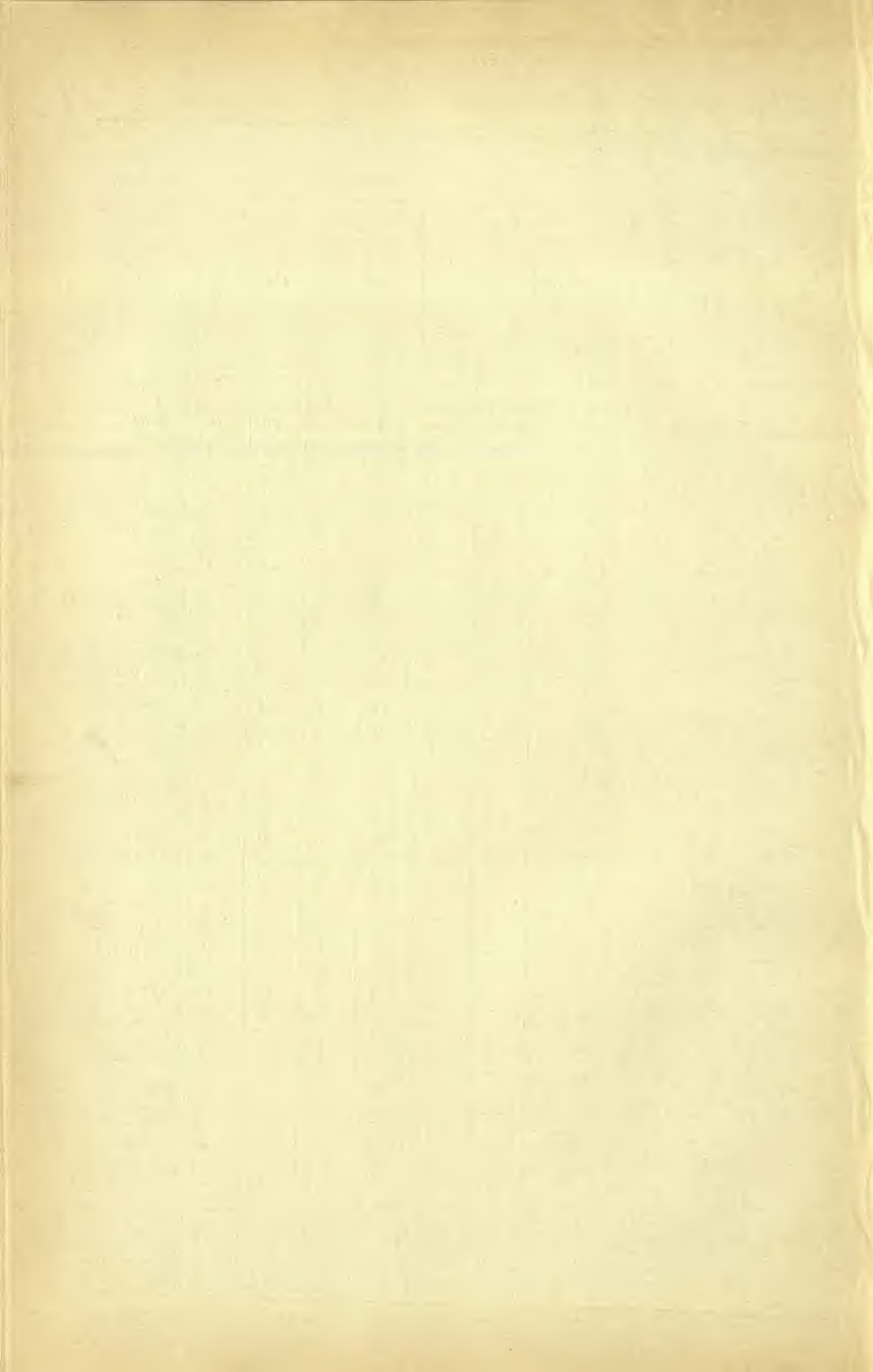


TABLE XVI

RELIGION

1. As per Resolution No. F. 45/43/31—Public, dated Simla, the 30th April 1931, of the Government of India, Home Department, the table showing the territorial distribution of the Christian population by sect and race has been abandoned, and the classification of Christians by sect alone is shown below.
2. The term "Others" includes minor and unspecified Protestants and sects not specified.

Christians by Sect

Number	Sect	Persons	Males	Females
1	Anglican Communion ...	85,261	44,314	40,947
2	Jacobite Syrians ...	337,872	171,593	166,279
3	Mar Thoma (Reformed) Syrians ...	142,486	72,347	70,139
4	Romo-Syrians* ...	449,173	228,426	220,747
5	Other Syrians ...	741	338	403
6	Roman Catholics* ...	360,217	181,423	178,794
7	Salvationists ...	58,991	29,647	29,344
8	South India United Church (Congregationalists)	138,958	70,839	68,119
9	Others ...	30,776	15,906	14,870
	Total ...	1,604,475	814,833	789,642

	Persons	Males	Females
* Total Romanists	809,390	409,849	399,541

TABLE XVI—Religion

Division	POPULATION			HINDU					
				Brahmanic			Arya		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
STATE	5,095,973	2,565,073	2,530,900	3,134,837	1,567,900	1,566,937	32	18	14
Administrative Division									
Southern	1,433,956	717,486	716,470	973,308	486,058	487,250	31	17	14
Central	1,861,472	933,169	928,308	1,240,216	616,644	623,572	..	..	..
Northern	1,695,321	854,845	840,476	841,628	421,040	420,588	1	1	..
High Range	103,224	59,573	43,651	79,685	44,158	35,527	..	..	..
Natural Division									
Lowland	2,389,549	1,192,493	1,197,056	1,627,486	806,588	820,898	32	18	14
Midland	2,415,494	1,216,994	1,198,500	1,318,432	660,850	657,582	..	..	..
Highland	290,930	155,586	135,344	188,919	100,462	88,457	..	..	..

Division	MUSLIM			TRIBAL RELIGION			JEW		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
STATE	353,274	180,555	172,719	2,907	1,511	1,396	298	163	135
Administrative Division									
Southern	101,371	50,025	51,246	1,900	1,009	891	..	..	..
Central	148,284	76,066	72,218	649	324	325	..	..	..
Northern	100,909	52,632	48,277	53	26	27	293	161	132
High Range	2,810	1,832	978	305	152	153	5	2	3
Natural Division									
Lowland	198,260	100,323	97,937	21	11	10	285	155	130
Midland	135,371	69,634	65,737	796	419	377	8	6	2
Highland	19,643	10,598	9,045	2,090	1,081	1,009	5	2	3

TABLE XVI—Religion

Division	HINDU						CHRISTIAN		
	Brahmo			Total Hindu					
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
STATE	19	7	12	3,134,888	1,587,925	1,566,963	1,604,475	814,833	789,642
Administrative Division									
Southern	..	..	..	973,339	486,075	487,264	357,410	189,357	177,953
Central	..	..	..	1,240,216	616,644	623,572	472,255	240,091	232,164
Northern	19	7	12	841,648	421,048	420,600	752,417	380,978	371,439
High Range	..	..	..	79,685	44,158	35,527	22,399	13,407	8,986
Natural Division									
Lowland	19	7	12	1,627,537	806,613	820,924	569,345	285,328	278,015
Midland	..	..	..	1,318,432	660,850	657,582	960,885	486,084	474,801
Highland	..	..	..	188,919	100,462	88,457	80,247	43,421	36,826

Division	BUDDHIST			JAIN			ZORASTRIAN			SIKH			UNSPECIFIED		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
STATE	64	47	17	41	21	20	13	11	3	12	6	6	1	1	..
Administrative Division															
Southern	28	15	13	..	..	..	1	1	..	6	3	3	1	1	..
Central	16	13	3	40	21	19	12	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Range	20	19	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	3	..	..	..
Natural Division															
Lowland	44	28	16	40	21	19	13	11	2	6	3	3	..	..	..
Midland	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Highland	20	19	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	3	..	..	..

TABLE XVII

CASTE, TRIBE, RACE OR NATIONALITY

The table deals with the whole population and shows the distribution of the main castes, tribes and races by religion in the State and in the administrative divisions. In the case of the Hindus and the Christians, those castes whose numbers are less than 150 have been clubbed together and shown under "Minor Castes", with the exception of the Arya Samajist, the Brahmo and the Sāmanthan. In the case of the primitive tribes the strength of all the tribes has been shown, however small the number be. Hindus, Christians and Muslims who did not specify the caste or tribe to which they belonged, and one solitary individual who did not return his religion, have been shown under the head "Unspecified".

2. When a caste or tribe is known by several names, it has been shown under the one most commonly current, the other names being added in brackets.

TABLE XVII—Caste, Tribe,

Serial No.	CASTE, TRIBE, RACE OR NATIONALITY		State			Southern Division			Central
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	STATE		5,095,973	2,565,073	2,530,900	1,433,956	717,486	716,470	1,861,472
1	Ādi-Drāvida Hindu		966	498	468	..	..	..	73
2	Aiyanavar Christian		6,414	3,313	3,101	6,260	3,231	3,029	..
3	Alavan Hindu		734	382	352	734	382	352	..
4	Ampalavāsi Ditto		8,155	4,205	3,950	1,753	936	817	2,278
5	Ampattan		742	371	371	397	186	211	264
	Hindu		305	155	150	35	9	26	229
	Christian		437	216	221	362	177	185	35
6	Anglo-Indian		790	433	357	286	108	178	377
7	Arayan		27,000	13,755	13,245	2,523	1,353	1,170	20,108
	Hindu		25,880	11,878	11,507	906	492	414	19,968
	Christian		3,620	1,882	1,738	1,617	861	756	115
8	Ārya Samājist Hindu		32	18	14	31	17	14	..
9	Bavuri Hindu		164	95	69	..	..	..	..
10	Bharathar		8,944	4,497	4,447	7,839	3,936	3,903	1,092
	Hindu		275	135	140	260	128	132	15
	Christian		8,669	4,362	4,307	7,579	3,808	3,771	1,077
11	Brahman Hindu		68,072	34,731	33,341	24,045	12,330	11,715	21,589
	I Pancha Drāvida		42,040	21,178	20,862	20,447	10,100	10,347	11,972
	<i>Āndhra</i>		819	402	387	487	333	334	278
	<i>Drāvida</i>		39,985	20,314	19,871	19,598	9,491	9,817	11,444
	<i>Karnātaka</i>		507	249	258	189	89	87	106
	<i>Mahārāshtra</i>		729	353	376	383	184	199	210
	I A.		16,869	9,241	7,628	3,377	2,119	1,258	6,008
	<i>Āryapattar</i>		55	33	42	24	10	14	16
	<i>Nampūtiri</i>		8,481	4,338	3,848	752	413	339	2,518
	<i>Pōtti</i>		3,430	2,000	2,000	983	609	374	2,835
	<i>Tulu</i>		2,843	1,600	1,153	1,618	1,087	531	639
	II Pancha Gauda								
	Gauda Sarswath (Kannara)		9,163	4,312	4,851	221	111	110	3,609
12	Brahmo Hindu		19	7	12	..	..	..	..
13	Buddhist		64	47	17	28	15	13	16
14	Catholic Āraṣar Christian		22,560	11,511	11,049	22,516	11,491	11,025	35
15	Chackaravar		5,644	2,919	2,725	5,540	2,865	2,675	95
	Hindu		3,536	1,840	1,696	3,432	1,786	1,646	95
	Christian		2,108	1,079	1,029	2,108	1,079	1,029	..
16	Chakkiliyan		6,328	3,193	3,135	906	431	475	701
	Hindu		6,188	3,114	3,074	906	430	475	701
	Christian		140	79	61	1	1	..	..
17	Chavalakkāran		2,561	1,339	1,222	1,393	743	650	169
	Hindu		1,730	901	829	564	306	258	169
	Christian		831	438	393	829	437	392	..
18	Chāyakkāran Hindu		2,168	1,109	1,059	746	390	356	1,162
19	Chetti Hindu		17,422	8,665	8,757	7,482	3,612	3,870	4,877
20	European		587	371	216	138	55	83	201
21	Ilavāṇiyan (Senukula Vellalar) Hindu		6,411	3,205	3,206	847	401	446	5,469
22	Ilavan		872,174	434,091	438,083	154,973	76,385	78,588	391,227
	Hindu		869,863	432,906	436,957	153,759	75,772	77,987	390,829
	Christian		2,311	1,185	1,126	1,214	613	601	398

Race or Nationality

Division		Northern Division			High Range Division			Serial No.
Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
933,169	928,303	1,695,321	854,845	840,476	105,224	59,573	45,651	
38	35	..	..	..	893	460	433	1
..	..	154	82	72	..	..	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
1,182	1,096	4,087	2,071	2,016	37	16	21	4
140	124	75	44	31	6	1	5	5
124	105	36	22	14	5	..	5	
16	19	39	22	17	1	1	..	
224	153	41	23	18	86	78	8	6
10,118	9,990	4,369	2,284	2,085	..	..	..	7
10,046	9,917	2,511	1,335	1,176	..	..	..
72	73	1,858	949	909	..	..	..
..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	164	95	69	9
553	539	11	6	5	2	2	..	10
7	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
546	531	11	6	5	2	2	..	
10,936	10,653	22,120	11,273	10,847	318	192	126	11
6,192	5,780	9,318	4,705	4,613	303	181	122	
108	104	33	17	16	7	4	3	
5,929	5,515	8,951	4,525	4,426	282	199	113	
52	54	205	102	103	7	3	4	
103	107	129	61	68	7	5	2	
3,139	2,869	7,477	3,979	3,498	7	4	3	
8	8	55	35	29	..	..	..
1,411	1,107	5,219	2,713	2,497	1	1	..	
1,437	1,208	1,031	914	717	1	..	1	
283	356	587	317	264	5	3	2	
1,605	2,004	5,325	2,589	2,736	8	7	7	
..	..	19	7	12	..	..	..	12
13	3	..	..	..	20	19	4	13
19	16	..	..	..	9	1	8	14
48	47	..	..	..	9	6	3	15
48	47	..	..	..	9	6	5	
..	
355	346	172	80	92	4,549	2,327	2,222	16
355	346	172	80	92	4,410	2,249	2,161	
..	..	..	..	..	139	78	61	
79	90	999	517	482	..	..	..	17
79	90	997	516	481	..	..	..
..	..	3	1	1	..	..	..
591	571	187	88	101	73	42	31	18
2,305	2,572	3,469	1,820	1,679	1,564	928	636	19
134	67	22	17	5	226	165	61	20
2,751	2,718	66	37	29	29	16	13	21
193,594	197,633	322,126	161,573	160,553	3,848	2,539	1,309	22
190,895	197,434	321,473	161,225	160,248	3,802	2,511	1,283	
199	109	653	348	305	46	28	21	

TABLE XVII—Caste, Tribe,

Serial No.	CASTE, TRIBE, RACE OR NATIONALITY		State			Southern Division			Central
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23	Īlavāthi	Hindu	6,955	3,238	3,717	2,013	989	1,024	3,368
24	Īlayathu (Namplyāthi)	Ditto	2,383	1,219	1,164	26	14	12	545
25	Jain		41	21	20	..	..	..	40
26	Jew		298	163	135	..	..	..	..
27	Kaikolan	Hindu	455	231	224	..	..	..	453
28	Kākkālan	Ditto	1,666	782	884	95	58	37	1,029
29	Kammālan (Vīṣwakarma)		209,088	104,889	104,179	60,731	29,979	30,752	75,293
		Hindu	208,441	104,562	103,879	60,483	29,838	30,625	75,083
	<i>Āiāri</i>		89,091	49,655	40,436	36,583	18,254	18,329	36,061
	<i>Chāyākurup</i>		249	119	130	45	29	16	147
	<i>Chempūthatt</i>		376	187	189	354	176	178	22
	<i>Kullāiāri</i>		15,109	7,592	7,517	578	297	281	2,655
	<i>Kannān</i>		4,925	2,479	2,446	1,106	550	540	1,091
	<i>Kollan</i>		33,724	17,089	16,635	9,536	1,290	1,240	12,697
	<i>Pāndy Kōmmālan</i>		13,351	6,479	6,872	9,539	4,540	4,999	2,836
	<i>Silpānār</i>		1,572	801	771	414	246	168	803
	<i>Thacchan</i>		4,303	2,140	2,163	986	497	493	2,054
	<i>Thattān</i>		52,555	16,378	16,179	7,859	3,724	4,135	11,810
	<i>Vālan</i>		673	389	344	..	..	..	639
	<i>Vīkūrup</i>		2,378	1,201	1,177	484	247	237	987
	<i>Unspecified</i>		135	75	60	..	..	..	103
		Christian	627	327	300	248	121	127	210
30	Kāpikkāran (Including Ma'ā-vēlan)		6,659	3,525	3,134	6,302	3,347	2,955	357
		Hindu	4,565	2,429	2,136	4,513	2,401	2,112	52
		Christian	53	25	28	53	25	28	..
		Tribal Religion	2,041	1,071	970	1,736	921	815	305
31	Kap'yān	Hindu	15,652	7,805	7,747	2,483	1,212	1,271	6,592
32	Kathikkāran	Ditto	161	82	79	..	..	..	161
33	Kāvathi		3,696	1,810	1,886	3,695	1,809	1,886	1
		Hindu	2,293	1,130	1,163	2,292	1,129	1,163	1
		Christian	1,403	680	723	1,403	680	723	..
34	Kēṛālamuthali		3,005	1,518	1,487	3,005	1,518	1,487	..
		Hindu	1,423	711	712	1,423	711	712	..
		Christian	1,582	807	775	1,582	807	775	..
35	Krishnanvak	Hindu	12,032	6,110	5,922	11,940	6,070	5,870	82
36	Kshatriya	Ditto	3,673	1,999	1,674	545	291	254	1,966
		Malayalam	2,936	1,566	1,370	497	260	237	1,353
		Others	737	433	304	48	31	17	613
37	Kudumi	Hindu	9,610	4,997	4,613	216	119	97	2,341
38	Kuravan (Including Malankuravan, Malayadiar)		95,295	45,949	49,346	22,386	10,853	11,533	72,055
		Hindu	87,071	41,910	45,161	21,721	10,521	11,200	64,500
		Christian	8,158	4,001	4,157	665	332	333	7,489
		Tribal Religion	66	38	28	..	..	..	66
39	Malankudi (Vishavan)	Hindu	166	81	85	..	..	..	..
40	Mals pantāram		187	110	77	..	..	..	187
		Hindu	100	61	39	..	..	..	100
		Tribal Religion	87	49	38	..	..	..	87
41	Malapulayan	Hindu	254	125	129	..	..	..	..
42	Mala-Ūrāli		916	454	462	..	..	..	..
		Hindu	846	420	426	..	..	..	..
		Tribal Religion	70	34	36	..	..	..	..
43	Malayarayan		3,182	1,606	1,576	..	..	..	..
		Hindu	2,807	1,427	1,380	..	..	..	..
		Christian	255	123	132	..	..	..	..
		Tribal Religion	120	56	64	..	..	..	..

Race or Nationality—(continued)

Division		Northern Division			High Range Division			Serial No.
Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
1,530	1,838	1,565	714	851	9	5	4	23
270	275	1,812	935	877	..	..	..	24
21	19	1	..	1	..	..	..	25
..	..	293	161	132	5	2	3	26
229	224	2	2	..	..	..	..	27
489	540	537	232	305	5	3	2	28
37,909	37,384	71,902	36,280	35,642	1,142	741	401	29
37,793	37,290	71,738	36,175	35,568	1,137	736	401	
18,002	18,039	25,777	12,935	12,845	670	467	203	
68	79	37	22	25	..	..	..
11	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
2,034	1,890	10,379	5,255	5,324	19	6	13	
997	998	1,794	913	881	35	17	78	
6,244	6,253	18,296	9,273	9,083	165	116	79	
1,325	1,511	863	557	396	113	57	56	
427	376	553	180	167	2	2	..	
1,513	1,541	262	133	129	1	1	..	
6,160	5,710	12,784	6,482	6,302	102	70	32	
311	328	34	18	16	..	..	..
505	482	907	449	458	..	..	..
60	43	32	15	17	..	..	..
116	94	164	85	79	5	5	..	
178	179	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
28	24	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	
150	155	..	..	..	..	..	..
3,349	3,243	6,546	3,326	3,220	31	18	13	31
82	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
..	
..	
40	42	..	..	..	10	..	10	35
1,089	877	1,151	613	538	11	6	5	36
780	627	1,088	590	508	..	..	..
363	250	65	33	32	11	6	5	
1,296	1,045	6,760	3,439	3,321	293	143	150	37
34,646	37,409	748	385	363	106	65	41	38
30,943	33,557	714	381	363	106	65	41	
3,665	3,824	4	4	..	..	..	..
38	28	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	166	81	85	..	..	..	39
110	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	40
61	39	..	..	..	..	..	..
49	38	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	254	125	129	41
..	..	493	247	246	423	207	216	42
..	..	493	247	246	353	173	180	
..	..	..	..	..	70	24	36	
..	..	2,990	1,512	1,478	192	94	98	43
..	..	2,649	1,363	1,319	125	64	61	
..	..	255	123	122	..	..	..
..	..	53	26	27	67	30	37	

TABLE XVII—Caste, Tribe,

Serial No.	CASTE, TRIBE, RACE OR NATIONALITY	State			Southern Division			Central
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
44	Mannān	1,276	665	611	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	1,215	629	586	..	..	..	..
	Tribal Religion	61	36	25	..	..	..	..
45	Marakkān	1,654	842	812	3	1	2	1,454
	Hindu	353	174	179	..	..	..	341
	Christian	1,301	668	633	3	1	2	1,113
46	Marayan	14,399	7,398	7,001	2,782	1,403	1,379	5,758
47	Mēdara	363	181	182	..	..	..	..
48	Muthaliyār	972	575	397	817	488	329	42
	Hindu	726	459	267	576	375	201	37
	Christian	246	116	130	241	113	128	5
49	Mukkuvan	31,135	15,785	15,350	30,528	15,474	15,054	242
	Hindu	598	307	289	15	6	9	217
	Christian	30,539	15,478	15,061	30,513	15,468	15,045	25
50	Muslim	353,274	180,555	172,719	101,271	50,025	51,246	148,284
	A. Shīa							
	Bora Musalman	1,319	669	650	189	85	104	917
	B. Sunni	351,955	179,886	172,069	101,082	49,940	51,142	147,367
	(1) Kutchi Memon	348	29	319	43	5	38	305
	(2) Dakhani Musalman	7,188	3,782	3,406	3,502	1,769	1,733	2,885
	(i) <i>Mughal</i>	37	27	10	14	7	7	5
	(ii) <i>Pathān</i>	5,053	2,932	2,401	2,217	1,090	1,127	2,148
	(iii) <i>Saiyad</i>	858	437	421	584	310	274	236
	(iv) <i>Sheik</i>	7,206	692	674	687	302	323	696
	(3) Malabar Musalman	249,603	127,256	122,409	62,169	30,947	31,222	105,052
	(i) <i>Jinnaka</i>	114,003	58,714	55,291	3,072	1,810	1,262	38,607
	(ii) <i>Mēthana</i>	134,740	68,067	66,679	59,250	30,051	30,179	65,804
	(iii) <i>Thangal</i>	914	475	439	107	86	81	641
	(4) Tamil Musalman	91,109	46,686	44,423	31,539	16,368	17,871	37,471
	(i) <i>Labbai</i>	40,421	5,416	5,005	2,443	2,279	2,166	4,307
	(ii) <i>Kārathar</i>	40,210	30,947	19,263	4,780	2,024	2,156	21,822
	(iii) <i>Thalichan</i>	40,478	20,322	29,155	25,914	12,665	13,249	11,248
	(5) Unspecified	3,645	2,133	1,512	529	251	278	1,654
51	Mūthathu (Malayala Siva Brahman)	646	349	297	25	15	10	260
52	Muthuvan	1,301	649	652	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	1,238	623	615	..	..	..	..
	Tribal Religion	63	26	37	..	..	..	..
53	Nādār (Chāmān)	402,555	205,487	197,038	390,130	198,552	191,578	6,075
	Hindu	233,982	119,660	114,322	224,368	114,450	109,958	4,819
	Christian	168,573	85,897	82,706	165,762	84,122	81,640	1,226
54	Nāyādi	144	64	80	..	..	..	127
55	Nāyudu	2,573	1,312	1,261	1,155	581	574	992
56	Nāyar	868,411	431,154	437,257	263,601	130,868	132,733	401,011
	Including { <i>Chakkala</i>	12,794	6,337	6,457	11,912	5,438	5,554	1,686
	{ <i>Marān</i>	16,267	8,048	8,209	5,651	2,745	2,908	6,508
57	Nulayan	3,129	1,583	1,545	3,129	1,584	1,545	..
58	Paliyan	483	266	217	..	..	..	37
	Hindu	379	208	171	..	..	..	..
	Christian	28	14	9	..	..	..	..
	Tribal Religion	81	44	37	..	..	..	..
59	Pallan	32,105	17,118	14,986	2,007	975	1,032	7,559
	Hindu	23,580	15,918	13,662	1,984	952	1,032	7,302
	Christian	2,325	1,204	1,021	53	23	30	238
60	Pāpan	3,812	1,910	1,902	1,172	570	602	1,079

Race, or Nationality—(continued)

Division		Northern Division			High Range Division			Serial No.
Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
..	..	253	140	113	1,023	525	498	44
..	..	253	140	113	962	489	473	
..	..	..	..	..	61	36	25	
738	716	197	103	94	..	..	..	45
167	174	12	7	5	..	..	..
571	542	185	90	89	..	..	..
2,851	2,907	54	27	27	5,805	3,117	2,688	46
..	..	..	..	..	363	181	182	47
20	22	9	7	2	104	60	44	48
17	20	9	7	2	104	60	44	
3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
121	121	364	189	175	1	1	..	49
112	105	364	189	175	..	..	..
9	16	..	..	..	1	1	..	
76,066	72,216	100,909	52,632	48,277	2,810	1,832	978	50
460	457	200	114	86	13	10	3	
75,606	71,761	100,709	52,518	48,191	2,797	1,822	975	
24	281	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,571	1,314	631	335	296	170	107	63	
2	3	11	11	..	1	1	..	
1,186	962	542	275	267	126	81	45	
700	120	38	22	10	10	5	5	
283	223	40	27	13	33	20	13	
53,578	51,474	81,479	42,276	39,203	665	455	210	
19,383	19,234	71,908	37,942	34,666	418	279	139	
33,859	31,045	9,465	4,981	4,484	247	170	71	
336	305	106	53	53	..	..	..
19,527	17,044	17,667	9,305	8,962	1,432	886	546	
2,280	2,121	1,532	810	703	55	38	15	
11,300	10,513	13,890	6,798	6,002	1,318	816	502	
5,938	5,310	3,255	1,688	1,567	61	32	20	
906	748	932	602	530	530	374	156	
142	118	361	192	169	..	..	..	51
..	..	339	150	189	962	499	463	52
..	..	339	150	189	899	473	426	
..	..	..	..	..	63	26	37	
3,252	2,823	527	362	185	5,823	3,301	2,522	53
2,571	2,278	407	256	151	4,358	2,403	1,955	
681	545	120	106	14	1,465	898	567	
53	74	11	7	4	6	4	2	54
486	506	22	12	10	404	233	171	55
199,207	201,804	201,942	99,651	102,291	1,857	1,428	429	56
822	804	75	39	36	87	48	32	
3,212	3,276	3,923	1,969	1,954	7	4	3	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57
16	19	..	..	..	446	248	196	58
..	..	..	..	..	379	208	171	
..	..	..	..	..	23	14	9	
18	19	..	..	..	44	26	18	
3,853	3,706	22	7	15	22,517	12,284	10,233	59
3,700	3,592	22	7	16	30,608	11,250	9,353	
144	114	..	..	..	1,914	1,034	880	
989	990	628	332	296	33	19	14	60

TABLE XVII—Caste, Tribe,

Serial No.	CASTE, TRIBE, RACE OR NATIONALITY		State			Southern Division			Central
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
61	Paṇikkan	Hindu	397	206	191	159	79	80	65
62	Paravan		14,477	7,174	7,303	4,972	2,395	2,577	1,580
		Hindu	13,602	6,724	6,878	4,108	1,951	2,157	1,579
		Christian	875	450	425	864	444	420	1
63	Parayan (Sāmbavar)		142,364	72,158	70,206	57,384	28,411	28,973	30,932
		Hindu	70,684	36,230	34,454	17,498	8,682	8,816	22,050
		Christian	71,680	35,928	35,752	39,886	19,729	20,157	8,882
64	Parsi		13	11	2	1	1	..	12
65	Pulayan (Chēramar)		385,150	183,815	181,335	73,392	36,782	36,610	123,699
		Hindu	207,837	108,544	108,791	31,210	15,612	15,598	87,337
		Christian	157,813	80,269	77,544	42,182	21,170	21,012	36,362
66	Pulluvan	Hindu	527	270	257	133	61	72	169
67	Reddi	Ditto	936	450	486	604	287	317	230
68	Sāliyan (Pattāryan)	Ditto	12,386	6,044	6,342	6,279	2,946	3,333	753
69	Sāmanthan	Ditto	97	48	49	10	6	4	56
70	Saurāshtra (Pattunāl)	Ditto	1,397	743	654	1,191	567	624	185
71	Sikh		12	6	6	6	3	3	..
72	Syrian Christian		948,514	481,905	466,609	3,766	2,114	1,652	340,581
73	Thantān (Ūṣāl)	Hindu	41,214	20,838	20,376	11,552	5,611	5,941	25,035
74	Thantapulayan	Ditto	795	386	409	..	..	..	..
75	Thontamān	Ditto	684	354	330	646	336	310	38
76	Ullātan (Kocchuvēlan)		5,121	2,242	2,879	309	152	157	3,068
		Hindu	4,824	2,110	2,714	309	152	157	2,988
		Christian	220	..	121	..	..	..	3
		Tribal Religion	77	33	44	..	..	..	77
77	Vālan	Hindu	21,172	10,855	10,317	4	3	1	281
78	Vāniyan (Vapigavalēyan)		23,188	11,701	11,487	14,397	7,205	7,192	5,519
		Hindu	22,527	11,376	11,151	13,744	6,862	6,862	5,516
		Christian	661	325	336	653	323	330	3
79	Vannān (Mannān, Pathiyan)		16,022	8,032	7,990	6,310	3,133	3,177	8,206
		Hindu	13,433	6,770	6,663	3,825	1,925	1,900	8,174
		Christian	2,589	1,262	1,327	2,485	1,208	1,277	32
80	Varnavar	Hindu	166	73	93	..	..	..	84
81	Velakkithalanāyar	Ditto	30,603	15,259	15,344	10,852	5,425	5,427	11,002
82	Vēlan	Ditto	16,253	8,070	8,183	987	520	467	3,045
83	Vēlān (Kuevan)	Ditto	12,377	6,188	6,189	5,533	2,751	2,782	2,794
84	Vellālan		70,705	35,548	35,157	41,290	20,397	20,893	16,822
		Hindu	69,627	35,081	34,546	40,387	20,617	20,370	16,768
		Nānjānad	27,534	13,633	13,901	24,227	11,985	12,242	2,464
		Others	42,083	21,448	20,645	16,760	8,022	8,128	14,504
		Christian	1,078	467	611	903	380	523	54
85	Veluthādanāyar	Hindu	14,878	7,331	7,547	3,166	1,497	1,669	6,908

Race or Nationality—(continued)

Division		Northern Division			High Range Division			Serial No.
Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
34	31	19	14	5	154	79	75	61
820	760	7,779	3,868	3,911	146	91	55	62
819	760	7,769	3,863	3,906	146	91	55	
1	..	10	5	5	..	..	..
15,734	15,198	30,065	3,353	14,712	23,963	12,660	11,323	63
11,218	10,832	12,552	6,514	6,038	18,584	9,816	8,768	
4,516	4,366	17,513	8,839	8,674	5,399	2,844	2,555	
10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	64
62,461	61,238	163,274	81,784	81,490	4,785	2,788	1,997	65
43,830	43,507	85,694	42,919	43,375	3,096	1,795	1,311	
18,631	17,731	77,580	39,465	38,115	1,689	1,003	686	
84	85	219	121	98	6	4	2	66
100	130	..	..	..	102	63	39	67
371	382	5,342	2,719	2,623	12	8	4	68
30	26	31	12	19	..	..	..	69
162	23	..	..	..	21	14	7	70
..	..	..	..	..	6	3	3	71
173,591	166,990	599,106	303,003	296,103	5,061	3,197	1,864	72
12,774	12,261	4,529	2,417	2,112	98	36	62	73
..	..	795	386	409	..	..	..	74
18	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	75
1,242	1,826	1,439	666	773	305	182	123	76
1,207	1,781	1,222	569	653	305	182	123	
2	1	217	97	129	..	..	..
33	44	..	..	..	..	..	..
149	132	20,884	10,700	10,184	3	3	..	77
2,830	2,689	3,137	1,585	1,552	135	81	54	78
2,829	2,687	3,137	1,585	1,552	130	80	50	
1	2	..	..	..	5	1	4	
4,105	4,101	1,342	688	654	164	106	58	79
4,089	4,085	1,328	681	647	106	75	31	
16	16	14	7	7	58	31	27	
32	52	82	41	41	..	..	..	80
5,413	5,589	8,515	4,294	4,221	234	127	107	81
1,547	1,498	12,18	5,983	6,205	33	20	13	82
1,394	1,400	4,020	2,015	2,005	30	28	2	83
8,499	8,323	8,170	4,226	3,944	4,423	2,426	1,997	84
8,471	8,297	8,129	4,203	3,926	4,343	2,390	1,959	
1,215	1,249	843	433	410	..	..	..
7,250	7,048	7,980	3,770	3,516	4,343	2,390	1,953	
28	26	41	23	18	80	36	44	
3,421	3,487	4,688	2,345	2,3 3	116	68	48	85

TABLE XVII—Caste, Tribe,

Serial No.	CASTE, TRIBE, RACE OR NATIONALITY	State			Southern Division			Central
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
86	Vētan (including Malavētan)	11,737	5,919	5,818	4,748	2,376	2,372	6,330
	Hindu	9,496	4,770	4,726	3,024	1,480	1,544	5,880
	Christian	2,000	1,025	975	1,560	808	752	378
	Tribal Religion	241	124	117	164	88	76	77
87	Vēttakkāran Hindu	498	248	250	498	248	250	..
88	Vēttuvan (Cheruvētan)	1,322	621	701	37	8	29	240
	Hindu	1,251	580	671	37	8	29	240
	Christian	71	41	30	..	..	..	..
89	Vīraśaivar Hindu (Pantāram, Vairāvi, Yogiswāran)	19,555	9,935	9,620	8,254	4,216	4,038	7,416
90	Yādavan (Idayan) Hindu	8,457	4,072	4,385	5,106	2,428	2,678	2,952
91	Minor castes	8,156	4,726	3,430	3,141	1,930	1,211	2,322
	Hindu	3,831	2,099	1,732	1,386	792	594	881
	Christian	4,325	2,627	1,698	1,755	1,138	617	1,441
92	Unspecified	155,263	78,401	76,862	20,735	9,936	10,799	73,125
	Hindu	4,065	2,081	1,984	811	445	366	1,196
	Christian	151,197	76,319	74,878	19,923	9,490	10,433	71,929
	Others	1	1	..	1	1	..	..

TABLE XVIII

VARIATION OF POPULATION OF SELECTED TRIBES

This is a new table intended to show the variation of population of primitive tribes in successive decades. The table is incomplete, because all the required figures are not available for the previous censuses. At no previous census was the Christian population of primitive tribes recorded, nor were the followers of tribal religions separately censused in 1881 or 1891. The variations shown have been calculated from the available figures only and do not, therefore, represent the actual increase or decrease in the case of most tribes.

TABLE XVIII—Variation of

	TRIBE	PERSONS						VARIATION (Increase +, Decrease -)				
		1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881	1921 to 1931	1911 to 1921	1901 to 1911	1891 to 1901	1881 to 1891
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Kāpikkāran (including Malavēṭan) Hindu Tribal Religion Christian	6,659 4,565 2,041 53	3,762 .. 3,762 ..	4,034 .. 4,034 ..	4,139 .. 4,139 ..	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	+2,897	-272	-105......	........	........
2	Kuravan (including Malankuravan, Malayadiyar) Hindu Tribal Religion Christian	95,295 87,071 66 8,158	75,345 75,345	62,824 61,827 997 ..	65,076 53,584 11,492 ..	60,377 60,377	54,828 54,828	+19,950	+12,521	-2,252	+4,699	+5,549
3	Malankudi (Vishavan) Hindu Tribal Religion	186 166 ..	181 .. 181	201 .. 201	192 .. 192	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	-15	-20	+9....	......	......
4	Malapantāram Hindu Tribal Religion	187 100 87	57 .. 57	104 .. 104	51 .. 51	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	+130	-47	+53....	......	......
5	Malapulayan Hindu Tribal Religion	254 254 ..	.. .. ..	45 .. 45	26 .. 26	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	+254	-45	+19....	......	......
6	Mala-Ūrālī Hindu Tribal Religion	916 846 70	230 .. 230	366 .. 366	220 .. 220	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	+686	-136	+146....	......	......
7	Malayārāyan Hindu Tribal Religion Christian	3,182 2,807 129 255	2,858 .. 2,858 ..	2,612 .. 2,612 ..	13 .. 13 ..	4,809 4,809	4,702 4,702	+324	+246	+2,599	-4,796	+107
8	Mannān Hindu Tribal Religion	1,276 1,215 61	1,098 .. 1,098	1,239 .. 1,239	1,172 .. 1,172	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	+178	-141	+67....	......	......
9	Muthuvan Hindu Tribal Religion	1,301 1,238 63	257 .. 257	379 .. 379	808 .. 808	1,077 1,077 ..	.. .. ..	+1,044	-122	-429	-269....	......
10	Nāyādi Hindu Tribal Religion	144 144 ..	182 .. 182	72 31 41	25 7 18	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	-38	+110	+47....	......	......
11	Pāliyan Hindu Tribal Religion Christian	483 379 81 23	289 .. 289 ..	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	+194......	........	........	........	........
12	Thantapulayan Hindu	795	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Ullātan (Kocchuvēṭan) Hindu Tribal Religion Christian	5,121 4,824 77 220	3,407 2,912 495 ..	4,115 3,974 141 ..	2,554 2,393 161 ..	2,873 2,873	2,840 2,840	+1,714	-708	+1,561	-319	+33
14	Vētan (including Malavēṭan) Hindu Tribal Religion Christian	11,737 9,496 241 2,000	8,239 6,303 1,936 ..	5,051 .. 5,051 ..	11,720 4,707 7,013 ..	6,809 6,809	6,155 6,155	+3,496	+3,188	-6,669	+4,911	+654
15	Vēttuvan (Ocheruvēṭan) Hindu Tribal Religion Christian	1,322 1,251 .. 71	1,321 1,148 173 ..	1,486 1,482 4 ..	1,085 1,081 4 ..	87 87 .. ..	.. .. .. ..	+1	-165	+401	+998......	........

Population of Selected Tribes

Net variation 1881 to 1931 Increase + Decrease -	MALES						FEMALES						
	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
..	3,525	1,967	2,166	2,124	..	..	3,134	1,795	1,868	2,015	..	..	1
..	2,429	..	..	..	..	..	2,136	..	..	..	..	..
..	1,071	1,967	2,166	2,124	..	..	970	1,795	1,868	2,015	..	..
..	25	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	..
+40,467	45,949	36,946	30,697	31,682	29,660	26,603	49,346	38,399	32,127	33,394	30,717	28,225	2
..	41,910	36,946	30,183	26,025	29,660	26,603	43,161	38,399	31,644	27,559	30,717	28,225	
..	38	..	514	5,657	..	..	28	..	483	5,835	..	..
..	4,001	..	..	..	..	..	4,157	..	..	..	..	..
..	81	72	98	97	..	..	85	109	103	95	..	..	3
..	81	..	..	..	..	..	85	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	72	98	97	..	..	..	109	103	95	..	..
..	110	34	59	31	..	..	77	23	45	20	..	..	4
..	61	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	..
..	49	34	59	31	..	..	38	23	45	20	..	..
..	125	..	17	14	..	..	129	..	28	12	..	..	5
..	125	..	..	..	..	..	129	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	17	14	..	..	..	..	28	12	..	..
..	454	129	169	106	..	..	462	101	197	114	..	..	6
..	420	..	..	..	..	..	426	..	..	..	..	..
..	34	129	169	106	..	..	36	101	197	114	..	..
-1,520	1,606	1,486	1,294	8	2,498	2,400	1,57	1,372	1,318	5	2,311	2,302	7
..	1,427	..	..	..	2,498	2,400	1,380	..	..	..	2,311	2,302	
..	56	1,486	1,294	8	..	..	64	1,372	1,318	5	..	..
..	123	..	..	..	..	..	132	..	..	..	..	..
..	665	587	647	615	..	..	611	511	592	557	..	..	8
..	629	..	..	..	..	..	586	..	..	..	..	..
..	36	587	647	615	..	..	25	511	592	557	..	..
..	649	122	195	409	545	..	652	135	184	399	532	..	9
..	623	..	..	..	545	..	615	..	..	..	532	..	
..	26	122	195	409	..	..	37	135	184	399	..	..
..	64	109	40	14	..	..	80	73	32	11	..	..	10
..	64	..	18	3	..	..	80	..	13	4	..	..
..	..	109	22	11	..	..	..	73	19	7	..	..
..	266	155	..	..	..	..	217	134	..	..	..	..	11
..	268	..	..	..	..	..	171	..	..	..	..	..
..	44	155	..	..	..	..	37	134	..	..	..	..
..	14	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
..	386	..	..	9	..	..	409	..	..	6	..	..	12
+2,281	2,242	1,604	2,197	1,286	1,473	1,413	2,879	1,803	1,918	1,266	1,400	1,427	13
..	2,110	1,359	2,129	1,207	1,473	1,413	2,714	1,558	1,845	1,186	1,400	1,427	
..	33	245	68	79	..	..	44	250	73	82	..	..
..	99	..	..	..	..	..	121	..	..	..	..	..
+5,582	5,919	4,114	2,584	5,945	3,498	3,015	5,818	4,125	2,467	5,775	3,311	3,140	14
..	4,770	3,101	..	2,403	3,498	3,015	4,726	3,202	..	2,304	3,311	3,140	
..	124	1,013	2,584	3,542	..	..	117	923	2,467	3,471	..	..
..	1,025	..	..	..	..	..	975	..	..	..	..	..
..	621	635	746	586	39	..	701	686	740	499	48	..	15
..	580	561	744	584	29	..	671	587	738	497	48	..	
..	..	74	2	2	..	..	..	99	2	2	..	..
..	41	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE XIX

EUROPEAN AND ALLIED RACES AND ANGLO-INDIANS
BY RACE AND AGE

ARMENIANS NIL.

TABLE XIX—European and Allied Races and

State and Division	Total			A.—EUROPEAN AND ALLIED RACES											
				(a) British Subjects											
				All ages			0—13		14—16		17—23		24—33		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
STATE	1,377	804	573	458	299	157	25	33	1	1	42	10	111	38	
Administrative Division															
Southern	424	163	261	89	47	42	5	11	1	..	4	..	18	15	
Central	578	358	220	155	105	50	8	12	..	..	10	5	41	8
Northern	63	40	23	18	13	5	..	..	..	..	1	1	8	1
High Range	312	243	69	194	134	60	12	10	..	1	18	4	44	14	
Natural Division															
Lowland	974	505	469	215	138	77	13	22	1	..	19	4	55	21	
Midland	81	49	32	38	21	17	..	1	..	..	3	2	10	2
Highland	322	250	72	203	140	63	12	10	..	1	20	4	46	15	

State and Division	EUROPEAN AND ALLIED RACES								B.—ANGLO-INDIANS								
	(b) Others																
	24—33		34—43		44—53		54 and over		All ages			0—3		4—6		7—13	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47
STATE	32	30	11	15	9	8	2	3	790	433	357	26	26	31	21	79	61
Administrative Division																	
Southern	4	18	1	15	1	7	..	1	286	108	178	3	8	5	7	26	33
Central	16	11	7	..	3	1	2	2	377	224	153	15	17	21	10	43	27
Northern	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	41	23	18	1	..	1	2	5	1
High Range	10	1	3	..	3	..	..	..	86	78	8	7	1	4	2	5	..
Natural Division																	
Lowland	21	29	8	15	4	7	2	3	664	329	335	19	24	25	17	72	59
Midland	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	39	25	14	..	1	2	2	3	2
Highland	10	1	3	..	3	..	..	..	87	79	8	7	1	4	2	5	..

Anglo-Indians by Race and Age

State and Division	A.—EUROPEAN AND ALLIED RACES														
	(a) British Subjects						(b) Others								
	34—43		44—53		54 and over		All ages			0—13		14—16		17—23	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
STATE	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Administrative Division	64	44	35	17	21	14	131	72	59	5	..	3	..	10	3
Southern	8	7	5	3	6	6	49	8	41	..	..	1	..	1	..
Central	29	14	11	6	6	5	46	29	17	..	..	..	..	1	3
Northern	3	3	..	..	1	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Range	33	20	19	8	8	3	33	31	4	5	..	2	..	8	..
Natural Division															
Lowland	25	18	15	5	10	7	95	38	57	..	..	1	..	2	3
Midland	5	5	..	3	3	4	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Highland	34	21	20	9	8	3	32	31	1	5	..	2	..	8	..

State and Division	B.—ANGLO-INDIANS															
	14—16		17—19		20—29		30—39		40—49		50—59		60—69		70 and above	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
STATE	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63
Administrative Division	24	21	41	46	44	34	70	55	56	45	37	24	19	11	6	13
Southern	10	12	9	23	3	17	17	21	18	27	13	14	2	7	2	9
Central	9	9	16	19	21	6	32	30	28	18	20	10	15	4	4	3
Northern	..	..	5	3	6	7	3	4	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
High Range	5	..	14	1	14	4	18	..	9	..	4	..	1	..	..	..
Natural Division																
Lowland	18	20	26	45	27	29	45	51	42	43	52	24	17	11	6	12
Midland	1	1	4	..	3	1	6	4	5	2	1	..	1	..	..	1
Highland	5	..	11	1	14	4	19	..	9	..	4	..	1	..	..	..

TABLE XX

SUMMARY FIGURES FOR DISTRICTS

1. This table contains for easy reference a few of the salient figures for the different administrative and natural divisions of the State.

2. The figures given in columns 7, 8, 9 and 11 for natural divisions have been worked out after making the necessary adjustments in the population of 1921 and 1911 for the alterations made in the boundaries of the natural divisions at this census.

TABLE XX—Summary Figures for Districts

Serial number	District	Area in square miles	Population, 1931			Population, 1921	Percentage of variation		Number of persons per square mile in	
			Persons	Males	Females		1921-1931	1911-1921	1931	1921
1	STATE	7,625	5,095,973	2,565,073	2,530,900	4,006,062	+27.2	+16.8	668	525
	Administrative Division									
1	Southern	1,490	1,433,956	717,486	716,470	1,156,373	+24.0	+17.0	963	776
2	Central	2,595	1,861,472	933,169	928,303	1,487,178	+25.2	+17.0	717	573
3	Northern	2,422	1,695,321	854,845	840,476	1,305,590	+29.9	+15.5	700	539
4	High Range	1,118	105,224	59,573	45,651	56,921	+84.9	+42.0	94	51
	Natural Division									
1	Lowland	1,371	2,389,549	1,192,493	1,197,056	1,923,497	+24.2	+15.0	1,743	1,403
2	Midland	2,707	2,415,494	1,216,994	1,198,500	1,894,618	+27.5	+17.4	892	700
3	Highland	3,547	290,930	155,586	135,344	187,947	+54.8	+32.2	82	53

Serial number	District	Distribution by Religion, 1931									
		Hindu		Christian		Muslim		Tribal Religion		Others	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	STATE	1,567,925	1,566,963	814,833	789,642	180,555	172,719	1,511	1,396	249	180
	Administrative Division										
1	Southern	486,075	487,264	180,357	177,053	50,025	51,246	1,009	891	20	16
2	Central	616,644	623,572	240,091	232,164	70,066	72,218	324	325	44	24
3	Northern	421,048	420,600	380,978	371,439	52,032	48,277	26	27	161	153
4	High Range	44,158	35,527	13,407	8,986	1,832	978	152	153	24	7
	Natural Division										
1	Lowland	806,613	820,924	285,328	278,015	100,323	97,937	11	10	218	170
2	Midland	660,850	657,582	486,084	474,801	69,634	65,737	119	377	7	3
3	Highland	100,462	88,457	43,421	36,826	10,598	9,045	1,081	1,009	24	7

STATE TABLE I

AREA AND POPULATION OF TALUKS AND TOWNS

1. The figures given for taluks in columns 2, and 5 to 12, include those for the municipal and other towns situated in them.

2. The decrease in the population of Attingal municipal town at this census is due to the transfer of a portion of the area of the town to the taluk in which it is situated since the last census.

STATE TABLE I—Area and Population of Taluks

Taluk	Area in square miles	Number of		Number of occupied houses	Population				Percentage of variation		Number of persons per square mile in 1931
		Towns	Villages		1931			1921 (both sexes)	1921 to 1931	1911 to 1921	
					Persons	Males	Females				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
STATE	7,625	46	3,936	929,930	5,095,973	2,565,073	2,530,900	4,006,062	+27.2	+16.8	668
Southern Division	1,490	16	1,553	255,504	1,433,956	717,486	716,470	1,156,373	+24.0	+17.0	663
1 Thovala	144.96	2	152	8,935	40,129	19,947	20,182	36,496	+10.0	+0.3	277
2 Agasthiswaram	106.92	3	459	33,535	159,011	78,214	80,797	138,257	+15.0	+15.2	1,487
3 Kalkulam	229.39	5	341	38,266	206,491	104,246	102,245	172,263	+19.9	+17.0	900
4 Vilavancode	165.16	1	154	29,624	176,220	89,585	86,635	147,109	+19.8	+16.3	1,067
5 Neyyattinkara	233.35	4	192	44,036	274,538	138,629	135,909	217,529	+26.2	+21.7	1,177
6 Trivandrum	97.26	1	75	36,854	227,245	114,493	112,752	175,466	+29.5	+13.1	2,336
7 Nedumangad	366.02	1	84	29,709	167,312	79,454	77,858	112,111	+40.3	+27.2	430
8 Chirayinkil	146.50	2	95	34,635	193,010	92,918	100,092	157,142	+22.8	+15.7	1,317
Central Division	2,595	15	1,267	344,219	1,861,472	933,169	928,303	1,487,178	+25.2	+17.0	717
9 Quilon	147.41	1	152	42,222	247,632	122,610	125,022	196,511	+26.1	+19.9	1,680
10 Karonagapally	88.99	2	120	37,015	192,345	94,773	97,672	158,068	+21.7	+15.0	2,161
11 Karthikapally	74.24	1	86	26,597	142,875	70,585	72,290	117,920	+21.2	+5.6	1,925
12 Mavelikara	111.43	1	115	33,040	174,000	86,622	87,378	144,789	+20.2	+10.6	1,562
13 Kannathur	150.46	..	114	22,563	117,110	58,678	58,432	93,463	+25.3	+20.6	778
14 Kottarakkara	202.03	1	150	25,804	137,621	69,160	68,461	108,753	+26.5	+20.4	681
15 Pathanapuram	425.67	1	82	20,038	161,068	51,464	49,604	73,570	+37.3	+29.6	237
16 Shenkotta	129.14	3	49	10,508	47,868	23,841	24,027	44,650	+7.2	+16.6	371
17 Pathanamthitta	898.16	1	85	26,265	142,632	72,863	69,769	104,002	+37.1	+36.5	159
18 Thiruvella	229.15	2	236	59,624	337,553	170,851	166,702	273,872	+23.3	+15.1	1,533
19 Ampalapala	147.46	2	78	40,543	220,768	111,722	109,046	171,590	+28.7	+14.1	1,497
Northern Division	2,422	12	990	309,695	1,695,321	854,845	840,476	1,305,500	+20.0	+15.5	700
20 Changanachery	263.78	2	68	39,367	221,478	113,943	107,535	156,646	+41.4	+34.2	840
21 Kottayam	214.04	2	98	40,700	231,903	117,757	114,146	173,934	+33.5	+17.3	1,083
22 Vaikom	144.09	1	85	28,436	153,725	77,080	76,645	119,678	+28.4	+3.1	1,067
23 Sierthala	117.14	1	47	41,304	204,474	102,177	102,297	161,481	+26.6	+7.7	1,746
24 Parur	113.43	1	139	32,613	184,331	91,754	92,577	154,458	+19.3	+6.8	1,625
25 Kunnathunad	361.66	2	179	40,619	226,093	111,975	114,118	184,432	+22.6	+12.8	625
26 Mavattupala	437.46	1	152	33,476	181,128	90,884	90,244	137,489	+31.7	+18.2	414
27 Thodupala	486.94	1	96	17,006	90,728	46,844	43,884	57,285	+58.4	+49.1	186
28 Minachil	283.41	1	126	35,574	201,461	102,431	99,030	160,193	+25.8	+17.5	711
High Range Division	1,118	..	126	21,022	105,224	59,573	45,651	56,921	+84.9	+49.0	94
29 Pirmode	450.90	..	18	9,839	46,023	26,672	19,351	24,026	+91.6	+44.5	102
30 Devikulam	667.03	..	108	11,183	59,201	32,901	26,300	32,895	+79.9	+40.2	89

STATE TABLE I—Area and Population of Towns

Town	Area in square miles	Number of		Number of occupied houses	Population				Percentage of variation		Number of persons per square mile in 1931
		Towns	Villages		1931			1921 (both sexes)	1921 to 1931	1911 to 1921	
					Persons	Males	Females				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Municipal Towns	86.05	19	..	67,654	408,462	209,506	198,956	324,862	+25.7	+53.2	4,747
1. Tiruvandram	11.29	..	..	14,272	96,016	49,392	46,624	72,784	+31.9	+14.5	8,505
2. Alleppey	4.54	..	..	7,456	43,838	23,677	20,161	32,074	+36.7	+24.9	9,636
3. Nagercoil	4.48	..	..	8,433	42,945	20,873	22,072	34,406	+24.8	+15.1	9,586
4. Quilon	4.53	..	..	5,234	33,739	17,381	16,358	25,133	+34.2	+33.4	7,448
5. Kottayam	4.42	..	..	3,902	25,236	13,280	11,956	18,833	+34.0	+24.4	5,710
6. Changanacherry	5.23	..	..	3,867	24,391	12,645	11,586	18,955	+27.7	+9.9	4,627
7. Parur	3.57	..	..	2,564	15,176	7,686	7,490	11,949	+27.0	-13.3	4,251
8. Thiruvella	3.63	..	..	2,209	14,489	7,458	7,031	12,010	+20.6	+50.7	3,991
9. Mavelikara	4.00	..	..	2,325	14,194	7,032	7,162	12,209	+16.3	..	3,549
10. Valcom	3.70	..	..	2,519	13,808	7,077	6,731	11,259	+22.6	..	3,732
11. Shenkotta	0.70	..	..	2,738	12,225	5,973	6,252	11,241	+8.8	+9.0	17,464
12. Kayankulam	3.00	..	..	1,743	10,841	5,555	5,286	9,172	+18.2	+57.3	3,614
13. Attungal	13.00	..	..	1,781	10,612	5,313	5,299	11,048	-3.9	..	816
14. Haripal	3.00	..	..	1,867	10,387	5,234	5,153	8,699	+19.4	..	3,462
15. Padmanabhapuram	2.50	..	..	2,376	10,313	5,087	5,226	9,156	+12.6	..	4,125
16. Colachel	1.74	..	..	1,492	9,392	4,762	4,630	7,967	+17.9	..	5,398
17. Neyyattinkara	10.00	..	..	1,365	9,264	4,670	4,594	8,033	+15.3	..	926
18. Alwaye	2.04	..	..	1,100	7,621	4,269	3,352	6,772	+12.5	+75.0	3,736
19. Kulithura	0.68	..	..	692	4,165	2,172	1,993	3,160	+31.8	..	6,125
Other Towns	75.43	27	..	25,542	143,326	72,674	70,652	79,792	+79.6	..	1,900
1. Chengannur	8.75	..	..	1,660	10,738	5,577	5,161	..	..	..	1,227
2. Ampalappuzha	4.75	..	..	1,855	10,248	4,954	5,290	9,055	+13.2	..	2,157
3. Punalur	14.00	..	..	1,689	8,442	4,341	4,101	6,442	+31.0	..	603
4. Iruviel	0.82	..	..	1,431	7,513	3,648	3,865	5,541	+35.6	..	9,162
5. Ettumanur	2.17	..	..	1,141	7,477	3,771	3,706	5,609	+33.3	..	3,446
6. Aramboly	0.48	..	..	1,476	6,585	3,443	3,142	..	..	..	13,719
7. Samburadalakara	1.25	..	..	1,338	6,238	3,117	3,121	..	..	..	4,390
8. Shervhala	4.00	..	..	985	5,940	3,078	2,862	4,781	+24.2	..	1,485
9. Perumbavur	4.61	..	..	1,030	5,863	2,981	2,882	..	..	..	1,272
10. Karunagapally	3.75	..	..	1,022	5,790	2,975	2,815	4,740	+22.2	..	1,544
11. Kottarakkara	3.00	..	..	979	5,747	2,964	2,783	5,017	+14.6	..	1,916
12. Muvattapuzha	2.00	..	..	887	5,616	2,991	2,625	4,617	+24.6	..	2,813
13. Balaramapuram	0.99	..	..	861	5,362	2,710	2,652	3,082	+74.0	..	5,958
14. Thiruvithamcode	0.31	..	..	864	5,026	2,569	2,457	4,273	+24.6	..	25,362
15. Bhuthapandy	0.56	..	..	1,080	4,995	2,418	2,581	4,585	+9.0	..	8,927
16. Mundakayam	3.90	..	..	946	4,939	2,747	2,192	..	..	..	1,266
17. Achanputhur	0.17	..	..	1,073	4,605	2,242	2,363	4,401	+4.6	..	27,088
18. Varkala	7.50	..	..	721	4,293	2,094	2,199	3,612	+18.9	..	572
19. Pathanamthitta	2.50	..	..	785	4,165	2,166	1,999	..	..	..	1,606
20. Suchindram	0.15	..	..	878	3,762	1,801	1,961	2,629	+3.9	..	8,360
21. Cape Comorin	0.74	..	..	684	3,598	1,807	1,791	3,304	+8.9	..	4,862
22. Pavar	0.41	..	..	519	3,591	1,729	1,862	..	..	..	8,759
23. Thodupuzha	1.50	..	..	566	3,455	1,910	1,545	..	..	..	2,303
24. Minachil	0.63	..	..	383	2,628	1,457	1,171	2,204	+19.2	..	4,171
25. Parassala	0.93	..	..	386	2,438	1,204	1,234	1,542	+58.1	..	2,622
26. Nedumangad	5.00	..	..	383	2,431	1,141	1,090	1,823	+21.7	..	446
27. Thiruvattar	0.45	..	..	329	1,727	835	892	1,631	+5.9	..	3,838

STATE TABLE II

POPULATION OF DIVISIONS, TALUKS AND MUNICIPAL TOWNS BY RELIGION AND LITERACY

1. The figures given for taluks include those for the municipal towns situated in them.
2. Persons literate in English are included in the figures for the total literate.
3. Only such literate persons as are aged 5 years and over are shown as literate.

STATE TABLE II—Population of Divisions, Taluks and

Division, Taluk or Town	Hindu											
	Brahmans				Other Hindus				Depressed Classes			
	Number of Persons		Number Literate		Number of Persons		Number Literate		Number of Persons		Number Literate	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
STATE	34,731	33,341	22,882	10,755	638,126	641,310	290,936	113,382	895,068	892,312	205,382	80,103
Southern Division	12,330	11,715	8,668	3,978	210,829	213,853	93,445	34,773	262,916	261,696	52,327	11,840
Thovala	469	507	328	142	7,430	7,633	3,436	800	6,535	6,438	1,240	153
Agasthiwaram	2,166	2,395	1,560	725	19,244	20,310	8,661	1,384	33,064	33,257	7,542	1,154
Kalkulam	972	1,033	651	299	21,222	20,984	9,010	3,097	38,465	36,896	4,522	659
Villanode	314	366	212	108	15,503	15,550	7,487	2,586	38,308	36,330	3,724	500
Neyyattinkara	488	456	323	156	40,956	40,679	17,213	7,619	44,772	44,111	11,410	3,905
Trivandrum	6,543	5,595	4,599	1,976	46,834	47,042	22,902	10,640	32,804	32,382	8,721	2,266
Nedumangad	383	355	297	169	30,450	30,332	13,086	4,030	22,982	22,447	3,499	890
Chirayinkil	995	1,008	698	403	29,190	31,323	11,560	4,017	45,986	49,835	11,669	3,213
Central Division	10,936	10,653	7,115	3,435	263,671	264,988	119,797	44,022	342,037	347,931	81,066	31,520
Quilon	1,249	1,190	799	312	37,199	38,048	16,460	5,753	46,214	48,387	12,025	4,431
Karunagapally	899	875	540	229	25,791	27,056	11,266	1,883	42,890	45,239	10,778	6,724
Karthikapally	1,037	1,046	721	342	19,648	20,423	9,865	5,071	36,362	37,674	9,536	2,735
Mavelikara	572	593	332	243	29,631	29,834	13,593	6,305	34,719	35,654	6,180	3,552
Kannathur	357	350	224	141	19,961	19,587	8,259	2,353	21,628	22,175	3,150	602
Kottarakkara	617	562	441	225	25,000	24,700	10,074	3,220	23,493	23,711	4,922	1,190
Pathanapuram	286	247	189	95	15,955	15,532	6,214	1,822	17,570	16,971	3,011	812
Shenkotta	1,540	1,710	1,094	665	7,526	7,633	2,731	263	11,984	12,020	1,736	108
Pathanamthitta	210	201	151	73	17,564	16,900	7,365	592	21,281	20,624	4,931	3,388
Thiruvella	1,717	1,599	1,062	532	44,788	44,406	23,073	11,001	43,663	42,773	11,246	4,147
Ampalupuzha	2,452	2,280	1,562	578	20,608	20,869	10,897	5,822	42,233	42,703	13,511	3,831
Northern Division	11,273	10,847	6,952	3,271	157,372	158,474	75,474	34,218	252,403	251,279	69,367	16,716
Changanachery	573	509	367	191	22,186	21,121	10,963	5,314	23,567	22,694	6,932	2,162
Kottayam	1,679	1,637	995	502	23,718	23,476	12,217	5,673	27,338	26,227	10,073	2,736
Vaikom	1,193	1,507	1,001	654	14,585	14,681	8,105	4,106	33,110	33,036	10,272	2,198
Sherttila	2,448	2,241	1,189	390	18,571	19,912	10,758	4,950	56,087	56,513	19,949	4,512
Parur	1,539	1,413	967	413	19,501	20,928	8,120	4,320	33,147	33,595	7,159	2,623
Kannathumad	1,583	1,589	921	360	19,867	21,105	7,748	3,197	28,509	29,505	3,150	743
Muvattupuzha	935	816	630	327	14,290	14,213	5,350	1,959	20,447	20,714	3,907	670
Thodupuzha	316	260	193	81	6,322	5,778	2,978	819	11,629	11,024	2,076	314
Minachil	1,026	875	689	353	18,329	17,260	9,235	3,790	18,569	17,881	5,840	1,558
High Range Division	192	126	147	71	6,254	3,995	2,220	369	37,712	31,406	2,622	27
Pirmezle	95	64	71	39	2,030	952	982	189	14,645	11,507	1,670	15
Devikulam	97	42	76	32	4,224	3,013	1,238	180	23,067	19,899	952	12
Municipal Towns	16,145	14,925	11,045	5,021	73,905	70,076	38,303	17,011	44,912	44,684	15,213	5,756
Trivandrum	6,323	5,367	4,420	1,891	23,374	23,135	12,849	6,676	5,921	8,231	3,454	1,305
Alleppey	1,419	1,307	923	302	3,777	2,865	1,997	510	5,058	4,560	1,824	808
Nagercoil	1,344	1,812	944	463	10,265	10,483	4,513	680	4,324	4,543	1,392	438
Quilon	1,067	992	689	258	4,570	3,714	2,391	822	3,654	4,020	1,448	808
Kottayam	537	474	356	93	2,693	2,328	1,798	1,048	2,908	2,696	1,348	632
Changanachery	296	292	201	108	3,348	3,102	1,825	996	2,374	2,169	728	258
Parur	761	727	533	281	2,904	2,975	1,481	709	4,917	1,812	645	398
Thiruvella	411	363	252	96	2,885	2,773	1,457	750	1,135	1,015	248	100
Mavelikara	249	284	165	120	2,507	2,344	1,205	779	1,794	1,888	459	121
Vaikom	874	842	602	399	3,157	1,979	1,802	1,351	1,900	2,908	718	191
Shenkotta	629	672	465	292	2,544	2,597	860	72	2,127	2,314	526	87
Kayankulam	485	503	270	88	1,176	1,066	611	218	1,554	1,527	352	143
Attinagall	423	428	309	213	2,495	2,518	1,312	712	1,745	1,778	537	163
Haripad	394	376	278	122	2,127	2,095	1,097	637	1,325	1,359	398	78
Padmanabhapuram	461	510	307	142	2,064	2,015	878	181	1,341	1,328	207	49
Colachel	3	2	3	..	574	643	286	97	1,016	926	179	32
Neyyattinkara	220	215	134	53	1,890	1,874	1,028	536	613	584	255	150
Alwaye	413	64	77	31	788	605	380	267	668	529	330	53
Kulthara	126	175	95	69	897	775	524	200	529	474	165	44

Municipal Towns by Religion and Literacy

Christian				Muslim				Tribal Religion				Division, Taluk or Town
Number of Persons		Number Literate		Number of Persons		Number Literate		Number of Persons		Number Literate		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
814,833	789,642	309,276	163,081	180,555	172,719	37,661	4,246	1,511	1,396	51	3	STATE
180,357	177,053	40,875	20,197	50,025	51,246	11,394	1,207	1,009	891	22	2	Southern Division
4,533	4,545	1,426	512	980	1,059	331	27	..	..	..	..	Thovala
21,251	21,987	6,884	3,789	2,489	2,848	887	95	..	..	..	..	Agasthieswaram
38,883	38,366	8,077	4,311	4,293	4,607	1,105	209	411	359	1	..	Kaikkulam
33,123	32,068	5,838	1,001	2,159	2,171	456	56	178	150	..	..	Vilavancode
46,424	44,646	9,818	4,380	5,838	5,863	1,174	127	136	141	..	..	Neyyattinkara
16,974	16,648	5,468	3,836	11,334	11,082	2,875	276	1	..	1	..	Trivandrum
17,196	16,578	2,873	1,093	8,163	7,908	1,586	117	279	228	20	2	Nedumangad
1,973	2,215	491	375	14,769	15,708	2,980	300	4	3	..	..	Chirayinkil
240,091	232,164	108,756	60,992	76,066	72,218	15,856	2,027	324	325	17	1	Central Division
22,291	22,255	7,839	3,930	15,631	15,138	2,955	221	3	3	..	..	Quilon
10,067	9,956	4,167	2,339	15,126	14,446	2,005	158	..	..	..	..	Karimnagapally
7,701	7,447	3,718	2,173	5,837	5,700	1,361	128	..	..	..	..	Karthikapally
17,290	16,955	8,207	4,447	4,410	4,342	926	105	..	..	..	..	Mavelikara
13,103	12,971	4,796	1,921	3,625	3,345	322	32	4	4	..	..	Kunnathur
13,768	13,520	4,916	1,427	6,224	5,906	1,193	79	58	62	11	..	Kottarakkara
11,114	10,595	3,679	1,253	6,419	6,133	1,377	163	120	126	6	1	Pathanapuram
969	860	319	77	1,782	1,779	539	15	40	25	..	..	Shenkotta
30,899	29,353	14,811	6,941	2,810	2,586	779	98	99	105	..	..	Pathanamthitta
77,678	75,149	39,503	26,775	3,005	2,775	900	131	..	..	..	..	Thiruvella
35,211	33,103	16,801	9,709	11,177	10,068	3,499	917	..	..	..	..	Ampalappuzha
380,978	371,439	154,602	80,652	52,632	48,277	9,826	985	26	27	3	..	Northern Division
62,396	58,568	27,367	16,081	5,221	4,643	1,838	280	..	..	..	..	Changanachery
62,918	60,973	28,455	16,842	2,106	1,825	886	99	7	7	..	..	Kottayam
26,320	25,898	11,037	5,575	1,669	1,523	567	74	..	..	..	..	Vaikom
29,372	19,306	8,329	4,146	4,698	4,325	1,356	126	..	..	..	..	Shertihala
27,822	27,418	9,560	4,865	9,591	9,082	1,534	199	..	..	..	..	Parur
47,047	47,843	15,335	6,288	14,963	13,963	1,529	119	..	..	..	..	Kuntathumudi
46,938	46,775	17,614	6,706	8,265	7,707	1,008	49	19	19	3	..	Muvattupuzha
24,349	23,194	8,232	3,413	4,228	3,628	559	19	..	..	..	..	Thodupuzha
62,616	61,464	28,673	16,936	1,891	1,549	554	20	..	1	..	..	Minachil
13,407	8,986	5,043	1,240	1,832	978	585	27	152	153	9	..	High Range Division
8,269	5,812	3,043	768	1,462	857	406	21	152	153	9	..	Piramede
5,138	3,174	2,000	472	370	121	179	6	..	..	..	..	Devikulam
50,466	47,082	23,952	15,984	23,883	22,032	7,821	1,490	1	..	1	..	Municipal Towns
7,072	6,674	3,250	2,260	3,699	3,211	1,093	92	1	..	1	..	Trivandrum
6,286	5,288	3,051	1,770	7,104	6,120	2,518	858	..	..	..	..	Alleppey
3,223	3,656	1,384	1,363	1,777	2,078	686	82	..	..	..	..	Nagercoil
4,811	4,011	2,042	1,318	3,278	3,021	1,098	103	..	..	..	..	Quilon
6,459	5,938	3,024	2,512	762	520	399	58	..	..	..	..	Kottayam
5,384	4,850	2,066	1,988	1,213	1,172	464	111	..	..	..	..	Changanachery
1,558	1,502	732	537	594	344	70	1	..	..	..	..	Parur
2,909	2,798	1,463	1,042	119	82	18	2	..	..	..	..	Thiruvella
2,474	2,436	1,224	848	8	10	5	1	..	..	..	..	Mavelikara
978	879	499	283	159	123	52	7	..	..	..	..	Vaikom
40	26	13	9	623	643	273	6	..	..	..	..	Shenkotta
1,139	1,098	535	328	1,201	1,152	185	27	..	..	..	..	Kayankulam
97	114	57	48	553	461	243	40	..	..	..	..	Attingal
1,019	951	586	360	269	372	156	11	..	..	..	..	Haripad
618	640	197	52	603	733	182	24	..	..	..	..	Padmanabhapuram
2,338	2,212	367	210	831	847	127	9	..	..	..	..	Culachel
1,697	1,622	696	442	310	300	104	23	..	..	..	..	Neyyattinkara
1,855	1,362	1,051	465	839	769	211	30	..	..	..	..	Alwaye
519	485	196	143	191	84	27	2	..	..	..	..	Kuljithura

STATE TABLE II—Population of Divisions, Taluks and Municipal Towns by Religion and Literacy—(concluded)

Division, Taluk or Town	Others				Number Literate						Literate in English	
	Number of Persons		Number Literate		Aged 5—15		Aged 15—20		Aged 20 and over			
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
STATE	249	180	125	41	155,010	98,353	126,411	68,260	584,892	184,998	65,500	15,151
Southern Division	20	16	15	14	36,008	20,003	29,714	13,963	141,024	38,045	22,485	5,192
Thovada	..	..	..	..	1,014	490	853	300	4,894	844	683	39
Agasthiawaram	..	..	..	..	3,713	1,891	3,343	1,341	18,478	3,925	3,374	709
Kalkulam	..	..	..	..	4,020	2,419	3,188	1,548	16,158	4,608	2,168	392
Vilavancode	..	..	..	..	3,306	1,477	2,713	1,054	11,698	2,629	1,074	172
Neyyattinkara	15	13	12	11	6,921	4,409	5,931	3,234	27,098	7,655	1,938	392
Trivandrum	3	3	2	3	7,759	4,717	6,569	3,480	30,330	10,800	10,764	3,665
Neshamangal	1	..	..	..	3,794	1,817	3,048	1,235	14,521	3,249	620	80
Chirayinkil	1	..	1	..	5,481	2,783	4,071	1,781	17,847	4,344	1,664	343
Central Division	44	24	30	2	61,624	40,64	48,548	27,822	222,465	73,534	23,118	5,898
Quilon	3	1	2	1	7,423	4,216	5,958	2,905	28,699	7,434	3,657	1,017
Karunagapally	..	..	..	..	6,272	3,309	4,243	2,232	19,241	5,792	1,401	282
Karthikapally	..	..	..	..	4,453	2,822	3,639	2,038	17,109	5,589	1,427	248
Mavelikara	..	..	..	..	5,515	3,830	4,270	2,747	19,458	8,075	1,768	465
Kunnathur	..	..	..	..	2,795	1,505	2,438	1,071	11,560	2,453	530	87
Kottarakkara	..	..	..	..	4,032	2,094	3,222	1,224	14,303	2,823	730	108
Pathanamattam	..	..	..	..	2,348	1,195	2,056	886	10,072	2,071	630	129
Shenkotta	..	..	..	..	1,012	274	819	178	4,588	616	819	29
Pathanamthitta	..	..	..	..	4,707	3,087	4,176	2,436	19,164	5,575	1,121	198
Thiruvella	..	..	..	..	16,452	13,034	11,212	8,105	48,120	21,447	6,376	1,987
Ampalupuzha	41	23	28	1	7,615	5,277	6,517	3,922	32,466	11,656	4,599	1,148
Northern Division	161	133	72	24	56,615	37,430	46,711	26,142	212,970	72,294	17,864	3,645
Changanachery	..	..	..	..	9,561	6,754	7,309	4,510	30,597	12,764	3,185	594
Kottayam	..	..	..	..	10,077	7,154	7,981	4,919	34,568	13,579	4,555	1,201
Vaikom	..	..	..	..	5,417	3,179	4,321	2,429	21,244	7,069	1,599	294
Shorthala	1	..	1	..	6,121	3,580	5,782	2,605	29,679	7,679	1,850	257
Parur	154	130	68	24	4,664	3,080	3,947	2,271	18,797	6,493	2,357	487
Kunnathunad	6	3	3	..	4,908	2,859	4,301	1,973	19,486	5,875	1,984	324
Muvattupuzha	..	..	..	..	5,036	2,861	4,217	1,933	19,224	4,917	976	214
Thodupuzha	..	..	..	..	2,118	1,288	2,166	1,014	9,754	2,344	363	85
Minnichil	..	..	..	..	8,713	6,675	6,657	4,428	29,621	11,554	1,595	238
High Range Division	24	7	8	1	763	277	1,438	333	8,433	1,125	2,033	415
Pirumede	19	6	4	1	465	171	837	196	4,883	666	919	162
Devikulam	5	1	4	..	298	106	661	137	3,550	459	1,114	253
Municipal Towns	194	157	94	28	16,824	11,728	14,132	7,905	65,473	25,657	25,155	6,661
Trivandrum	2	3	2	3	4,064	2,811	3,740	2,191	17,265	7,285	9,600	2,769
Alleppey	33	21	21	1	1,477	996	1,421	766	7,438	2,553	2,113	499
Nagarnoll	..	..	..	..	1,279	819	1,291	554	6,439	1,653	2,203	577
Quilon	1	..	..	..	1,267	851	1,050	595	5,351	1,883	1,944	575
Kottayam	..	..	..	..	1,183	1,246	1,218	753	4,733	2,345	2,086	655
Changanachery	..	..	..	..	1,281	887	1,034	607	3,969	1,970	1,195	193
Parur	152	130	68	24	835	639	526	323	2,168	988	761	218
Thiruvella	..	..	..	..	636	346	546	357	2,256	1,057	703	296
Mavelikara	..	..	..	..	531	428	459	332	2,071	1,114	765	262
Vaikom	..	..	..	..	727	499	497	303	2,449	1,142	681	131
Shenkotta	..	..	..	..	965	123	294	68	1,487	215	495	11
Kayankulam	..	..	..	..	341	188	310	151	1,302	495	257	52
Attungal	..	..	..	..	673	420	330	205	1,455	551	472	110
Haripad	..	..	..	..	487	306	330	222	1,708	680	267	51
Padmanabha- param	..	..	..	..	182	92	192	63	1,307	293	254	22
Colachel	..	..	..	..	133	116	122	84	707	148	100	8
Neyyattinkara	..	..	..	..	504	408	304	198	1,429	607	401	116
Alwaye	6	3	3	..	380	241	414	147	1,258	399	629	49
Kuljithura	..	..	..	..	179	112	147	76	681	269	229	71

STATE TABLE III

ORGANISED INDUSTRY

This table corresponds to Table XXII of the 1921 Census but differs from it in the following respects:—(1) The present table contains additional columns showing the staff employed to look after the health and welfare of the operatives, such as doctors, compounders and teachers. (2) In 1921 particulars were recorded of industrial establishments in which at least 10 persons were employed on the date of the census, whereas at this census the minimum number of persons required to constitute a case of organised industry was taken as three—one paying wage and two others working for wages simultaneously—, when the wage payer was also working himself. If he did not work the minimum under the definition given was one wage payer and three workmen.

STATE TABLE III—Organised

Serial No.	Industry	Locality		Total Population Engaged		
		Taluk	Town	Persons	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	ALL INDUSTRIES			103,490	67,553	35,937
	Pasture and agriculture	..	..	34	34	..
1	Poultry Farms	Vilavancode	Trivandrum	7	7	..
2	Stock Raising Farms	Trivandrum	..	27	27	..
	Cultivation of special crops	..	..	72,376	44,384	27,992
3	Cardamom Plantations	{ Pirmade	..	2,907	1,943	964
4	Coffee Plantations	{ Devikulam	..	47	41	6
5	Pepper Plantations	{ Thovala	..	132	113	19
		{ Changanachery	..			
		{ Minachil	..			
6	Rubber Plantations	{ Kalkulam	..	6,838	5,968	880
		{ Nedumangad	..			
		{ Pathanapuram	..			
		{ Shenkotta	..			
		{ Pathanamthitta	..			
		{ Changanachery	..			
		{ Kunnathinnad	..			
		{ Muvattupuzha	..			
		{ Thodupuzha	..			
		{ Minachil	..			
		{ Pirmade	..			
7	Tea Plantations	{ Vilavancode	..	62,452	36,329	26,123
		{ Nedumangad	..			
		{ Pathanapuram	..			
		{ Shenkotta	..			
		{ Pathanamthitta	..			
		{ Changanachery	..			
		{ Thodupuzha	..			
		{ Minachil	..			
		{ Pirmade	..			
		{ Devikulam	..			
	Fishing and hunting	..	..	124	124	..
8	Fish Curing Works	{ Kalkulam	..	124	124	..
		{ Trivandrum	..			
		{ Quilon	..			
		{ Ampalapuzha	..			
	Mines	..	..	671	671	..
9	Monazite, Ilmenite and Zircon	Kalkulam	..	372	372	..
10	Refineries of Salt	Agasthiwaram	..	299	299	..
	Textiles	..	..	8,520	7,165	1,355
11	Cotton Spinning Mills	..	Quilon	40	40	..
		{ Agasthiwaram	Nagercoil			
		{ Kalkulam	Balaranapuram			
12	Cotton Weaving Factories	{ Neyyattinkara	Alleppey	1,070	979	91
		{ Trivandrum				
		{ Pathanapuram				
		{ Sherthala				
		{ Parur				
13	Coir Factories	{ Chirayinkil	Quilon	7,132	6,040	1,092
		{ Karunagapally	Alleppey			
		{ Sherthala				
		{ Parur				
14	Palmyrah Fibre Factories	..	Colachel	113	106	7
15	Lace and Embroidery Works	{ Kalkulam	Trivandrum	165	..	165
		{ ..	Attungal			
		{ ..	Quilon			
	Hides, skins and hard materials from animal kingdom	..	..	112	112	..
16	Tanneries	..	Trivandrum	13	13	..
17	Leather Works	..	Trivandrum	37	37	..
18	Ivory Works	..	Trivandrum	62	62	..
	Wood	..	..	318	294	24
19	Saw Mills	..	Quilon	154	154	..
		{ Nedumangad	Varkala			
20	Cane, Basket and Mat Factories	{ Karunagapally		122	107	15
		{ Sherthala				
		{ Marattupuzha				
21	Paper Mills	..	Punalur	42	53	9

Industry—State Summary

Directional, Supervising and Clerical Staff							Welfare Doctors, Compounders, School masters, etc.		Operatives				Serial No.
Managers		Supervising and Technical		Clerical					Adults		Immature		
Indians	Others	Indians	Others	Indians	Others				Indians	Others	Males	Females	
					Males	Females							
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
843	187	1,365	56	1,286	2	..	172	..	44,424	23,778	19,277	12,100	
2	..	7	..	2	..	..	..	..	21	..	2	..	
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	1
2	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	16	..	2	..	2
244	169	521	31	585	1	..	90	..	25,820	16,587	16,955	11,393	
25	9	22	..	23	1	..	9	..	1,372	720	482	244	3
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	3	13	3	4
13	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	74	12	23	5	5
170	45	111	14	132	..	..	19	..	4,940	765	527	115	6
31	115	386	17	427	..	..	62	..	19,411	15,067	15,910	11,026	7
..	..	12	..	4	..	..	..	..	108	..	..	..
..	..	12	..	4	..	..	..	..	108	..	..	..	8
8	2	30	..	15	..	..	..	..	478	..	138	..	
..	2	18	..	5	..	..	..	..	231	..	116	..	9
8	..	12	..	10	..	..	..	..	347	..	22	..	10
146	9	138	15	254	1	..	73	..	6,099	1,201	457	127	
1	..	11	..	1	..	..	..	..	18	..	9	..	11
74	1	47	1	4	..	..	9	..	696	77	150	11	12
69	7	78	3	218	1	..	64	..	5,297	1,004	283	78	13
1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	88	..	15	7	14
1	1	1	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	..	31	15
14	..	19	..	4	..	..	1	..	65	..	9	..	
..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	16
11	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	17
3	..	13	..	1	..	..	1	..	35	..	9	..	18
8	..	33	..	10	..	..	1	..	216	24	26	..	
7	..	19	..	9	..	..	1	..	106	..	22	..	19
..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	86	15	8	..	20
1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	24	9	6	..	21

STATE TABLE III—Organised

Serial No.	Industry	Locality		Total Population Engaged		
		Taluk	Town	Persons	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Metals	..	..	727	640	87
22	Engineering Workshops	{	Quilon Trivandrum	718	631	87
23	Brass Factories	{ Agasthiswaram Kottayam Vaikom	..	9	9	..
	Ceramics	..	..	2,926	2,767	159
24	Brick Works	{ Agasthiswaram Kalkulam Kalkulam	Trivandrum Kottayam Nagercoil	677	645	32
25	Tile Works	{ Quilon Thiruvella Parur Kunnathunad	Quilon .. Alwaye	2,249	2,122	127
	Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	..	..	1,198	1,183	15
26	Match Factories	{ Pathanapuram Kunnathunad Changanachery	Alleppey Trivandrum Quilon	382	368	14
27	Soda Water Factories	{	Kottayam Quilon	93	93	..
28	Oil Mills	{ Quilon Sherthala	Quilon Alleppey	612	612	..
29	Ink Factories	{ .. Changanachery	Trivandrum Trivandrum	39	39	..
30	Soap Factories	{	Kottayam	72	71	1
	Food industries	..	..	8,128	1,830	6,298
31	Rice Mills	{ Changanachery Kottayam Vaikom Sherthala	Trivandrum Quilon Alleppey	226	218	8
32	Bakeries	{	Trivandrum Kottayam	118	118	..
33	Slaughter Houses	{	Nagercoil Trivandrum	45	45	..
34	Jaggery Factories	{ Agasthiswaram Kalkulam Quilon	.. Quilon	46	41	5
35	Cashewnut Factories	{ .. Kalkulam	Quilon	6,950	665	6,285
36	Distilleries	{ .. Changanachery	Nagercoil Quilon	34	34	..
37	Bidi Factories	{	Quilon	79	79	..
38	Water Works	{	Trivandrum	630	630	..
	Industries of dress and the toilet	..	..	309	302	7
39	Boot and Shoe Factories	{	Nagercoil Trivandrum Quilon	174	174	..
40	Tailoring Works	{	Alleppey Trivandrum Quilon	43	43	..
41	Laundries	{	Alleppey Kottayam Trivandrum	92	85	..
	Furniture industries	..	..	48	48	..
42	Furniture Factories	{	Quilon	48	48	..
	Building industries	..	..	64	64	..
43	Lime Works	{ Agasthiswaram Kalkulam	Quilon Kottayam	64	64	..
	Construction of means of transport	..	..	463	463	..
44	Cycle Repairing Workshops	{	Nagercoil Trivandrum Kottayam	47	47	..

Industry—State Summary—(continued)

Directional, Supervising and Clerical Staff							Welfare Doctors, Compounders, School masters, etc.		Operatives				Serial No.
Managers		Supervising and Technical		Clerical					Adults		Immature		
Indians	Others	Indians	Others	Indians	Others		Indians	Others	Males	Females	Males	Females	
					Males	Females							
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
1	2	12	6	42	..	..	..	..	500	69	77	18	
..	2	12	6	42	..	..	..	..	492	69	77	18	22
1	8	..	..	..	23
32	2	96	..	61	..	..	2	..	1,876	25	698	134	
12	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	428	7	187	35	24
20	2	78	..	61	..	..	2	..	1,418	18	511	109	25
54	..	64	..	23	..	..	3	..	817	..	222	15	
3	..	30	..	5	..	..	..	..	176	..	154	14	26
27	..	5	..	2	..	..	1	..	52	..	6	..	27
11	..	25	..	15	..	..	..	..	528	..	33	..	28
2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	14	..	29
11	..	2	..	1	..	..	2	..	40	..	15	1	30
53	..	43	..	47	..	..	1	..	1,264	5,886	422	412	
7	..	9	..	10	..	..	1	..	188	8	3	..	31
28	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	..	12	..	32
..	45	..	..	..	33
3	1	..	..	..	..	35	5	2	..	34
10	..	12	..	5	..	..	..	..	345	5,873	293	412	35
1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	36
4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	..	2	..	37
..	..	18	..	20	..	..	..	..	473	..	110	..	38
23	..	19	..	8	..	..	..	..	222	6	30	1	
4	..	15	..	3	..	..	..	..	128	..	24	..	39
9	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	40
10	..	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	62	6	6	1	41
..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	37	..	7	..	
..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	37	..	7	..	42
4	54	..	6	..	
4	54	..	6	..	43
40	..	25	..	8	..	..	..	..	369	..	21	..	
11	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	28	..	5	..	44

Industry—State Summary—(concluded)

Directional, Supervising and Clerical Staff							Welfare Doctors, Compounders, School masters, etc.		Operatives				Serial No.
Managers		Supervising and Technical		Clerical					Adults		Immature		
Indians	Others	Indians	Others	Indians	Others				Indians	Others	Males	Females	
					Males	Females							
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
29	..	24	..	6	..	..	..	..	341	..	16	..	45
6	1	19	2	17	..	..	..	..	127	..	2	..	
1	1	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	46
..	..	9	..	13	..	..	..	..	64	..	..	..	47
4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	2	..	48
1	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	49
162	..	169	..	33	..	..	..	..	1,099	..	60	..	
140	..	167	..	31	..	..	..	..	1,013	..	58	..	50
16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	51
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	2	..	52
..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	53
46	1	157	2	171	..	..	1	..	5,252	..	145	..	
1	..	27	2	142	..	..	..	..	1,423	..	113	..	54
30	..	99	..	24	..	..	1	..	3,621	..	13	..	55
15	1	25	..	4	..	..	..	..	192	..	..	..	56
..	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	14	..	20	..	57

STATE TABLE IV

SALES, MORTGAGES AND HYPOTHECATIONS OF LAND DURING 1095—1099 M. E. AND 1100—1104 M. E.

1. This table shows for the State and by the taluk the volume of sales, mortgages and hypothecations of land executed or claimed by Nāyars, Ilavas, Nānjanād Vellālas and Christians during the quinquenniums 1095-1099 M. E. and 1100-1104 M. E.

2. The table has been compiled from the figures supplied by the Registration Department.

STATE TABLE IV—Sales, mortgages and hypothecations executed or

Taluk	Whether executed or claimed	1895—1899 M. E.			
		Sale	Mortgage with possession	Mortgage without possession	Total
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6
STATE	Executed	2,86,07,751	1,92,77,409	3,18,56,345	7,97,41,505
	Claimed	1,25,55,329	1,15,94,753	2,05,98,797	4,47,48,879
1 Thovna	Executed	13,030	11,776	16,746	41,552
	Claimed	37,816	18,492	30,857	87,165
2 Agasthiwaram	Executed	3,44,774	1,82,304	2,20,868	7,47,746
	Claimed	3,16,710	1,69,570	2,52,991	7,39,271
3 Kalkulam	Executed	7,48,583	18,07,262	6,58,250	32,09,095
	Claimed	4,36,592	6,41,132	4,07,081	14,84,805
4 Vilavancode	Executed	2,05,506	7,24,401	7,49,617	16,79,518
	Claimed	3,44,737	5,08,307	6,79,316	15,32,360
5 Neyyattinkara	Executed	7,30,587	18,10,501	14,50,261	39,91,409
	Claimed	4,58,644	9,13,815	10,19,440	23,91,899
6 Trivandrum	Executed	25,18,664	20,08,231	21,62,869	66,89,764
	Claimed	10,07,151	9,32,617	13,21,238	32,61,006
7 Nedumangad	Executed	2,76,042	4,69,921	4,28,628	11,74,591
	Claimed	2,60,052	4,37,720	4,17,733	11,15,505
8 Chirayinkil	Executed	15,78,982	7,77,818	26,92,046	50,48,846
	Claimed	6,48,979	4,04,727	6,29,760	16,83,466
9 Quilon	Executed	11,41,762	10,58,796	8,52,798	30,53,356
	Claimed	11,37,313	7,03,532	7,37,821	25,78,666
10 Karunagapally	Executed	2,74,479	2,38,301	3,79,980	8,92,751
	Claimed	4,09,973	2,00,260	2,93,234	9,03,467
11 Karthikapally	Executed	9,47,614	7,19,430	10,82,771	27,49,815
	Claimed	7,90,666	6,57,371	6,01,854	20,49,891
12 Mavelikara	Executed	5,28,549	5,46,532	7,11,733	17,87,114
	Claimed	2,81,501	3,36,648	4,69,003	10,86,952
13 Kunnathur	Executed	2,94,708	3,63,312	3,96,442	10,54,462
	Claimed	2,78,190	3,25,508	3,44,139	9,48,137
14 Kottarakkara	Executed	3,52,954	3,23,307	3,46,505	10,22,766
	Claimed	1,89,202	2,04,559	2,30,838	6,24,599
15 Pathanapuram	Executed	85,729	65,921	1,06,632	2,58,182
	Claimed	81,873	68,301	1,04,154	2,54,228
16 Sheekotta	Executed	..	..	..	..
	Claimed	..	..	..	..
17 Pathanamthitta	Executed	8,98,541	3,45,356	18,94,680	31,38,577
	Claimed	4,94,867	2,04,109	13,08,809	20,07,785
18 Thiruvella	Executed	12,93,950	11,38,292	19,85,237	44,17,479
	Claimed	16,58,457	6,91,972	14,56,126	37,86,555
19 Ampalappuzha	Executed	6,49,147	5,23,151	7,25,909	18,98,207
	Claimed	2,45,222	6,38,892	9,30,105	18,14,219
20 Changanachery	Executed	6,98,946	2,30,950	8,69,751	17,99,647
	Claimed	3,79,162	76,562	2,10,865	6,66,579
21 Kottayam	Executed	22,63,149	3,28,643	16,01,908	41,93,799
	Claimed	9,00,623	1,44,643	9,49,291	19,94,557
22 Vaikom	Executed	3,21,293	2,02,766	2,16,703	7,40,762
	Claimed	2,08,591	1,48,372	1,57,774	5,14,737
23 Sheerthala	Executed	2,82,903	20,04,461	24,07,411	54,54,775
	Claimed	7,65,768	16,44,210	19,28,801	43,48,779
24 Parur	Executed	9,21,535	19,25,284	67,68,125	96,14,944
	Claimed	4,32,806	8,75,779	47,42,511	61,01,096
25 Koonathunad	Executed	92,57,253	6,72,161	4,17,181	1,03,46,595
	Claimed	2,45,111	1,39,866	2,23,248	6,08,219
26 Muvattupuzha	Executed	2,36,046	5,70,525	8,97,460	17,54,031
	Claimed	1,43,110	3,89,417	6,60,555	11,93,082
27 Thodupuzha	Executed	1,71,311	65,981	6,46,282	8,83,574
	Claimed	1,62,216	53,924	1,48,383	3,64,523
28 Minacchi	Executed	8,64,595	1,29,971	11,10,667	20,45,233
	Claimed	1,89,620	64,764	3,50,106	5,97,490
29 Pirmode	Executed	12,083	1,625	2,875	16,583
	Claimed	1,488	..	2,774	4,262
30 Devikulam	Executed	5,081	40	1,220	6,341
	Claimed	6,089	..	..	6,089

claimed by *Nāyars* during 1095—1099 M. E. and 1100—1104 M. E.

Taluk	Whether executed or claimed	1100—1104 M. E.			
		Sale	Mortgage with possession	Mortgage without possession	Total
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
		7	8	9	10
STATE	Executed	4,16,84,088	2,10,40,524	3,66,99,152	9,94,23,764
	Claimed	1,73,74,503	1,27,78,746	2,02,52,424	5,04,05,673
1 Thovalu	Executed	2,978	1,271	325	4,574
	Claimed	18,771	1,028	1,775	24,574
2 Agasthiawaram	Executed	2,03,602	1,13,768	1,17,854	5,25,224
	Claimed	81,413	70,218	97,599	2,49,260
3 Kalkulam	Executed	14,88,801	12,90,212	18,94,346	53,73,359
	Claimed	7,43,000	7,23,903	9,57,061	24,21,864
4 Vilavancode	Executed	6,09,574	14,24,853	20,19,234	40,53,661
	Claimed	2,35,694	8,34,180	8,96,578	19,66,452
5 Neyyattinkara	Executed	16,88,896	17,28,576	30,51,951	64,69,423
	Claimed	5,76,733	7,08,497	5,88,674	18,73,904
6 Trivandrum	Executed	15,30,359	11,78,743	16,58,409	43,67,511
	Claimed	8,60,969	9,16,652	9,10,291	26,87,912
7 Nedumangad	Executed	9,83,850	9,42,093	9,59,501	28,85,444
	Claimed	7,70,884	9,35,809	8,62,167	25,68,860
8 Chirayinkil	Executed	27,25,326	11,16,137	31,55,364	69,96,827
	Claimed	11,89,913	7,79,340	10,08,823	29,78,076
9 Quilon	Executed	16,03,945	11,09,558	11,14,480	38,27,983
	Claimed	7,18,590	4,55,492	4,89,824	16,63,906
10 Karunagapally	Executed	13,34,533	7,50,804	12,10,911	32,96,248
	Claimed	10,38,165	5,44,822	9,91,071	24,84,058
11 Karthikapally	Executed	13,54,060	8,29,516	8,60,286	30,43,862
	Claimed	10,22,082	6,60,475	5,91,968	22,74,525
12 Mavelikara	Executed	16,76,319	6,75,228	13,14,212	36,65,759
	Claimed	7,30,993	4,86,837	4,74,009	16,92,739
13 Kunnathur	Executed	8,56,891	7,65,033	8,71,585	24,93,509
	Claimed	7,02,717	6,90,044	6,67,754	20,60,515
14 Kottarakkara	Executed	7,09,426	3,80,345	4,58,123	15,47,794
	Claimed	6,03,249	2,25,980	3,74,213	12,03,442
15 Pathanapuram	Executed	4,08,005	1,65,003	2,49,032	8,22,040
	Claimed	3,45,876	1,40,606	1,74,332	6,60,814
16 Shenkotta	Executed	..	..	4,000	4,000
	Claimed	1,949	489	..	2,438
17 Palhannanthitta	Executed	12,09,204	4,34,743	10,98,605	27,40,552
	Claimed	8,23,557	3,70,407	9,97,776	21,01,740
18 Thiruvella	Executed	31,29,626	12,48,278	40,95,662	83,83,566
	Claimed	17,92,423	7,25,581	18,87,689	44,05,693
19 Anpalapula	Executed	9,06,129	5,75,830	8,88,331	23,70,293
	Claimed	4,76,158	6,83,846	10,28,949	21,88,953
20 Changanachery	Executed	27,68,339	7,56,233	23,28,489	68,53,061
	Claimed	11,04,826	4,85,758	18,84,900	34,74,484
21 Kottayam	Executed	22,09,649	2,88,669	24,05,221	49,03,539
	Claimed	10,65,685	1,46,276	11,80,759	24,01,720
22 Vaikom	Executed	5,28,100	2,29,749	3,36,797	10,88,646
	Claimed	3,77,799	1,61,269	2,33,667	7,72,735
23 Sheethala	Executed	13,61,710	14,89,257	13,45,948	41,96,915
	Claimed	7,18,879	10,70,842	14,98,429	32,88,150
24 Parur	Executed	6,31,723	9,80,272	13,08,324	29,40,320
	Claimed	4,27,937	5,18,938	13,50,620	22,97,495
25 Kunnathumad	Executed	96,99,462	11,45,151	7,28,466	1,15,73,079
	Claimed	3,60,175	2,35,163	3,36,556	9,31,894
26 Muvattupuzha	Executed	8,90,769	1,44,810	8,02,876	18,38,455
	Claimed	1,76,649	86,047	3,29,110	5,91,806
27 Thodupuzha	Executed	12,136	17,366	10,744	40,246
	Claimed	27,925	30,196	41,380	99,501
28 Minachil	Executed	10,62,347	2,64,887	15,69,855	28,97,089
	Claimed	3,77,507	90,021	5,70,583	10,38,111
29 Pirumede	Executed	4,428	238	1,568	6,234
	Claimed	1,986	..	..	1,986
30 Devikulam	Executed	14,201	..	650	14,851
	Claimed	2,999	..	67	3,066

STATE TABLE IV—Sales, mortgages and hypothecations executed or

Taluk	Whether executed or claimed	1895-1899 M. E.			
		Sale	Mortgage with possession	Mortgage without possession	Total
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6
STATE	Executed	1,06,88,658	94,51,863	1,38,78,056	3,40,18,577
	Claimed	1,29,27,704	1,02,24,486	1,39,66,639	3,71,18,829
1 Thovala	Executed	26,776	21,568	66,319	1,14,663
	Claimed	62,738	29,100	1,10,972	2,13,810
2 Agasthiswaram	Executed	2,76,453	1,30,962	1,92,676	6,00,091
	Claimed	2,68,126	1,18,464	2,06,355	5,92,945
3 Kalkulam	Executed	62,592	1,29,909	93,046	2,85,547
	Claimed	72,358	1,47,717	57,252	2,77,327
4 Vilavancode	Executed	1,45,522	3,05,254	3,45,026	7,95,802
	Claimed	1,58,046	3,28,100	3,53,670	8,39,816
5 Neyyattinkara	Executed	3,65,341	9,41,707	10,81,677	23,88,725
	Claimed	5,64,848	10,54,213	12,47,986	28,67,041
6 Trivandrum	Executed	12,30,120	12,33,646	12,33,501	36,77,267
	Claimed	18,36,721	10,33,943	12,59,381	41,29,145
7 Nedumangad	Executed	1,45,784	2,98,351	2,35,540	6,79,675
	Claimed	1,31,378	2,36,386	2,25,090	5,92,854
8 Chirayinkil	Executed	4,58,120	4,20,658	8,87,296	17,66,074
	Claimed	6,95,208	9,04,325	13,49,487	29,49,030
9 Quilon	Executed	10,53,895	9,14,697	6,17,954	25,86,546
	Claimed	24,39,833	9,36,670	7,69,505	41,46,008
10 Karunagapally	Executed	1,97,355	2,08,439	2,31,794	6,37,588
	Claimed	4,52,553	1,98,451	2,76,298	9,27,302
11 Karthikapally	Executed	5,74,665	4,78,475	7,68,223	18,21,363
	Claimed	6,19,446	4,48,797	7,08,430	17,76,673
12 Mavelikara	Executed	2,50,397	2,83,654	4,44,035	9,78,086
	Claimed	2,15,994	2,27,646	3,38,852	7,82,492
13 Kunnathur	Executed	2,33,826	2,79,324	2,68,636	7,81,786
	Claimed	2,29,463	2,60,898	3,13,231	8,03,592
14 Kottarakkara	Executed	2,25,860	2,11,015	2,07,673	6,44,548
	Claimed	2,26,765	2,17,220	2,41,060	6,84,045
15 Pathanapuram	Executed	80,411	53,177	82,571	2,16,159
	Claimed	75,933	55,966	76,416	2,08,315
16 Shenkotta	Executed	..	..	..	..
	Claimed	..	..	..	..
17 Pathanamthitta	Executed	2,61,055	54,851	2,67,772	6,83,678
	Claimed	3,51,767	68,170	4,87,842	9,07,779
18 Thiruvella	Executed	7,83,661	3,96,190	14,22,978	26,02,829
	Claimed	5,00,587	2,71,751	7,27,608	14,99,946
19 Anupalupuzha	Executed	2,33,104	1,43,719	3,27,393	7,04,216
	Claimed	3,13,074	2,52,872	4,66,045	10,31,991
20 Changanachery	Executed	2,76,174	59,786	3,27,905	6,63,865
	Claimed	1,09,587	29,151	29,215	1,61,953
21 Kottayam	Executed	9,56,222	1,91,085	10,51,525	21,98,832
	Claimed	7,13,606	1,14,413	7,49,023	15,77,042
22 Vaikom	Executed	1,52,225	94,874	1,50,952	3,98,051
	Claimed	1,33,482	1,04,787	1,26,236	3,64,505
23 Shertihala	Executed	7,35,005	10,62,940	13,27,215	31,25,160
	Claimed	8,79,153	11,72,432	13,90,660	34,42,245
24 Parur	Executed	11,46,575	9,85,818	11,93,103	33,25,496
	Claimed	13,38,012	15,65,015	14,85,451	43,88,478
25 Kunnathunad	Executed	69,401	31,943	51,497	1,49,841
	Claimed	41,600	21,873	44,944	1,07,817
26 Muvattupuzha	Executed	1,88,611	2,91,488	4,33,407	10,13,506
	Claimed	91,454	3,10,698	3,86,290	7,88,442
27 Thodupuzha	Executed	1,86,586	55,895	1,72,339	4,14,820
	Claimed	1,40,828	51,002	1,40,886	3,32,716
28 Minachil	Executed	3,84,662	82,528	2,95,076	7,62,266
	Claimed	2,64,921	55,256	4,05,010	7,25,187
29 Pirmade	Executed	1,260	..	625	1,885
	Claimed	223	..	50	273
30 Devikulam	Executed	..	..	..	..
	Claimed	..	..	..	..

claimed by *Īlavas* during 1095—1099 M. E. and 1100—1104 M. E.

Taluk		Whether executed or claimed	1100—1104 M. E.			
			Sale	Mortgage with possession	Mortgage without possession	Total
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
			7	8	9	10
STATE		Executed	1,47,72,986	89,04,646	1,61,73,116	3,98,50,748
		Claimed	1,47,72,407	97,08,928	1,46,47,368	3,91,28,703
1	Thovala	Executed	2,891	10,651	3,766	17,308
		Claimed	37,704	7,732	7,055	52,491
2	Agasthiawaram	Executed	1,55,052	67,580	68,427	2,91,059
		Claimed	2,39,236	55,305	1,60,422	4,60,963
3	Kalkulam	Executed	57,594	84,866	82,756	2,25,216
		Claimed	54,477	76,968	55,757	1,87,202
4	Vilavancode	Executed	1,12,851	3,41,568	2,96,840	6,51,279
		Claimed	1,13,135	2,55,868	2,18,081	5,87,084
5	Neyyattinkara	Executed	5,00,903	6,35,927	6,45,162	17,82,052
		Claimed	6,22,824	7,99,211	11,84,290	26,06,325
6	Trivandrum	Executed	6,43,344	8,92,811	11,33,811	26,70,966
		Claimed	5,19,574	6,66,461	10,46,967	22,33,002
7	Nedumangud	Executed	5,10,737	4,89,813	4,30,978	14,30,628
		Claimed	6,69,013	5,47,544	5,28,447	17,45,004
8	Chirayinkil	Executed	13,85,035	8,22,367	19,61,909	41,69,311
		Claimed	14,60,599	8,80,115	18,54,254	41,94,968
9	Quilon	Executed	12,21,034	5,23,097	9,11,815	26,55,946
		Claimed	25,14,525	11,76,343	8,38,935	45,29,803
10	Karunagapally	Executed	8,29,762	4,91,875	7,98,775	21,20,412
		Claimed	8,53,861	5,58,397	6,82,810	20,95,064
11	Karthikapally	Executed	7,17,594	3,50,332	5,89,641	16,57,567
		Claimed	9,17,731	3,87,363	4,94,102	17,99,196
12	Mavelikara	Executed	8,85,607	5,61,335	6,37,189	20,84,131
		Claimed	8,43,228	5,76,458	4,42,566	18,62,242
13	Kunnathur	Executed	3,50,106	2,77,109	4,60,539	10,87,754
		Claimed	4,09,770	2,44,560	3,63,063	10,17,393
14	Kottarakkara	Executed	1,88,883	1,06,301	2,45,179	5,40,363
		Claimed	2,17,372	1,28,331	2,71,123	6,16,826
15	Pathanapuram	Executed	3,45,876	1,40,606	1,74,332	6,60,814
		Claimed	1,46,794	92,603	1,36,312	3,75,709
16	Shenkotta	Executed	..	..	..	..
		Claimed	..	..	..	..
17	Pathanamthitta	Executed	4,68,682	2,07,995	7,62,119	14,38,796
		Claimed	6,99,285	3,50,102	6,76,952	17,26,339
18	Thiruvella	Executed	7,54,176	3,59,038	9,87,765	21,00,979
		Claimed	5,77,678	1,97,805	7,92,159	15,67,642
19	Ampalapala	Executed	3,15,538	97,654	3,37,850	7,51,042
		Claimed	3,79,556	2,76,776	5,46,061	12,02,392
20	Changanachery	Executed	7,74,910	4,15,269	12,24,175	24,14,354
		Claimed	6,05,747	2,67,787	8,31,914	16,95,448
21	Kottayam	Executed	15,68,624	2,24,758	14,95,947	32,89,329
		Claimed	9,12,470	2,24,115	11,16,004	22,52,589
22	Vaikom	Executed	2,48,171	1,12,497	3,29,013	5,89,681
		Claimed	2,30,397	1,23,684	2,03,610	5,67,691
23	Sherthala	Executed	8,03,797	9,71,200	12,01,565	29,76,562
		Claimed	7,09,499	9,28,443	9,76,150	26,14,092
24	Parur	Executed	4,04,081	5,34,575	4,65,997	14,04,653
		Claimed	4,26,309	6,58,653	6,39,235	17,24,199
25	Kunnathunad	Executed	7,15,200	71,713	93,502	8,80,415
		Claimed	47,077	58,517	47,965	1,53,559
26	Muvattupuzha	Executed	1,80,591	54,543	4,98,793	7,33,927
		Claimed	1,26,048	40,902	1,05,241	2,72,191
27	Thodupuzha	Executed	14,655	15,610	13,715	43,980
		Claimed	33,120	42,721	39,105	1,14,946
28	Minachil	Executed	6,15,447	1,42,556	4,22,488	11,80,491
		Claimed	4,04,727	86,166	3,82,798	8,73,691
29	Pinnase	Executed	1,785	..	148	1,933
		Claimed	651	..	..	651
30	Devikulam	Executed	..	..	..	..
		Claimed	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE IV—Sales, mortgages and hypothecations executed or

Taluk	Whether executed or claimed	1995—1999 M. E.			
		Sale	Mortgage with possession	Mortgage without possession	Total
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6
STATE	Executed	26,75,538	25,83,893	39,90,242	92,49,673
	Claimed	27,74,101	22,13,807	31,21,929	81,09,837
1 Thovala	Executed	4,96,955	4,08,926	6,09,195	14,50,076
	Claimed	2,75,860	1,50,932	1,75,803	6,02,595
2 Agasthiswarum	Executed	4,92,020	4,19,886	6,01,906	15,13,812
	Claimed	4,76,589	3,61,490	6,80,348	14,98,427
3 Kalkulam	Executed	1,35,755	1,35,661	2,02,637	4,74,053
	Claimed	1,50,380	1,85,569	2,54,785	5,90,734
4 Vilavancode	Executed	31,171	2,03,039	1,12,588	3,46,798
	Claimed	48,162	1,30,463	1,75,265	3,53,890
5 Neyyattinkara	Executed	48,850	1,15,829	1,14,547	2,79,226
	Claimed	49,783	1,23,041	1,11,299	2,84,123
6 Trivandram	Executed	8,08,440	6,80,429	11,90,103	26,78,972
	Claimed	9,14,058	6,33,874	6,11,833	21,59,765
7 Nedumangad	Executed	72,094	1,13,577	97,627	2,83,298
	Claimed	61,434	96,290	97,334	2,55,058
8 Chirayinkil	Executed	16,534	11,547	37,894	65,975
	Claimed	11,210	6,740	31,217	49,167
9 Quilon	Executed	15,635	22,840	33,948	72,423
	Claimed	19,483	19,216	54,555	93,254
10 Karunagapally	Executed	47,856	37,178	63,396	1,48,430
	Claimed	50,376	23,651	1,97,340	2,71,367
11 Karthikapally	Executed	1,57,407	1,74,821	3,49,268	6,81,496
	Claimed	1,41,935	1,36,952	2,73,427	5,52,314
12 Mavelikara	Executed	63,965	40,608	30,868	1,25,441
	Claimed	68,157	48,969	43,770	1,60,896
13 Kunnathur	Executed	3,933	1,950	3,290	9,173
	Claimed	3,029	1,365	1,675	6,069
14 Kottarakkara	Executed	6,115	855	3,936	10,906
	Claimed	5,146	1,915	3,241	10,302
15 Pathanapuram	Executed	..	..	..	..
	Claimed	..	..	..	..
16 Shenkotta	Executed	570	..	2,478	3,048
	Claimed	..	..	701	701
17 Pathanamthitta	Executed	34,764	29,617	58,633	1,23,004
	Claimed	41,165	45,644	77,571	1,64,380
18 Thiruvella	Executed	53,402	45,521	90,812	1,89,735
	Claimed	39,712	73,627	92,018	2,05,357
19 Ampalapala	Executed	21,578	402	23,400	45,380
	Claimed	22,630	2,502	..	25,132
20 Changanachery	Executed	3,642	1,042	2,837	7,521
	Claimed	5,296	1,904	5,505	12,705
21 Kottayam	Executed	..	..	..	..
	Claimed	..	..	4,050	4,050
22 Valikom	Executed	8,679	20,092	19,978	48,749
	Claimed	41,365	8,813	24,911	75,089
23 Sierthala	Executed	24,078	30,685	29,039	83,802
	Claimed	27,366	36,092	32,538	95,996
24 Parur	Executed	1,71,399	75,049	2,51,349	4,97,797
	Claimed	3,06,783	1,14,452	1,51,287	5,72,522
25 Kunnathunad	Executed	..	..	100	100
	Claimed	500	199	..	699
26 Muvattupuzha	Executed	15,623	19,339	39,208	74,170
	Claimed	12,873	19,297	35,389	58,469
27 Thodupuzha	Executed	971	..	..	971
	Claimed	809	..	788	1,597
28 Minachil	Executed	14,112	..	21,205	35,317
	Claimed	..	..	5,279	5,279
29 Pirmede	Executed	..	..	..	..
	Claimed	..	..	..	..
30 Derikulam	Executed	..	..	..	..
	Claimed	..	..	..	..

claimed by *Nānjanād Vellālās* during 1095—1099 M. E. and 1100—1104 M. E.

Taluk	Whether executed or claimed	1100—1104 M. E.			
		Sale	Mortgage with possession	Mortgage without possession	Total
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
		7	8	9	10
STATE	Executed	41,48,168	22,93,546	31,87,361	96,29,075
	Claimed	21,02,220	14,46,205	18,51,515	53,99,940
1 Thorala	Executed	25,01,449	9,71,164	12,14,701	46,87,314
	Claimed	41,154	18,445	12,708	72,307
2 Agasthswaram	Executed	4,94,961	2,64,912	4,93,586	12,53,459
	Claimed	9,25,564	3,47,169	6,37,097	19,10,730
3 Kalkulam	Executed	1,88,462	2,45,899	3,11,050	7,45,411
	Claimed	1,25,818	1,97,045	1,96,247	5,19,110
4 Vilavancode	Executed	38,018	91,831	95,179	2,25,028
	Claimed	37,873	71,747	1,11,538	2,21,158
5 Neyyattinkara	Executed	52,538	30,547	55,965	1,39,050
	Claimed	42,543	92,919	43,490	1,78,952
6 Trivandrum	Executed	87,284	86,948	1,04,821	2,79,053
	Claimed	84,834	87,766	78,471	2,51,071
7 Nedumangai	Executed	1,92,974	1,62,507	1,75,265	5,30,746
	Claimed	2,00,711	1,65,928	1,64,570	5,31,209
8 Chirayinkil	Executed	23,486	21,206	41,837	86,529
	Claimed	36,828	32,216	52,280	1,21,324
9 Quilon	Executed	12,966	13,404	9,205	35,575
	Claimed	23,610	10,672	12,525	46,807
10 Karunagapally	Executed	41,348	24,848	30,104	96,300
	Claimed	41,914	22,160	43,825	1,07,899
11 Karthikapally	Executed	1,25,185	87,965	2,06,177	4,19,327
	Claimed	1,57,034	1,01,440	2,09,746	4,68,220
12 Mavelikara	Executed	49,616	59,728	94,527	2,03,871
	Claimed	54,475	38,803	21,998	1,15,276
13 Kunnathur	Executed	3,383	1,810	6,198	11,391
	Claimed	6,145	1,570	2,690	10,405
14 Kottarakkara	Executed	9,610	2,310	9,008	20,928
	Claimed	10,131	2,816	9,616	22,563
15 Pathanapuram	Executed	..	..	..	..
	Claimed	..	..	..	..
16 Shenkotta	Executed	166	..	..	166
	Claimed	980	..	..	980
17 Pathanamthitta	Executed	29,622	62,770	52,535	1,44,927
	Claimed	48,450	67,061	32,601	1,48,112
18 Thiruvella	Executed	28,596	16,475	39,667	84,738
	Claimed	16,663	11,939	28,749	57,351
19 Ampalapala	Executed	34,665	3,763	35,482	63,860
	Claimed	6,663	1,551	5,935	14,449
20 Changanachery	Executed	1,972	4,690	..	6,663
	Claimed	..	6,727	1,245	7,972
21 Kottayam	Executed	30,958	26,113	48,077	1,05,148
	Claimed	17,642	10,463	31,350	59,457
22 Valcom	Executed	14,396	22,614	29,863	66,873
	Claimed	47,073	11,339	20,309	78,721
23 Sbertthala	Executed	10,295	15,246	8,098	33,639
	Claimed	19,133	19,990	16,367	55,490
24 Parur	Executed	1,22,939	65,574	73,598	2,62,011
	Claimed	1,09,061	1,15,642	90,004	3,14,707
25 Kunnathunad	Executed	128	..	299	427
	Claimed	399	199	299	897
26 Muvattupuzha	Executed	45,728	9,383	38,833	93,944
	Claimed	22,227	3,086	9,949	35,212
27 Thedupuzha	Executed	4,119	96	4,073	8,288
	Claimed	1,749	..	716	2,465
28 Minachil	Executed	3,404	1,743	19,263	24,410
	Claimed	23,546	7,260	16,290	47,096
29 Pirmode	Executed	..	..	..	..
	Claimed	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	Executed	..	..	..	..
	Claimed	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE IV—Sales, mortgages and hypothecations executed or

Taluk	Whether executed or claimed	1095—1099 M. E.			
		Sale	Mortgage with possession	Mortgage without possession	Total
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6
STATE	Executed	1,66,97,178	1,11,18,664	2,42,04,640	5,20,20,482
	Claimed	2,35,56,840	1,60,05,460	3,10,48,539	7,06,10,839
1 Thovala	Executed	85,076	46,402	1,03,240	2,34,718
	Claimed	37,300	26,348	44,341	1,07,989
2 Agasthiswaram	Executed	5,30,354	4,54,525	4,52,648	14,37,527
	Claimed	3,93,198	2,70,818	4,17,739	10,81,755
3 Kalkulam	Executed	7,88,340	8,93,349	10,12,345	26,94,034
	Claimed	8,75,933	11,58,377	12,31,268	32,65,578
4 Vilavancode	Executed	3,98,181	5,52,524	5,49,072	14,99,777
	Claimed	4,58,744	4,67,313	3,13,538	12,39,595
5 Neyyattinkara	Executed	2,30,332	7,81,736	6,86,125	17,48,193
	Claimed	4,92,004	9,93,461	9,20,189	24,05,654
6 Trivandrum	Executed	2,73,529	4,16,701	5,79,483	12,69,713
	Claimed	3,20,159	5,36,288	7,69,690	16,26,137
7 Nedumangad	Executed	89,294	1,66,027	1,19,141	3,74,462
	Claimed	97,330	1,38,266	1,04,902	3,40,498
8 Chirayinkil	Executed	90,965	94,442	1,44,447	3,29,854
	Claimed	1,08,712	1,32,307	2,05,073	4,46,092
9 Qullon	Executed	3,38,279	3,50,989	2,99,675	13,88,941
	Claimed	7,73,746	8,90,848	3,99,451	20,64,045
10 Karunagapally	Executed	1,75,339	1,96,450	2,94,553	6,66,342
	Claimed	4,23,869	3,59,261	4,03,116	11,86,240
11 Karthikapally	Executed	5,08,302	3,53,083	7,68,094	16,29,479
	Claimed	6,44,561	3,60,078	8,14,960	18,19,599
12 Mavelikara	Executed	1,88,384	2,35,566	3,70,936	7,94,826
	Claimed	3,68,252	4,53,325	5,56,212	13,77,789
13 Kunnathur	Executed	2,09,393	2,34,415	2,74,773	7,18,581
	Claimed	3,37,772	3,59,267	4,33,050	11,30,089
14 Kottarakkara	Executed	1,75,809	1,66,638	2,59,183	5,91,630
	Claimed	2,29,402	2,68,192	3,17,824	8,15,418
15 Pathanapuram	Executed	64,425	55,605	79,258	1,99,288
	Claimed	66,184	54,884	84,324	2,05,392
16 Shenkotta	Executed	1,62,513	1,21,178	2,09,334	4,93,025
	Claimed	1,56,230	1,03,617	1,36,742	3,76,589
17 Pathanamthitta	Executed	4,64,649	1,20,547	32,61,763	38,46,959
	Claimed	8,51,191	2,38,030	39,81,828	50,71,049
18 Thiruvella	Executed	15,12,283	8,68,041	21,61,927	45,42,251
	Claimed	18,00,827	23,36,345	41,73,441	83,16,613
19 Ampalapuzha	Executed	3,69,299	2,05,190	8,77,017	14,51,506
	Claimed	2,99,327	1,51,102	9,25,717	13,86,146
20 Changanachery	Executed	5,05,692	58,233	5,87,739	11,51,664
	Claimed	4,25,899	2,31,293	13,21,209	19,78,401
21 Kottayam	Executed	16,54,471	3,24,681	21,63,669	41,42,821
	Claimed	20,06,601	3,73,926	30,93,791	54,74,318
22 Vaikom	Executed	2,62,328	2,06,700	4,01,095	8,70,123
	Claimed	4,62,300	3,70,767	3,97,966	12,31,033
23 Shertthala	Executed	4,40,377	7,96,267	13,74,469	26,11,113
	Claimed	7,95,302	10,61,922	15,18,962	33,76,186
24 Parat	Executed	11,31,353	11,38,795	8,74,986	31,45,134
	Claimed	13,38,815	15,09,064	13,12,487	41,60,366
25 Kunnathinnad	Executed	33,77,198	10,71,716	30,61,642	75,10,556
	Claimed	64,10,994	11,27,094	23,20,848	1,00,58,946
26 Muvattupuzha	Executed	10,29,919	6,41,061	14,19,471	30,90,451
	Claimed	18,69,942	16,14,627	31,53,833	66,38,402
27 Theodupuzha	Executed	2,46,786	55,361	1,89,504	4,91,651
	Claimed	4,10,112	1,04,379	3,73,996	8,88,487
28 Minachil	Executed	11,54,000	3,22,502	15,84,517	30,61,019
	Claimed	11,30,449	3,10,401	11,00,172	25,41,022
29 Pirmode	Executed	5,812	..	2,536	8,348
	Claimed	7,692	1,500	2,870	12,062
30 Devikulam	Executed	4,496	..	..	4,496
	Claimed	3,999	2,450	..	6,449

claimed by *Christians* during 1095—1099 M. E. and 1100—1104 M. E.

Taluk		Whether executed or claimed	1100-1104 M. E.			
			Sale	Mortgage with possession	Mortgage without possession	Total
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
			7	8	9	10
STATE		Executed	2,18,34,975	1,24,34,101	3,46,70,529	6,89,39,605
		Claimed	3,85,99,360	2,66,28,907	4,58,18,528	11,10,46,795
1	Thovala	Executed	28,606	28,954	22,308	79,868
		Claimed	9,80,591	7,06,349	6,48,054	23,34,994
2	Agasthiwaram	Executed	5,67,663	6,43,300	8,72,036	20,82,999
		Claimed	4,27,784	5,59,218	8,89,123	18,76,125
3	Kalkulam	Executed	9,66,028	14,00,224	16,77,260	40,43,512
		Claimed	16,54,801	17,50,731	18,33,453	52,38,985
4	Vilavancode	Executed	4,66,161	5,04,921	5,12,939	14,84,021
		Claimed	6,42,514	7,55,373	5,45,291	19,43,178
5	Neyyattinkara	Executed	4,75,677	10,64,927	10,32,358	25,72,962
		Claimed	11,65,787	16,81,086	15,16,205	43,93,078
6	Trivandram	Executed	1,92,801	1,78,429	2,90,672	6,61,902
		Claimed	4,31,139	5,47,225	4,20,880	13,99,244
7	Nedomangad	Executed	3,67,328	1,52,144	2,05,453	6,44,925
		Claimed	3,68,784	2,65,686	4,12,268	10,46,738
8	Chirayinkil	Executed	2,13,004	1,53,182	2,04,606	5,70,792
		Claimed	3,13,258	2,71,970	3,06,424	8,91,652
9	Quilon	Executed	6,68,764	5,10,473	4,46,199	16,25,436
		Claimed	12,34,468	7,92,149	10,15,824	30,42,441
10	Karanagapally	Executed	3,11,496	2,24,885	3,74,960	9,11,341
		Claimed	5,18,878	2,34,688	4,27,595	11,81,161
11	Karthikapally	Executed	9,24,025	3,46,982	4,14,670	16,86,277
		Claimed	11,89,019	3,40,127	9,20,655	24,49,801
12	Mavelikara	Executed	3,64,958	4,02,556	6,45,266	14,12,780
		Claimed	14,53,865	5,39,814	31,72,090	33,67,769
13	Kunnathur	Executed	4,59,837	3,03,682	8,07,927	15,71,446
		Claimed	5,69,691	4,98,910	11,58,824	22,27,435
14	Kottarakkara	Executed	1,02,161	93,277	1,49,873	3,45,311
		Claimed	1,38,705	1,14,176	2,19,041	4,71,922
15	Pathanamthuram	Executed	1,79,757	91,544	1,47,182	4,18,483
		Claimed	1,97,298	90,285	1,61,398	4,48,981
16	Shenkotta	Executed	29,197	4,732	24,946	58,795
		Claimed	23,650	8,411	14,161	46,222
17	Pathanamthitta	Executed	9,77,787	3,03,046	17,54,462	30,35,295
		Claimed	12,20,635	6,83,924	27,42,859	46,47,418
18	Thiruvella	Executed	16,72,961	10,74,850	24,95,053	52,42,864
		Claimed	30,93,866	11,90,552	50,55,545	93,39,963
19	Ampalapala	Executed	3,05,977	2,06,310	12,61,188	33,73,475
		Claimed	5,30,675	1,92,140	10,97,696	18,20,511
20	Changanachery	Executed	17,83,836	5,81,972	47,75,605	71,41,413
		Claimed	21,65,416	8,65,696	49,57,268	79,88,380
21	Kottayam	Executed	16,31,930	2,08,885	27,53,412	45,94,227
		Claimed	25,96,913	4,99,683	29,05,503	60,02,099
22	Vaikom	Executed	5,14,676	2,63,428	8,17,293	15,95,397
		Claimed	7,48,748	5,79,142	8,92,095	22,19,985
23	Sherthala	Executed	5,43,185	6,32,385	8,54,685	20,30,255
		Claimed	8,73,797	9,58,778	10,18,813	28,51,388
24	Parur	Executed	13,21,394	8,30,287	10,46,359	31,98,049
		Claimed	41,66,606	10,93,098	12,14,006	34,73,719
25	Kannathunad	Executed	26,59,559	10,99,349	68,71,602	1,06,03,510
		Claimed	1,13,74,726	1,05,69,556	1,04,00,160	3,23,44,442
26	Muvattupuzha	Executed	44,73,943	1,14,310	16,21,123	32,12,376
		Claimed	14,60,980	1,52,433	18,84,492	34,97,905
27	Thodupuzha	Executed	2,59,869	1,57,640	1,78,405	5,95,914
		Claimed	77,394	65,191	95,096	2,37,681
28	Minachil	Executed	19,43,073	8,04,537	24,06,200	51,53,819
		Claimed	19,75,382	6,22,616	16,59,699	42,57,597
29	Firmede	Executed	16,096	..	2,503	18,599
		Claimed	1,990	..	..	1,990
30	Devikulam	Executed	12,626	..	975	13,671
		Claimed	..	..	4,000	4,000

STATE TABLE V

PARTICULARS OF PARTITION DEEDS EXECUTED DURING THE YEARS 1101-1105 M. E.

This table which contains particulars of the partition deeds executed by Nāyars, avas and Nānjanād Vellālas has been compiled from the figures furnished by the Registration Department.

STATE TABLE V—Particulars of partition deeds executed by
Nāyars during the years 1101-1105 M. E.

[illegible]

STATE TABLE V—Particulars of partition deeds executed by
Nāyars during the years 1101-1105 M. E. (continued)

Total area of land in acres included in the partition deeds in which the extent of each share is											Taluk
5 cents and less	Cents 6-10	Cents 11-25	Cents 26-50	Cents 51-75	Cents 76 to 1 acre	Acres 1-2	Acres 2-5	Acres 5-10	Over 10 acres	Total	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	STATE
591.34	2,089.79	14,604.85	37,251.08	32,427.52	25,976.73	74,163.59	76,787.03	35,916.14	34,491.69	334,299.76	
0.11	..	..	5.36	..	..	..	10.46	..	..	15.93	Thovala
..	..	2.20	2.36	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.56	Agasthiswaram
6.95	21.46	169.95	449.18	504.41	531.49	3,319.64	3,466.76	2,311.09	1,865.73	12,646.65	Kalkulam
3.02	29.36	271.42	799.13	913.97	946.32	3,616.20	4,607.10	3,196.24	1,617.27	15,991.03	Vilavancode
53.73	175.75	2,106.48	7,409.87	6,469.49	5,376.71	16,459.64	18,647.25	8,713.64	6,348.75	71,761.31	Neyyattinkara
86.66	301.08	1,410.73	2,862.31	2,068.02	1,084.84	2,822.98	2,041.47	359.83	316.62	13,334.54	Trivandrum
14.91	156.80	1,048.08	1,815.04	1,612.60	924.36	2,671.95	2,638.91	626.56	890.59	12,399.29	Nedamangudi
56.54	165.18	1,356.88	2,507.39	2,100.85	1,533.03	2,988.34	2,389.47	569.13	917.40	14,584.81	Chirayinkil
57.72	228.95	1,651.83	3,425.93	2,856.23	1,787.69	3,453.10	1,911.03	223.02	173.18	15,271.68	Qutub
44.34	160.45	1,008.87	2,159.48	1,502.01	1,257.08	3,749.33	4,020.74	1,663.95	594.21	16,160.50	Karunagapally
17.35	76.31	417.24	782.63	618.84	579.73	1,650.74	1,525.92	793.22	1,141.38	7,573.36	Karthikapally
29.19	105.83	941.72	2,390.81	2,288.07	2,028.64	5,282.49	5,329.25	1,988.96	1,140.57	21,525.63	Mavelikara
18.74	93.58	815.53	2,634.63	2,699.79	2,222.09	5,308.63	3,784.35	1,173.24	325.22	19,085.80	Kunnathur
19.08	38.40	447.82	1,912.80	1,629.73	1,549.11	3,952.46	3,157.44	568.69	193.60	13,168.53	Kottarakkara
9.06	11.46	172.92	626.42	599.97	554.70	1,250.84	1,201.97	439.66	103.60	4,970.61	Pathanapuram
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Shenkotta
2.51	35.28	356.94	1,172.63	1,318.83	682.14	1,763.34	1,047.14	359.43	690.80	7,430.04	Pathanamthitta
140.49	348.85	1,303.45	2,035.54	1,858.11	1,315.91	3,295.36	3,997.56	2,258.75	3,644.25	20,198.27	Thiruvella
6.95	25.62	106.97	396.27	476.64	305.65	1,848.87	2,250.82	1,614.90	661.25	7,695.04	Ampalappuzha
4.86	16.64	137.84	308.61	466.74	434.01	1,461.95	1,076.12	1,510.40	6,229.24	11,646.41	Changanacherry
14.15	42.64	292.41	645.70	708.12	607.23	1,869.73	3,026.66	1,397.76	928.95	9,533.45	Kottayam
0.34	6.43	87.21	245.40	370.83	354.74	1,522.41	1,439.11	969.59	3,331.44	8,327.50	Varkala
1.50	13.25	184.72	510.21	634.01	623.33	1,980.93	1,937.98	1,165.09	470.10	7,521.12	Shertala
1.78	24.32	119.34	887.66	427.97	349.85	1,056.73	1,696.65	1,244.68	911.96	6,720.94	Parur
0.14	0.54	4.76	88.49	118.82	187.09	1,017.43	1,733.83	1,265.64	612.04	5,028.79	Koonthal
1.87	12.70	71.94	733.39	959.26	307.27	539.36	1,101.99	619.37	252.32	3,899.37	Muvattup

STATE TABLE V—Particulars of partition deeds executed by
Nāyars during the years 1101-1105 M. E. (concluded)

[illegible]

STATE TABLE V—Particulars of partition deeds executed by
Ilavas during the years 1101-1105 M. E.

[illegible]

STATE TABLE V—Particulars of partition deeds executed by *Ilavas* during the years 1101-1105 M. E. (continued)

Taluk	Total area of land in acres included in the partition deeds in which the extent of each share is										
	5 cents and less	Cents 6-10	Cents 11-25	Cents 26-50	Cents 51-75	Cents 76 to 1 acre	Acres 1-2	Acres 2-5	Acres 5-10	Over 10 acres	Total
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
STATE	607.37	1,604.73	7,300.53	11,567.18	9,090.02	6,008.48	11,782.86	7,820.34	2,425.42	1,428.45	59,636.28
1 Thovala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Agasthiewaram	0.08	..	7.29	4.11	8.08	7.27	4.33	41.54	..	..	73.40
3 Kalkulam	..	..	..	..	4.55	..	63.72	41.42	..	..	109.69
4 Vilavanende	..	..	7.36	32.39	37.54	16.35	78.00	34.69	..	..	206.33
5 Neyyattinkara	6.86	57.50	106.76	749.31	689.88	441.27	1,276.94	1,354.84	604.41	493.86	5,871.63
6 Trivandrum	66.08	180.21	573.59	855.13	674.55	282.89	385.20	309.84	84.48	78.96	3,490.23
7 Nedumangal	8.79	21.17	242.98	410.55	181.32	198.62	338.97	246.10	143.43	..	1,791.23
8 Chirayinkil	127.32	350.23	1,295.70	1,377.96	787.53	473.55	922.49	442.48	174.76	131.62	6,083.66
9 Qutub	128.85	252.22	1,129.68	1,592.98	1,364.19	837.64	1,607.07	538.63	49.50	50.56	7,551.32
10 Karnaupally	104.26	268.67	1,013.81	1,410.06	887.32	539.22	1,043.95	786.44	110.26	56.10	6,214.09
11 Karthikapally	18.20	35.89	211.50	407.82	269.75	159.94	674.44	460.95	155.98	184.96	2,598.63
12 Mavelikara	44.46	110.23	657.52	1,011.80	743.39	561.64	742.04	468.94	144.14	122.76	4,607.92
13 Kunnathur	14.04	61.96	553.20	787.60	782.60	445.28	565.25	395.26	..	..	3,545.19
14 Kottarakkara	2.36	35.15	360.20	568.40	533.76	492.52	869.72	363.40	95.81	57.92	3,349.24
15 Pathanapuram	7.21	4.31	96.14	259.83	223.25	155.74	350.88	171.30	106.02	..	1,354.68
16 Shenkotta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Pathanamthitta	2.39	34.44	123.19	388.72	378.54	283.75	597.60	398.31	11.33	..	2,128.27
18 Thiruvella	52.25	100.95	411.92	652.08	524.56	360.18	588.86	308.76	153.96	60.72	3,211.84
19 Ampalapala	5.31	23.30	105.99	263.01	309.33	265.91	519.91	365.45	..	..	1,858.23
20 Changarachery	1.32	4.30	23.96	27.18	18.57	47.62	48.63	63.95	103.53	..	338.46
21 Kottayam	7.39	18.25	73.44	118.66	72.06	45.50	147.23	64.42	43.97	..	590.02
22 Valam	4.40	16.75	68.30	135.81	198.91	112.57	328.44	213.28	16.80	91.03	1,186.29
23 Shertala	5.19	24.38	152.55	397.07	243.97	146.84	287.74	202.99	..	..	1,460.73
24 Parur	..	5.32	34.40	52.43	41.52	31.33	112.86	52.17	123.52	..	453.55
25 Kunnathanal	..	..	1.22	2.19	15.28	41.79	97.69	140.28	117.79	..	416.24
26 Muvattupala	0.45	..	6.14	31.38	61.80	38.28	128.34	120.34	23.15	32.15	442.03
27 Thodupala	..	..	0.50	1.63	5.84	7.72	39.61	42.93	58.11	..	155.84
28 Minachil	0.06	0.38	14.09	29.08	33.31	35.06	112.95	143.13	105.97	72.81	546.84
29 Pirmode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE V—Particulars of partition deeds executed by *Nānjanād Vellālas* during the years 1101-1105 M. E. (continued)

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STATE TABLE VI

STATISTICS OF WAGES

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1. This table shows by taluk the average working hours and wages per day of an adult and immature labourer (agricultural and industrial) of each sex. The average number of working days in the year is also shown in the case of the industrial labourers.
 2. Compensation in the form of rent-free residence or presents during festive occasions has not been taken into account in computing the average wages.
 3. Urban wages have not been compiled separately.

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages

Taluk	Agricultural wages—Paddy cultivation											
	Ploughing								Trimming band			
	Men				Boys				Men			
	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovala	6	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	6½	..	12	..
2 Agasthiwaram	5	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	9	..
3 Kalkulam	7	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	7½	..	8	..
4 Vilavancode	6	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	7½	..	10	..
5 Neyyattinkara	5	..	8	8	..	..	..	..	8	..	9	..
6 Trivandrum	6	..	11	8	..	..	..	..	9	..	12	..
7 Nedumangal	6	..	10	..	4½	..	5	8	7	..	11	..
8 Chirayinkil	6	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	13	..
9 Quilon	7	..	10	8	..	..	..	..	8	..	11	..
10 Karunagapally	7	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	10	..
11 Kartthikapally	6	..	9	8	..	..	..	..	7½	..	10	..
12 Mavelikara	6	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	..
13 Kunnathur	6	..	8	..	6	..	5	..	9	..	9	8
14 Kottarakkara	8	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	10	..
15 Pathanapuram	6½	..	9	..	6	..	4	..	8	..	11	..
16 Shenkotta	6	..	13	..	5	..	5	..	7	..	12	8
17 Pathanamthitta	7	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	10	..
18 Thiruvella	5½	..	9	8	..	..	..	..	7½	..	10	..
19 Ampalapuram	3	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	12	..
20 Changanachery	5	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	8	..
21 Kottayam	5½	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	10	..
22 Valikom	5½	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	8
23 Sertthala	7	..	13	8	..	..	..	..	8	..	12	..
24 Parur	6	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	9	8
25 Kunnathunad	5	..	7	8	4	..	5	..	7	..	8	..
26 Muvattupuzha	6	..	8	..	6	..	3	8	8	..	9	..
27 Thodupuzha	6	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	13	..
28 Minachil	6	..	9	8	5	..	5	..	8	..	11	8
29 Pirmode	8	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	17	..
30 Devikulam	7	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	7½	..	10	..

Note—One rupee=23 chukrams and one chukram=16 cash. One chukram is equivalent to about 7 pies.

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(continued)

Agricultural wages—Paddy cultivation																
Manning																
Taluk	Men				Women				Boys				Girls			
	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovala	6	..	9	8	6	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Agasthiwaram	6	..	9	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Kalkulam	8	..	9	..	7	..	6	..	6	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
4 Vilavancode	8	..	9	..	8	..	6	..	7½	..	4	8	7	..	4	..
5 Neyyattinkara	7	..	8	4	8	..	6	8	8	..	3	8	8	..	3	..
6 Trivandrum	9	..	12	8	8	..	9	..	8	..	7	8	7	..	6	..
7 Nedumangad	8	..	9	..	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	4	..
8 Chirayinkil	7½	..	12	8	8	..	8	8	5	..	6	..	5	..	6	..
9 Quilon	8	..	12	..	8	..	9	8	6	..	7	..	6	..	7	..
10 Kannagapally	8	..	10	..	8	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Karthikapally	7	..	11	..	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Mavelikara	8	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Kunnathur	9	..	7	8	8	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Kottarakkura	7	..	9	..	7	..	8	..	7	..	6	..	8	..	5	..
15 Pathanapuram	8	..	9	..	8	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Shenkotta	6½	..	12	..	6	..	7	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Pathanamthitta	8	..	10	..	8	..	9	..	7	..	7	..	7	..	6	..
18 Thiruvella	6½	..	9	..	6	..	5	8	7	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
19 Ampalapala	7	..	11	..	7	..	7	..	9	..	5	..	9	..	5	..
20 Changanachery	8	..	8	..	8	..	5	..	5½	..	4	6	..	..	..	..
21 Kottayam	7	..	9	..	8	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Vaikom	8	..	8	8	6½	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Sertthala	7	..	10	..	4	..	5	8	7	..	5	..	8	..	5	..
24 Farur	7	..	9	..	6	..	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Kunnathunad	9	..	9	..	8	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Mavattupala	8	..	9	..	8	..	7	..	9	..	5	..	9	..	4	..
27 Thodupala	7½	..	12	8	7	..	9	8	10	..	8	8	10	..	8	..
28 Minichal	8	..	11	..	8½	..	8	..	9½	..	6	..	9½	..	8	..
29 Pirmode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	8	..	10	..	8	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(continued)

Taluk	Agricultural wages—Paddy cultivation											
	Bailing water				Sowing							
	Men				Men				Women			
	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovada	7	..	8	..	4	..	8	..	6	..	4	..
2 Agasthiswaram	5	..	8	..	3½	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
3 Kalkulam	8	..	9	..	6	..	8	8	..	..	..	..
4 Vilavancode	6	..	10	..	3	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
5 Neyyattinkara	8	..	8	..	5	..	7	8	6	..	6	..
6 Trivandrum	7	..	10	..	5	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
7 Nedumangad	8	..	12	..	6	..	10	8	..	..	..	..
8 Chirayinkil	5	..	12	..	4	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
9 Quilon	4	..	7	8	6	..	11	..	8	..	9	..
10 Karunagapally	8	..	10	..	5	..	8	..	8	..	7	..
11 Karthikapally	6	..	8	8	6	..	7	8	..	..	..	..
12 Mavelikara	9	..	9	..	6	..	8	..	7	..	6	..
13 Kunnathur	8	..	7	..	6	..	7	..	8	..	3	8
14 Kottarakkara	6½	..	8	..	5	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
15 Pathanapuram	4	..	8	8	6	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
16 Shenkotta	3½	..	7	8	6	..	13	..	6	..	7	..
17 Pathanamthitta	8	..	12	..	7	..	9	8	..	..	..	..
18 Thiruvella	6	..	8	8	5	..	7	8	6½	..	6	..
19 Ampalapuzha	8	..	14	..	5	..	10	..	8	..	6	..
20 Changanachery	6½	..	9	..	5	..	9	..	7½	..	7	..
21 Kottayam	6½	..	9	..	6	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
22 Vaikom	6	..	8	8	7	..	7	..	8	..	6	..
23 Sberthala	8	..	10	..	7	..	12	..	6½	..	8	8
24 Parur	4½	..	7	..	5½	..	9	..	5½	..	6	..
25 Kunnathunad	5	..	8	..	4	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
26 Muvattupuzha	5	..	6	8	5	..	7	8	8	..	5	..
27 Thodupuzha	..	..	..	..	5½	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
28 Minchil	6	..	11	..	6½	..	10	8	..	..	..	..
29 Pirmode	..	..	..	..	8	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	8	..	6	8	7½	..	10	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(continued)

[illegible]

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(continued)

Taluk	Agricultural wages—Paddy cultivation															
	Weeding															
	Men				Women				Boys				Girls			
	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
Rs.		ch.	c.	Rs.		ch.	c.	Rs.		ch.	c.	Rs.		ch.	c.	
1 Thovala	..	..	..	..	6	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	4	..
2 Agasthiawaram	..	..	..	..	6	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Kalkulam	4	..	6	..	7	..	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Vilavancode	..	..	..	..	8	..	6	8	..	..	..	..	8	..	3	..
5 Neyyattinkara	6	..	7	8	7	..	6	8	7	..	3	..	7	..	3	..
6 Trivandrum	..	..	..	..	9½	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	6	..
7 Nedumangad	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	8	..	..	..	..	7	..	6	..
8 Chirayinkul	8	..	8	..	7	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Quilon	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	3	..
10 Karmagapally	..	..	..	..	8	..	7	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Karthikapally	9	..	8	..	8	..	7	8	..	..	..	..	8	..	4	8
12 Mavelikara	8½	..	9	..	8	..	6	..	8	..	5	..	8	..	5	..
13 Kunnathur	..	..	..	..	10	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Kottarakkara	..	..	..	..	8	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	5	..
15 Pathanapuram	7	..	7	8	7½	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Shenkotta	..	..	..	..	6	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Pathanamthitta	..	..	..	..	8	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Thiruvella	7	..	7	..	7	..	6	..	4	..	3	..	4	..	3	..
19 Ampalapala	9	..	10	..	8	..	8	..	9	..	5	..	9	..	5	..
20 Changanachery	6½	..	7	..	7½	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	3	..
21 Kottayam	5	..	6	8	8	..	6	..	4	..	4	..	6	..	5	..
22 Vaikom	7	..	7	8	7½	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Sierithala	7½	..	7	..	8	..	6	..	9	..	4	..	9	..	3	..
24 Parur	5	..	9	8	6	..	6	..	3½	..	4	..	3½	..	4	..
25 Kunnathunad	..	..	..	..	8	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Muvattupuzha	..	..	..	..	8	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	4	..
27 Theodupuzha	..	..	..	..	9½	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	3	..
28 Minachil	7	..	9	..	8½	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	5	..
29 Pirmode	..	..	..	..	8	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	9	..	10	..	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(continued)

[illegible]

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(continued)

Taluk	Agricultural wages—Paddy cultivation												Agricultural wages—Coconut cultivation		
	Threshing												Digging pits		
	Men			Women			Boys			Girls			Men		
	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head	
Rs.		ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.		c.	Rs.		ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.	Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovala	10	..	10 8	9½	..	8..	5½	..	6..	..	..	..	5	..	11..
2 Agasthiawaram	7½	..	13 8	8½	..	7..	9	..	5..	..	..	..	6	..	10..
3 Kalkulam	8	..	6 8	8	..	5..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	10..
4 Vilavancode	5	..	8..	6	..	5..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	9 12
5 Neyyattinkara	7	..	8..	7	..	6..	7	..	3 8	7	..	2 8	8	..	14..
6 Trivandrum	8	..	13 8	7	..	8..	..	..	..	6	..	3 8	8	..	15 8
7 Nedumangudi	5	..	5..	6	..	6..	6	..	6..	4	..	4..	6	..	13..
8 Chirayinkil	7	..	12..	6	..	7..	5	..	5..	5	..	5..	7½	..	16..
9 Quilon	8	..	12..	8	..	9 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	10..
10 Karunagapally	8½	..	11..	8½	..	9 8	8	..	6..	..	..	..	8½	..	14..
11 Karthikapally	9	..	10..	9½	..	8 8	6	..	5..	6	..	5..	7	..	13..
12 Mavelikara	8½	..	13..	9	..	10..	9	..	7..	9	..	6..	7½	..	9 8
13 Kunnathur	9	..	12..	9	..	10..	7	..	6..	..	..	..	6	..	11 8
14 Kottarakkara	7	..	10..	7	..	9..	5	..	5..	5	..	5..	8	..	9 8
15 Pathanapuram	6½	..	11..	6½	..	9..	6	..	6..	6	..	6..	8	..	11..
16 Shenkotta	8	..	14..	8	..	10..	9	..	5..	..	..	..	6	..	18..
17 Pathanamthitta	8	..	11..	8	..	8..	8	..	6..	8	..	6..	8	..	11 4
18 Thiruvella	7	..	10..	7	..	8..	6	..	4 8	6	..	4..	8	..	13..
19 Ampalajala	8½	..	15..	8½	..	11..	8½	..	7 8	8½	..	7 4	6	..	13 8
20 Changanachery	8	..	13..	8	..	10..	10	..	6 8	10	..	5 8	8	..	11..
21 Kottayam	8	..	10..	8	..	9..	..	..	..	5	..	6..	7	..	12..
22 Valikom	8	..	11..	8	..	9..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	12..
23 Sierthala	8	..	14..	8	..	11..	8	..	5..	7	..	5..	8	..	11 8
24 Parur	7	..	11..	7	..	7..	8	..	5..	8	..	5..	8	..	15..
25 Kunnathunad	7	..	12..	8	..	10..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	12..
26 Muvattupuzha	8	..	10..	9	..	8..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	9 8
27 Thodupuzha	8½	..	10 8	10	..	8 8	10	..	4..	10	..	6..	8	..	12..
28 Minachil	8	..	14..	8	..	9..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	14..
29 Pinneda	8	..	14..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	14..
30 Devikulam	9	..	12..	8	..	8..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(continued)

Taluk	Agricultural wages—Coconut cultivation								Agricultural wages—Other crops			
	Digging round the tree				Plucking nuts				Spade work			
	Men				Men				Men			
	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovala	5	..	10	..	5	..	16	..	7	..	8	..
2 Agasthiswaram	6	..	12	..	5	..	16	..	..	..	..	..
3 Kalkulam	7	..	9	8	6	..	13	..	7	..	10	..
4 Villavancode	7	..	10	..	7	..	11	..	8	..	10	..
5 Neyyattinkara	8	..	11	..	7	..	18	..	8	..	13	..
6 Trivandrum	8	..	15	..	7	..	22	8	7	..	16	..
7 Nedumangal	7	..	12	..	6	..	13	8	8	..	12	..
8 Chirayinkil	7	..	17	..	7	..	21	8	8	..	14	..
9 Qudlon	8	..	14	..	7	..	14	..	8	..	13	..
10 Karanagapally	8	..	11	..	8	..	21	..	8	..	13	..
11 Karthikapally	8	..	11	8	8	..	17	8	8	..	12	8
12 Mavelikara	8	..	9	..	8	..	12	8	8	..	9	8
13 Kunnathur	8	..	18	..	8	..	13	8	8	..	14	..
14 Kottarakkara	8	..	11	8	8	..	13	8	9	..	10	4
15 Pathanapuram	8	..	10	4	7	..	13	8	7½	..	10	8
16 Shenkotta	6	..	13	..	6	..	20	..	6	..	14	..
17 Pathanamthitta	8	..	10	..	7	..	13	..	8	..	9	8
18 Thiruvella	7	..	12	..	6	..	20	..	8	..	10	8
19 Ampalapuzha	7	..	16	..	8	..	18	..	..	..	..	..
20 Changanachery	8	..	11	..	6	..	18	..	8	..	10	..
21 Kottayam	8	..	12	..	8	..	25	..	8	..	12	..
22 Valikom	7	..	11	..	8	..	16	..	9	..	11	8
23 Setherthala	8	..	14	..	8	..	19	8	..	..	..	..
24 Parur	8	..	15	..	7	..	17	..	7	..	10	..
25 Kunnathumad	8	..	10	8	4	..	14	8	7	..	11	..
26 Muvattupuzha	8	..	10	8	3½	..	12	..	9	..	10	..
27 Thodupuzha	9	..	17	..	8	..	22	..	8	..	14	..
28 Minachil	9	..	14	..	8	..	17	..	9	..	11	8
29 Pirmade	7½	..	14	..	6	..	21	..	8	..	14	..
30 Devikulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	12	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(continued)

Taluk	Industrial wages									
	Goldsmithery									
	Men					Boys				
	Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
			Rs.	ch.	c.			Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovala	265	8	..	21	8	..	..	..	..	..
2 Agasthiswaram	216	8	..	16	4	125	7	..	9	..
3 Kalkulam	286	8	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Vilavancode	240	8	..	17	8	230	8	..	8	..
5 Neyyattinkara	247	7	..	17	8	225	5	..	5	..
6 Trivandrum	231	7½	..	14	4	255	6½	..	5	..
7 Nedumangad	196	7	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Chirayinkil	222	9	..	17	8	200	6	..	7	..
9 Quilon	295	8½	..	16	12	..	..	..	..	..
10 Karunagapally	288	10	..	24	..	240	10	..	13	..
11 Karthikapally	242	8	..	19	..	160	5½	..	9	..
12 Mavelikara	224	8	..	18	..	192	7	..	6	..
13 Kunnathur	196	8½	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Kottarakkara	145	8	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Pathanapuram	228	8	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Shenkotta	222	6	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Pathanamthitta	216	8½	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Thiruvella	252	7½	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Ampalapala	253	8	1	1	8	..	..	..	..	..
20 Changanachery	283	8	..	24	..	240	8	..	8	..
21 Kottayam	232	8	..	21	8	226	10	..	10	8
22 Vaikom	251	8	..	16	12	300	8	..	8	..
23 Shertthala	264	7	..	17	8	276	7	..	11	8
24 Parur	298	7	..	19	..	250	3	..	7	..
25 Kuanathussal	256	7	..	13	..	240	6	..	10	..
26 Muvattupala	286	7½	..	18	..	254	7	..	6	8
27 Thedupala	268	9	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Minnichil	248	8	..	17	..	150	8	..	5	..
29 Pirmode	268	8	1	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	200	8	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(continued)

Taluk	Industrial wages									
	Blacksmithery									
	Men					Boys				
	Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
			Rs.	ch.	c.			Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thorala	236	6½	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Agasthiawaram	209	8	..	17	..	165	6	..	5	8
3 Kalkulam	320	7½	..	18	4	240	8	..	13	..
4 Vilavancode	251	8	..	18	8	210	7	..	5	..
5 Neyyattinkara	216	8	..	13	..	198	6½	..	4	..
6 Trivandrum	268	7	..	17	8	240	8	..	6	..
7 Nedomangad	249	7	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Chirayinkil	255	7	..	16	..	209	5	..	7	8
9 Quilon	231	7	..	13	..	115	5	..	3	..
10 Kannanapally	286	8	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Karthikapally	224	8½	..	13	..	242	6½	..	6	..
12 Mavelikara	242	8½	..	15	..	167	4	..	4	..
13 Kunnathur	248	9	..	11	..	250	9	..	4	..
14 Kottarakkara	224	7	..	15	..	145	6	..	4	..
15 Puthanapuram	284	7½	..	13	..	250	6	..	5	..
16 Shenkotta	194	6	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Pathanamthitta	261	8½	..	13	..	160	7	..	8	..
18 Thiruvella	264	8	..	11	8	..	..	..	..	..
19 Ampalapuzha	257	8	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Changanachery	293	8	..	19	..	225	7	..	7	8
21 Kottayam	262	8	..	14	8	212	7	..	7	..
22 Varkom	300	8	..	13	8	..	..	..	..	..
23 Shorthala	256	8	..	20	..	262	7	..	9	8
24 Parur	272	8	..	15	12	250	4	..	7	..
25 Kunnathanad	269	8	..	13	..	240	5	..	3	..
26 Muvattupuzha	269	9	..	13	..	304	8	..	7	12
27 Thodupuzha	280	8	..	16	8	..	..	..	..	..
28 Minchuli	296	8	..	12	..	270	4	..	3	..
29 Tirumede	268	7	1	8	8	..	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	252	7	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(continued)

Taluk		Industrial wages														
		Copper and brass smithery					Carpentry									
		Men					Men					Boys				
		Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
Rs.	ch.			c.	Rs.	ch.			c.	Rs.	ch.			c.		
1	Thovala	..	..	..	..	..	230	8	..	22	..	120	6	..	8	..
2	Agasthiswaram	..	..	..	..	..	186	7	..	17	8	181	7	..	6	..
3	Kalkulam	298	8	..	18	..	224	7½	..	15	8	240	8	..	13	..
4	Vilavancode	240	7	..	16	..	226	7	..	14	8	210	6	..	7	8
5	Neyyattinkara	200	7	..	15	..	234	8½	..	15	8	120	6	..	6	..
6	Trivandrum	..	..	..	..	..	261	8½	..	15	8	180	4	..	3	..
7	Nedumangud	134	8	..	16	..	196	8	..	15	8	..	..	..	..	..
8	Chirayinkli	207	8	..	10	8	213	8	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Quilon	145	6	..	24	..	208	8½	..	13	..	158	5	..	5	..
10	Kannagapally	300	9	..	14	..	254	9	..	17	8	..	..	..	..	..
11	Karthikapally	298	10	..	13	..	204	8½	..	16	..	134	6	..	7	..
12	Mavelikara	176	8	..	9	..	234	8½	..	14	..	150	6	..	4	..
13	Kannathur	..	..	..	..	..	230	9	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Kottarakkara	240	10	..	11	..	186	8	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Pathanapuram	268	7	..	13	..	216	8	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Shenkotta	..	..	..	..	..	216	7	..	19	8	..	..	..	..	..
17	Pathanamthitta	203	7	..	14	..	265	9	..	16	4	200	8	..	3	8
18	Thiruvella	278	7	..	14	..	235	8	..	15	12	..	..	..	..	..
19	Ampalappuzha	300	7	..	16	..	254	8	..	19	8	..	..	..	..	..
20	Changanacherry	306	8	..	17	..	273	8	..	16	..	190	5	..	9	12
21	Kottayam	232	8	..	21	8	226	10	..	20	8	213	7	..	7	8
22	Valkom	251	8	..	16	12	300	8	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Shertala	250	8	..	21	..	237	8	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Parur	308	7	..	20	..	274	8½	..	16	..	190	9	..	6	12
25	Kunnathunad	162	8	..	16	12	246	8½	..	16	8	248	8	..	7	4
26	Muvattupuzha	300	8	..	14	..	269	8	..	15	8	300	10	..	10	..
27	Thodupuzha	300	9½	..	19	..	260	8½	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Minachil	250	6	..	11	8	286	8	..	16	..	180	8	..	7	..
29	Pirmade	..	..	..	..	..	214	7½	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Devikulam	..	..	..	..	..	226	8	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(continued)

Taluk	Industrial wages									
	Sawing									
	Men					Boys				
	Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
			Rs.	ch.	c.			Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovalai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Agasthewaram	276	8	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Kalkolam	240	8	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Vilavancode	213	7	..	12	8	200	9	..	8	..
5 Neyyattinkara	208	8	..	14	8	200	4	..	6	..
6 Trivandrum	195	8	..	18	..	200	9	..	9	..
7 Nedumangadi	215	7	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Chirayinkil	227	8	..	16	..	300	8	..	10	..
9 Quilon	160	8	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Karunagapally	217	8	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Karthikapally	245	9	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Mavelikara	186	9	..	13	..	100	9	..	7	..
13 Kunnathur	226	9	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Kottarakkara	180	9	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Pathanamtharam	201	8	..	14	4	..	..	..	..	..
16 Shenkotta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Pathanamthitta	247	8	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Thiruvella	223	6½	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Ampalappuzha	253	8	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Changanachery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Kottayam	212	8	..	19	12	..	..	..	..	..
22 Vaikom	217	7	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Shertala	208	8	..	14	4	..	..	..	..	..
24 Parur	234	7½	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Kunnathunad	204	7½	..	15	8	..	..	..	..	..
26 Muvattupuzha	242	8	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Thodupuzha	237	9	..	18	8	..	..	..	..	..
28 Minachil	230	9	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Pirmode	241	8	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	220	8	..	26	12	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(continued)

Taluk	Industrial wages									
	Pottery-making									
	Men					Women				
	Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
			Rs.	ch.	c.			Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovala	218	8½	..	12	..	214	9½	..	11	..
2 Agasthiswaram	189	6	..	9	8	159	6	..	4	..
Kalkulam	186	5	..	8	..	149	4	..	5	8
4 Vilavancode	249	8	..	8	..	231	8	..	6	8
5 Neyyattinkara	265	8	..	7	8	247	6½	..	3	8
6 Trivandrum	295	5	..	8	..	203	3½	..	4	8
7 Nedumangad	179	6	..	9	8	153	5	..	4	..
8 Chirayinkil	204	6	..	10	..	178	5	..	7	..
9 Qullon	250	8	..	6	8	212	7	..	4	8
10 Karunagapally	200	10	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Karthikapally	310	10	..	10	..	280	9	..	7	..
12 Mavelikara	175	8	..	7	..	190	7	..	4	..
13 Kunanthur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Kottarakkara	204	9	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Fathampuram	258	8	..	9	..	248	7	..	6	4
16 Shenkottai	164	6	..	11	..	165	6	..	8	..
17 Pathanamthitta	300	6	..	10	..	300	6	..	9	..
18 Thiruvella	246	9	..	11	8	..	..	..	..	..
19 Ampalupula	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Changanachery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Kottayam	183	5	..	6	8	139	5	..	4	..
22 Vaikom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Sherttala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Parur	280	6	..	9	8	233	6	..	4	8
25 Kunnathond	270	8	..	11	..	232	8	..	6	12
26 Muvattupuzha	229	7	..	9	8	225	6	..	7	..
27 Thedupula	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Minachil	291	8	..	6	8	210	8	..	4	..
29 Pirmale
30 Devikulam	240	7	..	22

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(continued)

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STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(continued)

Taluk	Industrial wages														
	Hair-dressing														
	Men					Women					Boys				
	Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
Rs.			ch.	c.	Rs.			ch.	c.	Rs.			ch.	c.	
1 Thovala	224	6	..	15	..	131	3	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Agasthiswaram	248	5	..	11	..	156	3	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Kaikulam	286	7	..	13	..	260	3	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Vilavancode	263	5	..	10	4	185	5	..	8	8	100	2	..	4	..
5 Neyyattinkara	274	6	..	11	4	184	4	..	6	..	250	4	..	5	..
6 Trivandrum	217	4	..	11	8	159	3½	..	5	4	110	3	..	5	..
7 Nedumangad	262	6	..	13	..	239	6	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Chirayinkil	280	6	..	14	..	208	4	..	12	..	225	5	..	6	..
9 Quilon	214	7	..	11	..	109	5	..	6	8	110	4	..	5	..
10 Karunagapally	225	8	..	13	..	340	9	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Karthikapally	260	7	..	9	4	250	5½	..	6	..	252	4½	..	7	..
12 Mavelikara	238	6½	..	10	8	168	4	..	5	..	114	3	..	3	..
13 Kunnathur	325	8	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Kottarakkara	221	5	..	9	..	247	4	..	4	8	300	6	..	4	..
15 Pathanapuram	246	6½	..	11	..	241	5	..	6	..	135	3½	..	4	8
16 Shenkotta	183	4½	..	11	..	135	3	..	4	8	..	..	..	..	..
17 Pathanamthitta	289	8	..	14	..	164	6½	..	10	..	200	6	..	8	..
18 Thiruvella	262	6	..	10	8	181	4½	..	8	..	230	5	..	6	..
19 Ampalappuzha	279	6	..	14	8	261	5	..	9	8	..	..	..	..	..
20 Changanachery	264	7	..	7	..	119	4	..	4	..	230	7	..	4	8
21 Kottayam	245	5	..	10	8	152	4	..	4	..	192	5	..	8	..
22 Valcom	306	5½	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Shertalla	290	6	..	9	12	235	5	..	5	4	240	6	..	6	..
24 Parur	268	5	..	13	12	243	3½	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Kunnathunad	281	6	..	11	12	247	5	..	4	8	330	8	..	7	..
26 Muvattupuzha	320	7	..	10	..	313	6	..	7	8	..	..	..	..	..
27 Thodupuzha	293	8	..	16	4	264	6	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Minachil	304	7	..	11	4	162	4	..	5	4	270	6	..	4	..
29 Pirmede	200	6	..	14	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	198	4	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(concluded)

Taluk	Industrial wages														
	Washing clothes					Masonry					Canoe-rowing				
	Girls					Men					Men				
	Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
			Rs.	ch.	c.			Rs.	ch.	c.			Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thorala	120	6	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Agasthiswainam	..	..	..	..	..	207	7	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Kalkulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Vilavancode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Neyyattinkara	150	4	..	2	..	184	7½	..	19	8	..	..	..	..	..
6 Trivandrum	..	..	..	..	..	150	8	..	21	8	..	..	..	..	..
7 Nedumangad	..	..	..	..	..	130	8	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Chirayinkil	200	3	..	6	..	150	8	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Qullon	..	..	..	..	..	223	8	..	12	12	240	9	..	14	12
10 Karunagapally	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	10	..	16	..
11 Karthikapally	100	5	..	3	8	182	7½	..	21	..	246	9	..	16	..
12 Mavelikara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	271	11	..	17	..
13 Kunnathur	..	..	..	..	..	250	10	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Kottarakkara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Pathanapuram	..	..	..	..	..	250	6	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Shenkotta	..	..	..	..	..	220	8	..	19	8	..	..	..	..	..
17 Pathanamthitta	..	..	..	..	..	250	8	..	14	..	200	10	..	21	..
18 Thiruvella	..	..	..	..	..	185	7	..	25	8	159	9½	..	20	..
19 Ampalajila	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	180	8	..	17	4
20 Changanachery	..	..	..	..	..	292	8	..	15	8	225	8	..	14	8
21 Kottayam	183	5	..	4	..	223	8	..	18	..	206	10	..	18	4
22 Valcom	..	..	..	..	..	200	10	..	21	..	237	8	..	15	8
23 Stherihala	250	5	..	7	..	249	8	..	15	..	183	8	..	16	..
24 Pannur	..	..	..	..	..	250	8	..	12	..	210	8	..	19	12
25 Kunnathunad	160	4	..	2	8	212	8	..	13	12	307	8	..	12	..
26 Muvattupuzha	245	6	..	5	..	272	8½	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Theodupuzha	..	..	..	..	..	300	10	..	15	4	..	..	..	..	..
28 Minachil	..	..	..	..	..	174	8	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Pirmode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	..	..	..	..	..	180	8	1	14	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VII

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURAL LIVESTOCK, PLOUGHS AND CARTS

The figures given for taluks do not include those for municipal towns.

STATE TABLE VII—Statistics of

Taluk or Municipal Town	Bulls	Bullocks	Bull calves	Milking cows		Dry cows	Cow calves	Male buffaloes
				Number	Average daily yield of milk in nalls*			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
STATE	2,717	287,329	120,103	92,492	2.6	265,287	195,866	57,259
Taluks	2,563	281,766	115,451	84,255	2.5	255,276	185,609	56,273
1 Thovala	52	5,090	1,532	1,215	1.7	2,777	2,099	4,065
2 Agasthiwaram	24	8,330	2,289	1,380	1.5	5,469	4,049	4,643
3 Kalkulam	26	12,458	2,475	2,147	1.9	5,678	3,426	8,185
4 Vilavancode	5	9,256	1,216	1,030	2.1	3,590	2,466	2,135
5 Neyyattinkara	72	6,071	1,477	1,277	2.2	4,943	2,776	4,904
6 Trivandrum	63	4,336	1,595	1,242	2.4	4,148	2,929	1,807
7 Nedumangad	176	5,605	2,297	1,556	2.2	6,039	3,638	6,714
8 Chirayinkeil	95	8,056	2,121	2,114	2.2	8,041	4,430	2,420
9 Quilon	75	9,434	2,840	2,826	2.6	9,365	5,747	945
10 Karunagapally	133	5,284	2,109	2,343	2.9	9,897	4,641	1,118
11 Karthikapally	66	2,702	2,510	1,742	3.4	8,931	5,012	1,399
12 Mavelikara	116	10,633	6,325	2,975	2.0	10,956	7,919	267
13 Kunnathur	123	11,873	3,938	1,606	1.9	9,709	4,536	472
14 Kottarakkara	38	15,280	4,163	2,123	1.8	10,052	6,140	2,185
15 Pathanapuram	44	9,326	3,628	3,066	2.0	6,463	5,918	1,621
16 Shenkotta	171	5,628	855	689	2.3	1,733	1,623	386
17 Pathanamthit	125	7,761	5,864	4,772	2.9	12,247	8,379	90
18 Thiruvella	274	11,910	9,376	9,291	2.9	16,008	17,052	1,685
19 Ampalappuzha	95	1,496	2,037	2,443	3.3	8,451	5,253	1,804
20 Changanachery	96	6,861	7,731	6,572	2.8	14,966	13,163	1,064
21 Kottayam	117	10,731	6,412	4,978	2.8	14,909	11,545	474
22 Vaikom	9	10,053	3,753	2,126	2.5	8,868	6,125	348
23 Shertthala	62	296	1,649	3,013	3.9	6,632	3,894	26
24 Parur	9	11,624	2,946	2,463	3.1	6,639	4,645	1,260
25 Kunnathunad	18	39,928	7,531	5,658	1.7	13,777	10,392	2,758
26 Muvattupuzha	2	28,361	9,569	3,648	2.0	13,126	11,894	1,984
27 Thodupuzha	17	7,925	4,352	2,195		6,506	6,795	453
28 Minnuchi	85	12,139	10,044	5,422	2.4	17,411	16,065	156
29 Pirmode	225	1,391	2,112	1,498	1.6	2,873	2,544	633
30 Devikulam	156	1,928	1,764	1,840	2.4	3,069	2,216	372
Municipal Towns	154	5,563	4,652	8,237	3.6	10,011	10,257	986
1 Nagercoil	37	1,048	429	1,087	3.3	469	1,136	189
2 Colachel	..	160	88	96	1.5	150	224	49
3 Padmanabhapuram	6	440	190	231	2.8	294	317	170
4 Kullithura	1	64	49	80	1.2	51	78	25
5 Neyyattinkara	1	237	54	99	2.9	123	108	149
6 Trivandrum	18	767	722	1,587	2.9	863	1,459	150
7 Artingal	5	317	253	339	2.1	415	591	103
8 Quilon	19	183	340	679	4.4	785	726	2
9 Kayankulam	5	102	137	232	4.7	476	422	8
10 Haripad	5	167	232	254	4.1	568	319	23
11 Mavelikara	4	204	239	235	2.8	509	406	30
12 Shenkotta	1	937	78	210	1.7	179	201	26
13 Thiruvella	13	149	63	515	7.1	920	592	..
14 Alleppey	26	9	478	738	5.7	974	921	7
15 Changanachery	5	269	260	426	3.0	936	594	34
16 Kottayam	5	133	387	406	3.5	860	643	10
17 Vaikom	2	123	255	449	3.4	738	612	2
18 Parur	1	92	273	461	2.9	278	564	..
19 Alwaye	..	162	125	113	3.0	423	314	9

* One nall of milk weighs about 12 ounces.

Agricultural Livestock, Ploughs and Carts

Male buffalo calves	Milking cow-buffaloes		Dry cow- buffaloes	Cow buffalo calves	Sheep and goats	Ploughs	Carts	Taluk or Municipal Town
	Number	Average daily yield of milk in mals*						
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
8,028	5,172	4.4	15,539	7,151	250,160	205,388	15,863	STATE
7,542	3,798	4.1	14,856	6,355	237,370	202,853	14,745	Taluks
267	413	4.7	801	452	11,043	6,325	568	Thovala
1,205	379	3.1	1,505	559	13,664	9,378	1,272	Agasthiswaran
654	120	3.3	525	97	10,294	11,522	1,317	Kalkulam
871	47	4.5	257	79	10,867	7,002	570	Vilavancode
779	651	3.9	2,353	637	14,703	5,343	1,007	Neyyattinkara
165	266	5.8	407	246	3,856	2,901	516	Trivandrum
250	77	4.1	378	121	12,931	6,187	872	Nedumangad
171	204	5.0	426	187	5,004	5,770	493	Chirayinkil
176	113	4.5	324	142	4,246	5,868	583	Quilon
418	78	5.4	412	149	1,380	5,683	186	Kannanapally
71	27	6.9	154	81	723	2,681	73	Karthikapally
130	31	3.5	342	103	4,009	6,772	482	Mavelikara
90	29	2.9	410	120	5,355	6,946	365	Kunnuathur
214	67	3.8	194	162	8,675	9,445	581	Kottarakkara
272	48	3.0	195	131	5,939	5,639	444	Pathanapuram
428	591	3.4	784	654	7,136	3,034	761	Shenkotta
49	48	3.0	206	95	7,088	4,132	483	Pathanamthitta
87	43	3.4	381	104	11,823	7,677	474	Thiruvella
73	45	6.7	178	75	2,182	1,647	37	Anpalayala
115	28	4.8	155	76	12,186	4,156	849	Changanachery
52	30	9.1	143	57	11,342	8,385	623	Kottayam
47	25	5.6	234	84	7,351	8,359	167	Valkom
16	15	7.8	67	31	3,417	99	6	Sherthala
114	38	5.7	318	82	8,954	6,368	98	Parur
405	139	4.7	1,094	1,010	17,977	22,719	449	Kunnathnad
394	25	5.0	1,876	448	12,303	22,890	309	Muvattupuzha
126	17	8.3	419	143	4,364	5,715	93	Theodupala
7	7	4.5	55	26	15,909	9,181	386	Mimachil
53	29	2.0	80	35	480	14	709	Piramede
122	168	1.5	283	169	1,569	1,015	204	Devikulam
486	1,374	5.4	683	796	12,790	2,535	1,118	Municipal Towns
197	449	4.9	178	364	714	501	240	Nagercoil
..	..	..	3	1	485	61	51	Colachel
99	64	5.6	63	32	524	287	40	Padmanabhapuram
6	21	2.1	18	7	99	31	15	Kulithura
26	73	6.2	84	47	234	115	66	Neyyattinkara
92	512	4.8	99	161	1,351	293	200	Trivandrum
14	27	4.2	24	10	405	293	32	Attungal
6	20	7.5	9	10	1,501	14	65	Quilon
1	1	8.0	7	4	166	87	16	Kayankulam
10	..	..	2	1	59	108	13	Haripad
1	..	..	7	1	89	69	40	Mavelikara
5	97	3.4	91	89	334	279	185	Shenkotta
..	..	..	..	..	293	96	29	Thiruvella
20	105	12.6	48	49	3,816	2	29	Alleppey
2	3	5.3	30	4	757	72	61	Changanachery
..	1	1.0	5	9	764	66	6	Kottayam
2	6	3	143	61	5	Valkom
1	6	9.8	1	2	653	..	5	Parur
4	4	9.0	8	2	403	106	20	Alwaye

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